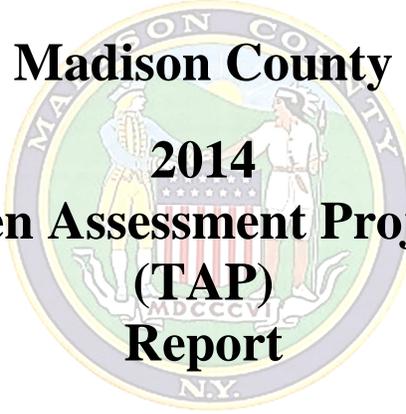


**Tapping into Teen Concerns,
Perceptions and Behaviors in
Madison County, New York**

**2014
Teen
Assessment
Project
Report**

**Sponsored by the
Madison County Youth Bureau**

The seal of Madison County, New York, is circular with a yellow border. Inside the border, the words "MADISON COUNTY" are written in a semi-circle at the top and "N.Y." at the bottom. The center of the seal features a shield with a plow, a sheaf of wheat, and a bundle of arrows. Two figures, a man and a woman, stand on either side of the shield. The year "1800" is written at the bottom of the shield.

Madison County
2014
Teen Assessment Project
(TAP)
Report

*Tapping into Teen Concerns,
Perceptions and Behaviors in
Madison County, New York*

May 2015

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Introduction

The Madison County 2014 Teen Assessment Project (TAP) Survey was administered as part of an ongoing process to assess the risk and protective factors, developmental assets and resources present in the lives of adolescents in Madison County. The TAP Survey provided a voluntary, confidential, anonymous and structured process for obtaining responses to a wide range of questions from a large number of teens.

Professor Stephen Small, Department of Child and Family Studies at the University of Wisconsin-Madison developed the TAP Survey in 1988. It has been extensively field-tested and refined in the ensuing years. The survey questions cover a variety of topics and have the flexibility to be adjusted to meet local needs.

Two thousand three hundred eighty-eight (2,388) students in grades 7 through 12 in Madison County participated in the 2014 TAP Survey. The TAP Survey was administered during October and November of the 2014-15 school year to students attending the following nine Madison County school districts: Canastota, Cazenovia, Chittenango, DeRuyter, Hamilton, Madison, Morrisville-Eaton, Oneida and Stockbridge Valley. Students attending the Alternative School at Madison-Oneida BOCES also participated in the survey. The majority of the participating school districts chose to survey their entire 7th through 12th grade population; one school district surveyed their entire 8th through 12th grade population; and one district surveyed their 7th grade population only. As a result, the 2014 TAP Survey had a similar sample size to the 2010 TAP Survey and had a relatively even distribution of student responses across grade levels.

The 2014 TAP Survey consisted of 140 questions designed to gather data regarding youth behaviors, concerns, and opinions on a wide variety of topics which, when taken together, paint a picture of what is "typical" among the youth in our community.

The information obtained from the TAP Survey provides a valuable supplement to other countywide assessments by providing the teen perspective on important issues. It is hoped that the data gathered from the TAP Survey will be useful when planning and developing appropriate programs and services to help youth make the increasingly difficult transition into adulthood, and when trying to obtain and prioritize resources to be used for these efforts.

Survey Methodology

The Madison County Youth Bureau, in cooperation with Madison-Oneida BOCES and the chief school officers of the nine participating school districts in Madison County, facilitated the administration of the TAP Survey. The TAP Survey was administered either by district teachers or trained survey administrators provided by the Youth Bureau. To standardize the survey administration, all survey administrators followed a protocol that included a standardized script containing survey instructions that were read to the students.

The Department of Development Sociology at Cornell University is the central distribution point for the TAP Survey in New York State. Under the leadership of Professor Thomas A. Hirschl,

the department provided technical assistance, electronically scanned the answer sheets and compiled the databases.

Analysis of Survey Results

The 2014 TAP Survey asks questions relating to youth behaviors, concerns, and opinions in nine topic areas relevant to teens. These areas are: Student Worries; Tobacco, Alcohol and Other Drug Use; Perceptions of School and Community; Relationships with Parents and other Adults; Relationships with Friends; Mental Health and Perception of Self; Sexual Behaviors and Perceptions; Sexual and Physical Abuse and Violence; and Involvement in Leisure Time Activities. The TAP Survey was designed to obtain data regarding involvement in risky behaviors, as well as the positive influences, developmental assets and supports that young people have in their homes, communities and schools.

Similar versions to the 2014 Madison County TAP Survey were previously administered to students in grades 7 through 12 in Madison County school districts and the Alternative School at Madison-Oneida BOCES in 2010, 2007, 2003 and in 1999. Information obtained from these previous TAP Surveys will be used for comparison purposes and to determine trends.

Each of the TAP Survey topic areas will be briefly summarized in the sections that follow, where meaningful, comparisons between sub-groups of respondents, based upon gender or grade level will be presented. Comparisons between responses to the 2010, 2007, 2003 and 1999 TAP Surveys will also be highlighted where meaningful and appropriate. Grade-specific data is not available from the 1999 TAP Survey, so it will not be included in any comparisons of grade-level responses to previous TAP Surveys. Where possible, comparisons of the responses of Madison County youth in grades 9 through 12 will be made to the responses of students in grades 9 through 12 from throughout the United States who participated in the Center for Disease Control and Prevention 2013 Youth Risk Behavior Survey.

A summary of grade-level responses to the 2014 TAP Survey can be found in Appendix A of this report. A summary of the aggregate responses to the 1999, 2003, 2007, 2010 and the 2014 TAP Surveys can be found in Appendix B. For the purpose of this report, all responses will be shown as percentages and are rounded to the nearest whole percent.

Demographics

The 2,388 valid responses to the 2014 TAP Survey represent approximately 51% of the total population of students in grades 7 through 12 in the school districts surveyed. This sample is sufficient in size and cross representation of responses from students in grades 7 through 12 to provide reliable and representative results for each grade. The extent of student under-reporting or over-reporting of behaviors cannot be determined. However, the survey questions demonstrate good test-retest reliability. The survey results apply only to youth who attend school and therefore are not representative of all persons in this age group.

Females represented a slight majority in the sample with 52% females, 48% males. The sample population with the highest percentage of participation by students was 7th grade, with a gradual decline in participation in each grade up through grade 12. The variation in percentage of student participation by grade level was not dramatic and did not contain the disproportionate spikes in grade-level participation that occurred in the 1999, 2003 and 2007 TAP Surveys, which occasionally skewed the aggregate results for a survey question and required a more in-depth grade-level analysis of responses (Figure 1).

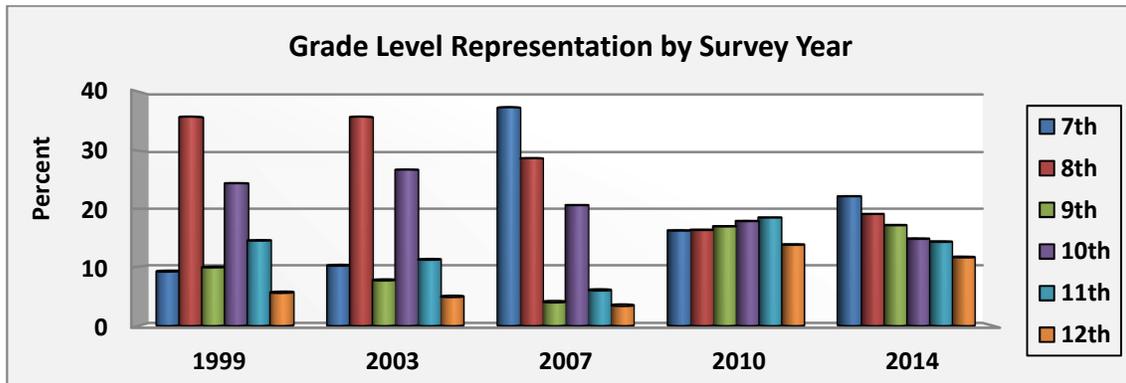


Figure 1

Consistent with previous TAP Survey results, the majority of the students in the sample reported that they came from two-parent households, followed next by single-parent households and step-family households (Figure 2).

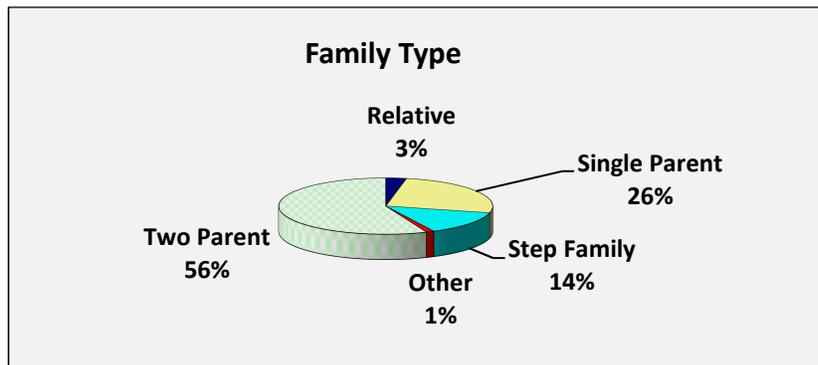


Figure 2

Student Worries

In this section, students were asked how much they worry about a variety of issues. Consistent with previous TAP Survey results, students expressed the greatest level of worry about issues related to their parents and family. Survey respondents indicated that they worry “Fair Amount” or “A Lot” about getting along with their parents (58%), up from 54% on the 2010 TAP Survey; about how well their parents get along with each other (50%), up slightly from 48% on the 2010

TAP Survey; and that their family has enough money to get by (50%), up from 45% on the 2010 TAP Survey. Nineteen percent of the students responded that they worry “Fair Amount” or “A Lot” that their parent(s) drink or use drugs, down slightly from 22% on the 2010 TAP Survey (Figure 3).

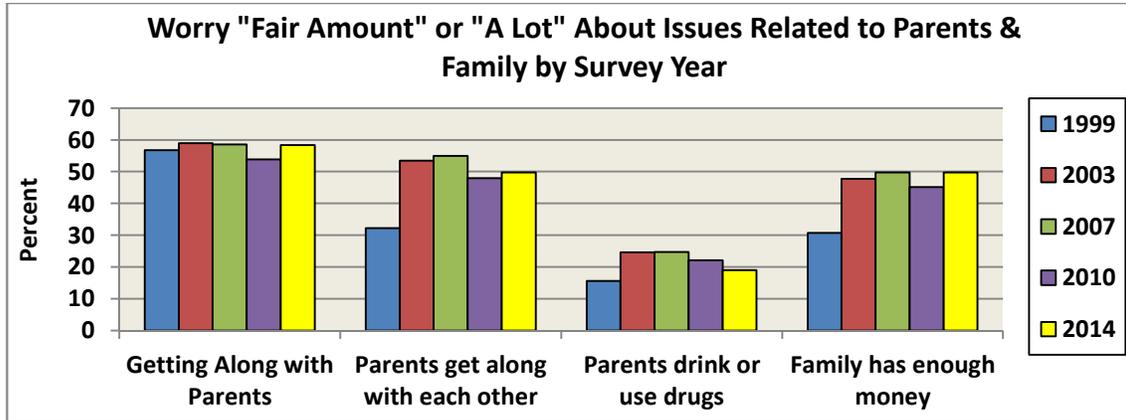


Figure 3

Twenty-one percent indicated that they worry “Fair Amount” or “A Lot” that no one loves or cares about them, up from 16% on the 2010 TAP Survey. Student respondents in 9th grade reported that they worry “Fair Amount” or “A Lot” that no one loves or cares about them at a higher percentage (27%) than in all of the other grades. Female students reported this at a significantly higher percentage (24%) than did males (18%) (Figure 4).

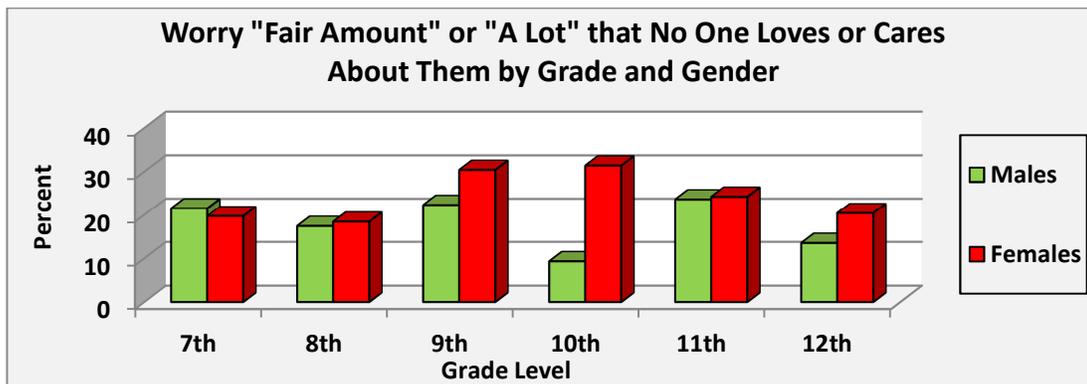


Figure 4

Eighty-three percent of the students also indicated that they worry “Fair Amount” or “A Lot” about getting good grades. This was consistent across the grade levels and was also consistent with the responses on previous TAP Surveys. Female students reported this at a higher percentage (85%) than did male students (81%).

Tobacco, Alcohol and Other Drugs

The TAP Survey asked a variety of questions related to the usage of tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and other drugs. Questions focused on their availability, frequency of use, age of first use and perception of harm if used regularly.

About 84% of all students responded that they have never smoked a whole cigarette. Ninety-two percent of respondents in grades 7 and 8 reported that they had never smoked a whole cigarette, compared to 78% of students in grades 9 through 12 who reported this. This is significantly better than the 59% of students in grades 9 through 12 nationwide that reported on the 2013 Youth Risk Behavior Survey that they had never smoked a whole cigarette. These percentages continue the reduction in reported smoking that has occurred since 1999 (Figure 5).

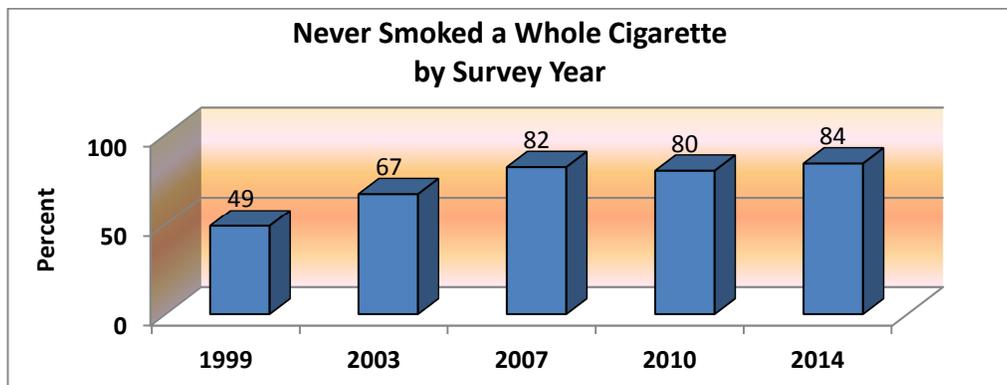


Figure 5

About 9% of all respondents reported that they have smoked cigarettes in the past 30 days. This is down from the 12% that reported that they had smoked cigarettes in the past 30 days on the 2010 TAP Survey. About 4% of students in grades 7 and 8 reported smoking in the past 30 days. This is consistent with the 5% who reported this on the 2010 and 2007 TAP Surveys and is a significant decrease from the 13% of students in grades 7 and 8 who reported they have smoked cigarettes in the past 30 days on the 2003 TAP Survey. About 13% of students in grades 9 through 12 reported smoking in the past 30 days, down from 15% on the 2010 TAP Survey, 20% on the 2007 TAP Survey and 24% on the 2003 TAP Survey. Nationally, 16% of students in grades 9 through 12 reported smoking in the past 30 days on the 2013 Youth Risk Behavior Survey.

Students who reported that they smoke generally indicated that they were between 11 and 16 years old when they smoked their first whole cigarette, with the majority reporting that they were 13 or 14 years old when they smoked a whole cigarette for the first time. This is consistent with the response on the 2010 TAP Survey and is an increase in age from the 2007, 2003 and 1999 TAP Surveys where the majority of students who reported that they smoke indicated that they were 11 or 12 years old when they smoked a whole cigarette for the first time (Figure 6).

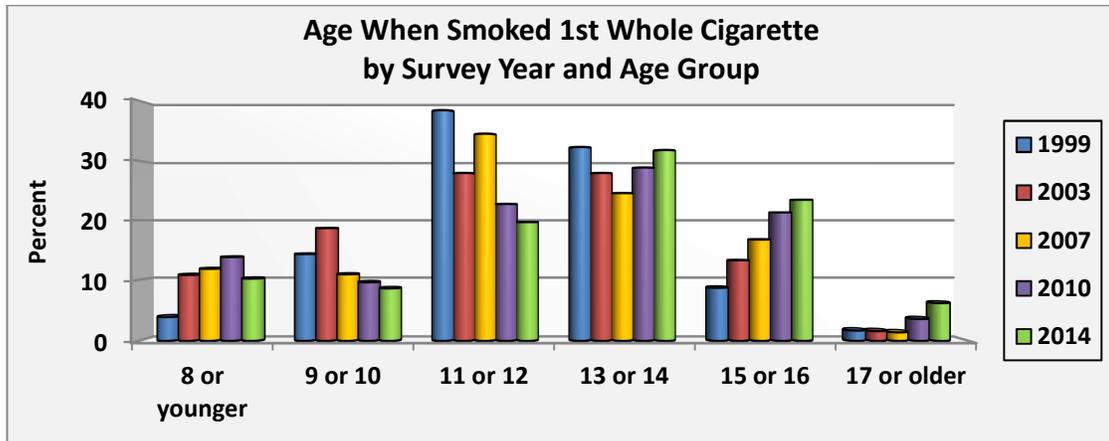


Figure 6

Alcohol continues to be identified as the drug most frequently used by respondents on the TAP Survey. More than one-third (36%) of all respondents reported drinking alcohol. Females reported this behavior at a slightly higher percentage (37%) than did males (34%).

About 15% of students in grades 7 and 8 reported that they drink alcohol. This is consistent with the responses of students in grades 7 and 8 that reported they drink alcohol on the 2010 TAP Survey and is a decrease from their responses on the 2007 and 2003 TAP Surveys. The percentage rises dramatically for students in grades 9 through 12, where 52% reported that they drink alcohol. This represents a reduction from the responses of students in grades 9 through 12 that reported they drink alcohol on the 2010, 2007 and 2003 TAP Surveys. The reduction in the percent of Madison County students that reported that they drink alcohol mirrors the reduction seen nationally; where 66% of students in grades 9 through 12 reported on the 2013 Youth Risk Behavior Survey that they drink alcohol, down from 72% on the 2009 Youth Risk Behavior Survey.

Figure 7 illustrates the percent of student respondents that reported that they drink alcohol in grades 7 and 8 and grades 9 through 12 on the 2003, 2007, 2010 and 2014 TAP Surveys

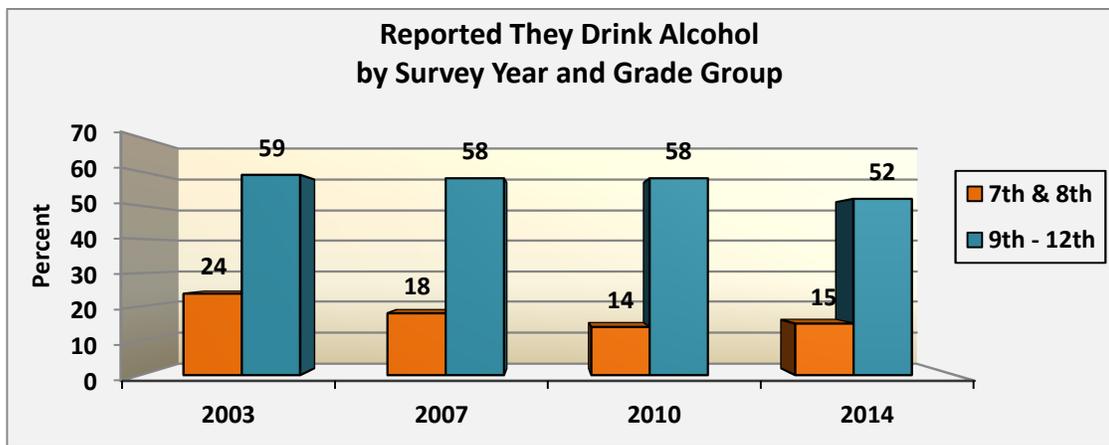


Figure 7

Nineteen percent of all students reported that they had at least one drink of alcohol on at least one day during the 30 days prior to the survey. About 7% of students in grades 7 and 8 reported that they had at least one drink of alcohol on at least one day during the prior 30 days, compared to 28% of students in grades 9 through 12 that reported this. Nationwide, 35% of students in grades 9 through 12 reported that they had at least one drink of alcohol on at least one day during the prior 30 days on the 2013 Youth Risk Behavior Survey.

Ten percent of students reported having five or more drinks within a two or three hour period at least once during the past month, down from the 16% of students that reported this on the 2010 TAP Survey. Only 3% percent of students in grades 7 and 8 reported this, compared to 15% of students in grades 9 through 12 who reported this. Nationwide, 21% of students in grades 9 through 12 reported having five or more drinks within a two or three hour period at least once during the past month on the 2013 Youth Risk Behavior Survey.

Students reported obtaining alcohol from a variety of sources. Consistent with the responses on the previous TAP Surveys, students in grades 7 through 9 reported that, if they drank, they most often got their alcohol either from their parent’s house without them knowing it or from a friend’s house without their parents knowing it. The majority of students in grades 10 through 12 reported that if they drank, they most often got their alcohol from someone of legal age buying it for them or giving it to them.

Of those students who drink, the majority indicated they were between 13 and 16 years old when they had their first drink of alcohol other than a few sips. This is consistent with the response on the 2010 TAP Survey and is an increase in age from the 2007, 2003 and 1999 TAP Surveys where the majority of students who reported that they drink indicated that they were between 11 and 14 years old when they had their first drink of alcohol other than a few sips (Figure 8).

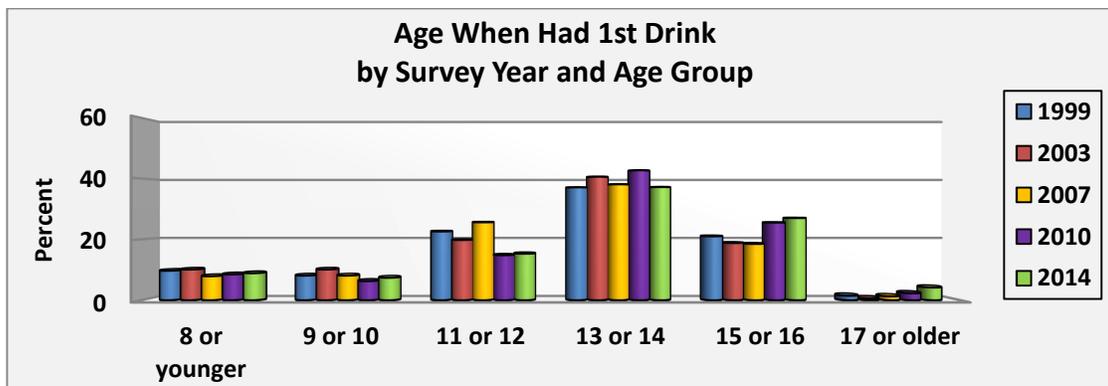


Figure 8

Fourteen percent of respondents reported that during the past six months they had either driven or ridden in a vehicle when the driver had been drinking alcohol. This continues the downward trend in percent of respondents that reported this on the previous TAP Surveys (Figure 9). Four percent of all respondents reported doing so three or more times, down from 7% on the 2010 TAP Survey.

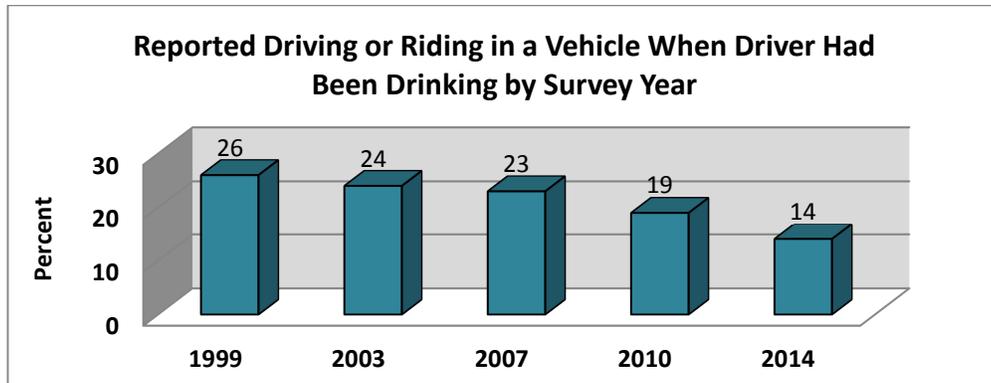


Figure 9

About 22% of the students surveyed reported that they have tried marijuana. Equal percentages of males and females reported this. Eight percent of students in grades 7 and 8 reported that they have tried marijuana. This is consistent with the percent of students in those grades that reported this on the 2010 and 2007 TAP Surveys and is a decrease from the 2003 TAP Survey where 12% of students in grades 7 and 8 reported that they have tried marijuana. About one-third (34%) of students in grades 9 through 12 reported that they have tried marijuana. This is consistent with the percent of students in grades 9 through 12 that reported this on the 2010 TAP Survey and is a decrease from the responses of students in grades 9 through 12 that reported that they have tried marijuana on the 2007 and 2003 TAP Surveys (40% and 44%, respectively). Nationwide, 41% of students in grades 9 through 12 reported on the 2013 Youth Risk Behavior Survey that they have tried marijuana.

Consistent with the responses on the previous TAP Surveys, the majority of those students that use marijuana indicated that they were 13 or older when they tried marijuana for the first time. About 15% of respondents reported using marijuana at least once during the past 30 days. Six percent of students in grades 7 and 8 reported using marijuana at least once during the past 30 days, while 22% of students in grades 9 through 12 reported this. This is comparable to the 23% of students in grades 9 through 12 nationwide that reported on the 2013 Youth Risk Behavior Survey that they used marijuana at least once during the prior 30 days.

Reported usage of methamphetamines (4%), inhalants (6%), steroids without a doctor's prescription (3%) and prescription drugs (i.e. OxyContin, Percocet, Vicodin, Codein, Adderall, Ritalin or Xanax) without a doctor's prescription (7%) were lower than on the 2010 TAP Survey. There was no significant difference in the reported usage of these drugs by male and female students. Reported usage of these substances was also fairly consistent across grade levels, except for use of prescription drugs without a doctor's prescription, where reported use increased in every grade, from 3% of students in 7th grade to 14% of students in 12th grade. This reported usage by 12th graders is down significantly from the 20% of students in grade 12 that reported this on the 2010 TAP Survey. Students in grades 9 through 12 reported use of prescription drugs without a doctor's prescription at a significantly higher rate (11%) than did students in grades 7 and 8 (4%). Nationwide, 18% of students in grades 9 through 12 reported on the Youth Risk Behavior Survey that they had taken prescription drugs without a doctor's prescription.

New on the 2014 TAP Survey, students were also asked about usage of heroin or other opiates. About 3% of the students surveyed reported using heroin or other opiates at least once. Two percent of the students in grades 7 and 8 reported this compared to 4% of students in grades 9 through 12. This is twice as high as the 2% of students in grades 9 through 12 nationally that reported using heroin or other opiates at least once on the 2013 Youth Risk Behavior Survey.

Figure 10 illustrates the reported use by grade level of tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and all other drugs mentioned above.

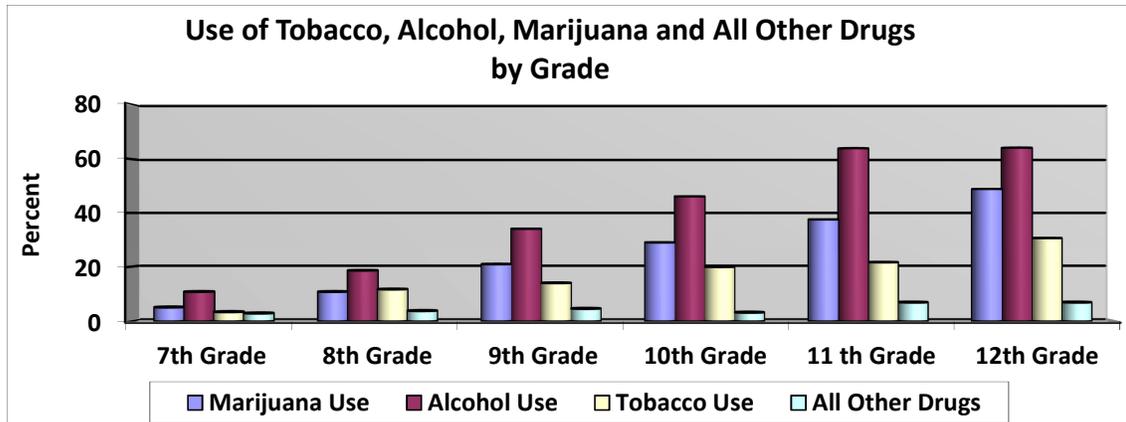


Figure 10

Students were asked how much they think people harm themselves if they use alcohol, tobacco or marijuana regularly. Sixty-nine percent of all student respondents reported “Some Harm” or “A Lot of Harm” if people used alcohol regularly, down from 78% on the 2010 TAP Survey. Students in grades 10 through 12 reported “Some Harm” or “A Lot of Harm” if people used alcohol regularly at a significantly higher percentage (75%) than did students in grades 7 through 9 (65%). Female students reported this at a higher rate (72%) than did male students (66%).

Seventy-two percent of all student respondents reported “Some Harm” or “A Lot of Harm” if people used tobacco regularly, down from 82% on the 2010 TAP Survey. Again, a much higher percentage of students in grades 10 through 12 reported “Some Harm” or “A Lot of Harm” if people used tobacco regularly (77%) than did students in grades 7 through 9 (68%). Male and female students reported this at similar percentages.

Fifty-six percent of all student respondents reported “Some Harm” or “A Lot of Harm” if people used marijuana regularly, down significantly from the 70% that reported this on the 2010 TAP Survey. Opposite of what was reported with alcohol and tobacco, a significantly higher percentage of students in grades 7 through 9 reported “Some Harm” or “A Lot of Harm” if people used marijuana regularly (61%) than did students in grades 10 through 12 (47%). Female students reported “Some Harm” or “A Lot of Harm” at a slightly higher rate (58%) than did male students (53%).

New on the 2014 TAP Survey, students were also asked how much they think people harm themselves if they use prescription drugs not prescribed to them. Seventy-four percent of all

student respondents reported “Some Harm” or “A Lot of Harm” if people used prescription drugs not prescribed to them. Students in grades 10 through 12 reported “Some Harm” or “A Lot of Harm” if people use prescription drugs not prescribed to them at a slightly higher percentage (78%) than did students in grades 7 through 9 (72%). Male and female students reported this at similar percentages.

Figure 11 illustrates the grade-level responses of perception of harm of regular use of alcohol, tobacco, marijuana and prescription drugs not prescribed to them.

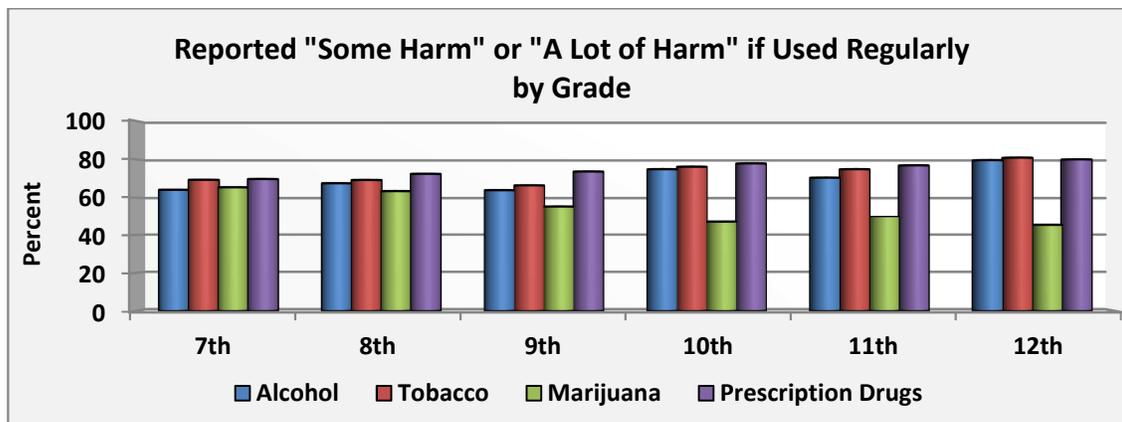


Figure 11

When asked how easy it was to get alcohol, marijuana or tobacco products, 46% of all respondents reported that it would be “Easy” or “Very Easy” to get alcohol, down from 57% on the 2010 TAP Survey. Equal percentages of males and females reported this. Students in grades 9 through 12 reported this at much higher rate (57%) than did respondents in grades 7 and 8 (31%). Percentages for both groups are lower than on the 2010, 2007 and 2003 TAP Surveys, where 68%, 76% and 71% respectively, of students in grades 9 through 12 and 33%, 42% and 47% respectively, of students in grades 7 and 8 reported that it would be “Easy” or “Very Easy” to get alcohol.

One-third (33%) of all student respondents reported that it would be “Easy” or “Very Easy” to get marijuana, down from 38% on the 2010 TAP Survey. There was no significant difference between how male and female students reported on this. Students in grades 9 through 12 reported this at over three times the rate (48%) as did students in grades 7 and 8 (14%). These percentages are comparable to those reported on the 2010 TAP Survey and compare favorably to the responses on the 2007 and 2003 TAP Surveys, where 58% and 59% respectively, of the students in grades 9 through 12 and 15% and 21% respectively of students in grades 7 and 8 reported it would be “Easy” or “Very Easy” to get marijuana.

Slightly more than one-third (35%) of all student respondents reported that it would be “Easy” or “Very Easy” to get tobacco products, down from 42% on the 2010 TAP Survey. Male students reported that it would be “Easy” or “Very Easy” to get tobacco products at a slightly higher percentage (37%) than did female students (34%). Students in grades 9 through 12 reported it would be “Easy” or “Very Easy” to get tobacco products at over twice the rate (46%) than did students in grades 7 and 8 (21%). Again, these percentages are lower than on the 2010, 2007 and

2003 TAP Surveys, where 51%, 68% and 68% respectively of students in grades 9 through 12 and 22%, 27% and 37% respectively, of students in grades 7 and 8 reported that it was “Easy” or “Very Easy” to get tobacco products.

Figure 12 illustrates the grade-level responses on the 2014 TAP Survey of those students that reported that it is “Easy” or “Very Easy” to get alcohol, marijuana or tobacco products.

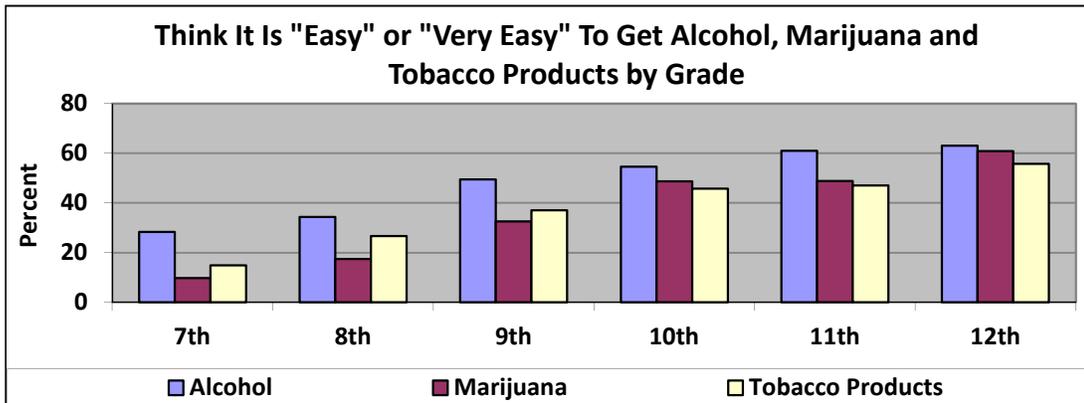


Figure 12

Consistent with responses on the previous TAP Surveys, students listed concerns about health effects or addiction, and family influence as the two largest factors that influenced their decision to not use or stop using tobacco, alcohol or drugs.

Perceptions of School and Community

In this section, students were presented with a series of statements about their school and community and asked to agree or disagree with the statements.

The majority of all respondents (62%) agreed that they enjoy going to school. Seventy-nine percent of the students agreed that teachers genuinely care about them and how they do in school, and 80% agreed that teachers treated them with respect. About 92% of the students agreed that they themselves treated teachers with respect. Male and female students responded to these questions with equal percentages.

More than three-quarters of respondents (77%) agreed that they feel safe in their school, down slightly from the 83% of students that reported this on both the 2010 and 2007 TAP Surveys. Almost one-quarter of the students (24%) reported that they have missed school at least once during the past year because they felt they would be unsafe either at school or on their way to or from school. This is slightly higher than the 20% that reported this on the 2010, 2007 and 2003 TAP Surveys. Female students reported this at a slightly higher percentage (26%) than did male students (22%).

Almost one-quarter of students (23%) reported that they have changed schools at least once in the past five years because they moved to a different community or neighborhood. This is a

slight decrease from the responses on all previous TAP Surveys where 26% of the respondents reported this.

Seventy-two percent of students reported that they feel safe in their community. This is down slightly from the 79% of the respondents that reported this on the 2010 TAP Survey. Males reported feeling safe in their community at a higher percentage (75%) than did females (70%). Consistent with previous TAP Surveys, about two-thirds of the students (65%) agreed that adults in their community care about and value kids their age. Students in grades 7 and 8 reported this at a much higher rate (73%) than did students in grades 9 through 12 (59%). Males agreed that adults in their community care about and value kids their age at a higher percentage (68%) than did females (62%). Consistent with previous TAP Surveys, more than three-quarters of the students (77%) agreed that there are adults in their community whom they could count on to help them if they had a problem. Again, males agreed with this at a higher percentage (80%) than did females (75%).

Consistent with the response on the 2010 TAP Survey, about half of the students (51%) agreed with the statement “In my community, there are fun things for kids my age to do”. Students in grades 7 and 8 reported this at a significantly higher percentage (65%) than did students in grades 9 through 12 (40%). Figure 13 illustrates the grade-level responses to this question on the 2003 through 2014 TAP Surveys.

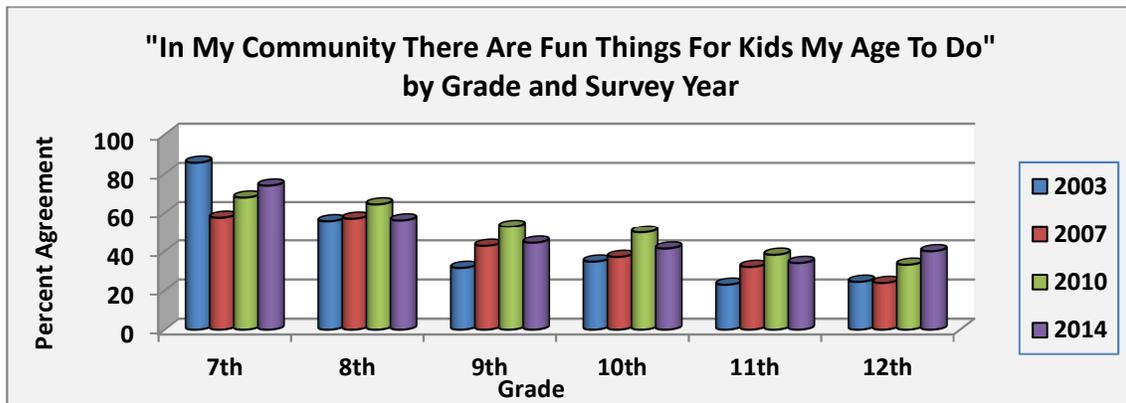


Figure 13

Relationships with Parents and Other Adults

Recognizing that parents can be the single greatest influence on the social, emotional and physical development of a child, students were asked a number of questions relating to their relationship with their parent(s) or the adult(s) they live with most of the time.

Consistent with the response on previous TAP Surveys, the 2014 TAP Survey results indicated that students feel safe in their homes (93%). Males agreed with this at a slightly higher percentage (94%) than did females (91%).

Also consistent with previous TAP Surveys, 81% of respondents agreed that they can turn to a parent if they have a serious personal problem and need someone to talk to. Students in grades 7 and 8 agreed with this at a higher rate (85%) than did students in grades 9 through 12 (78%). Males agreed that they can turn to a parent if they have a serious personal problem and need someone to talk to at a higher percentage (85%) than did females (78%).

Almost three-quarters of the students (72%) reported that their parent(s) set clear rules for them to follow “Often” or “Always”. This is consistent with the response on the 2010 and 2007 TAP Surveys, but is higher than the response on the 2003 and 1999 Tap Surveys (68% and 62% respectively). Students in grades 7 and 8 reported this at a much higher rate (77%) than did students in grades 9 through 12 (68%). There was no significant difference between how males and females responded to this question.

The majority of all respondents (59%) indicated that their parent(s) “Often” or “Always” discipline or punished them when they broke the rules. This response is consistent to the response to this question on the 2010 and 2007 TAP Surveys and is slightly higher than the 52% of students who reported this on the 2003 TAP Survey and the 46% that reported it on the 1999 TAP Survey. There was no significant difference between how males and females responded; however, there was a significant difference across grades. Students in grades 7 and 8 reported that their parent(s) “Often” or “Always” discipline or punished them when they broke the rules at a much higher percentage (63%) than did students in grades 9 through 12 (55%).

Most students reported that their parent(s) “Often” or “Always” know what they are doing after school (85%) and know their friends (81%). These responses are consistent with the student responses to these questions on all of the previous TAP Surveys. Student responses were also fairly consistent across grade levels for these questions. Female students however, reported “Often” or “Always” at higher rates than male students on both of these questions.

About 82% of all student respondents indicated that their parent(s) “Often” or “Always” expect them to call or text if they are not at home. This is up from the 77% who reported this on the 2010 TAP Survey and is consistent with the student response to this question on the 2007 and 2003 TAP Surveys. Student responses were fairly consistent across grade levels for this question, but again, female students reported “Often” or “Always” at a higher rate (85%) than male students (78%).

Consistent with previous TAP Surveys, 83% of students reported that their parent(s) “Often” or “Always” care and encourage them in their interests and activities. Students in grades 7 and 8 reported this at a higher percentage (87%) than did students in grades 9 through 12 (81%). There was no significant difference between how male and female students responded to this question.

Figure 14 illustrates student responses to the questions related to how often their parent(s) or the adult(s) they live with most of the time exhibit behaviors associated with good parenting on the 1999 through 2014 TAP Surveys.

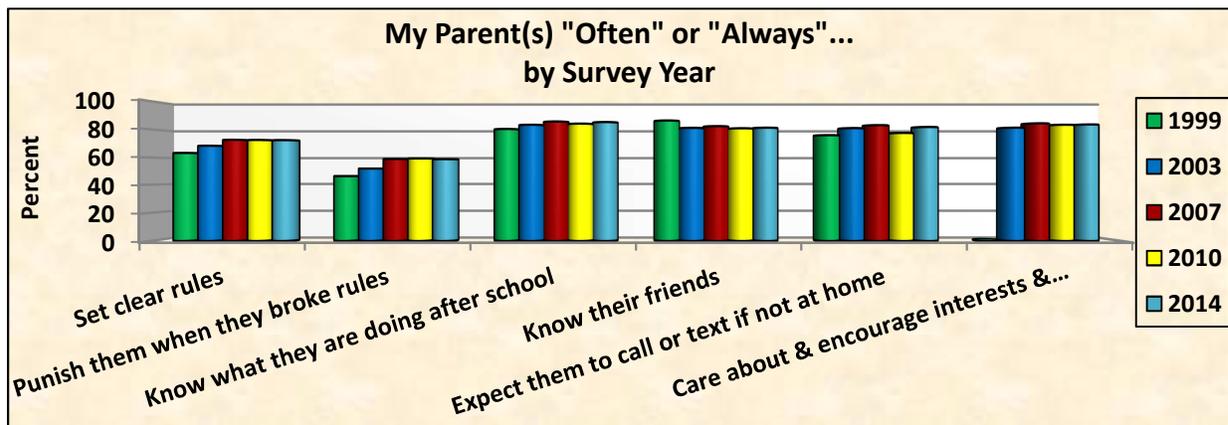


Figure 14

More than half of the students (52%) reported that their parent(s) have talked to them about the risks of being sexually active in the past year, down slightly from the 58% that reported this on the 2010 TAP Survey. About 13% reported these conversations as being “Often” or “Very Often”. Female students reported this at a higher rate (16%) than did male students (9%).

About 60% of student respondents reported that their parent(s) have talked with them about the risks of smoking, drinking or taking drugs in the past year, down slightly from 64% of students that reported this on the 2010 TAP Survey. About 14% of students reported these conversations as being “Often” or “Very Often”. A much higher percentage of students in grades 10 through 12 reported their parent(s) have talked with them about the risks of smoking, drinking or taking drugs in the past year (66%) than did students in grades 7 through 9 (56%).

Consistent with the response on previous TAP Surveys, approximately 76% of the students also reported that their parent(s) discussed with them their family’s history, faith, and values in the past year, with 27% reporting those conversations as being “Often” or “Very Often”.

About 84% of students reported that their parent(s) discussed with them their job or education plans after high school in the past year, with about 47% reporting these discussions as “Often” or “Very Often”. Female students reported these discussions as “Often” or “Very Often” at a higher rate (50%) than did males students (44%).

What teens perceive their parent(s) think about certain behaviors can influence the decisions they make. The TAP Survey asked students to indicate how much they agree or disagree with the statements ‘My parent(s) think youth my age’ ...should wait to have sexual intercourse; shouldn’t drink alcohol; shouldn’t use tobacco products; and shouldn’t use marijuana. Consistent with the responses on all previous TAP Surveys, about 86% of the students agreed that their parent(s) think youth their age should wait to have sexual intercourse. Students in grades 7 and 8 agreed with this at a significantly higher rate (91%) than did students respondents in grades 9 through 12 (81%) and female students agreed with this at a higher rate (88%) than did male students (83%).

About 88% agreed that their parent(s) think youth their age shouldn't drink alcohol. Students in grades 7 and 8 reported this at a much higher rate (93%) than did students in grades 9 through 12 (83%). There was no significant difference between how female students and male students responded to this question.

Ninety-two percent of all student respondents agreed that their parent(s) think youth their age shouldn't use tobacco products. Students in grade 12 reported this at a lower percentage (88%) than students in all other grades. There was no significant difference between how female students and male students responded to this question.

About 90% of all respondents also agreed that their parent(s) think youth their age shouldn't use marijuana. Students in grades 7 through 10 agreed with this at a higher rate (92%) than did students in grades 11 and 12 (85%). There was no significant difference between how female students and male students responded to this question.

Figure 15 illustrates the student perception of what their parent(s) think about these four behaviors by grade level.

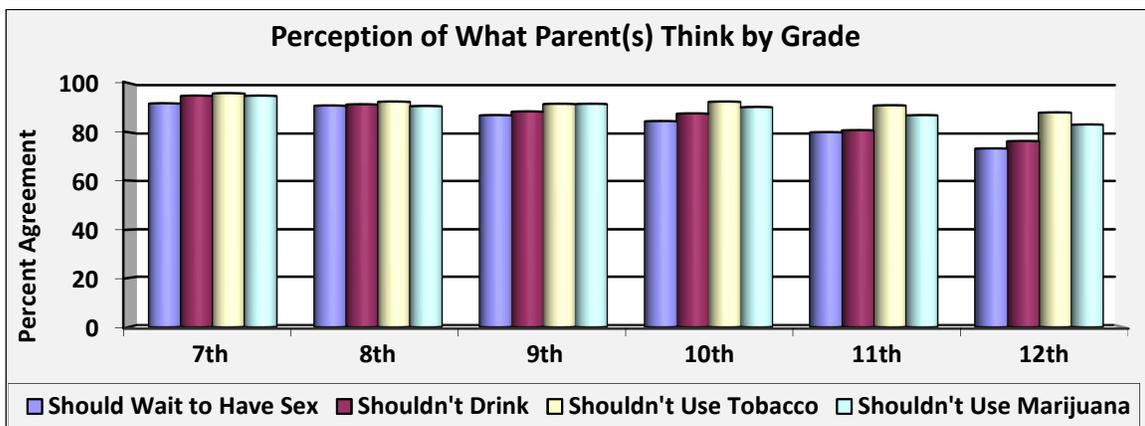


Figure 15

More than one-quarter (29%) of the students identified a parent/step-parent as the person they generally talk to when they have a problem. Male students reported this at a higher rate (35%) than did female students (23%).

Fifty-seven percent listed their parent(s) as at least "Some Help" in deterring them from engaging in harmful or illegal activities, with 39% of students feeling that their parent(s) are "Very Helpful" in deterring them from these activities. Again, male students reported this at a higher rate (43%) than did female students (36%).

Relationships with Friends

Peer pressure and the influence of friends can also play an important role in adolescent behavior. In this section, students were presented with a series of questions related to their relationship with their friends.

About 42% of all respondents identified a friend as the person they generally talk to when they have a problem. This is down from the 49% that reported this on the 2010 TAP Survey. Females reported this at a significantly higher rate (50%) than did males (34%).

Seventy-nine percent of all respondents agreed that their friends would try to stop them if they wanted to do something foolish or dangerous. Females reported this at a higher rate (82%) than did males (77%).

Twenty-two percent of respondents agreed that they let friends talk them into doing things they really don't want to do. Males agreed with this at a slightly higher rate (24%) than did females (20%).

What teens believe their friends think about certain behaviors can also influence the choices they make. About 83% of all respondents agreed that their friends feel it is important to get good grades and work hard in school. Eighty-eight percent of student respondents in grade 7 agreed with this. Student responses were fairly consistent across the remaining grades, averaging about 82% that agreed that their friends feel it is important to get good grades and work hard in school. There was no significant difference between how female students and male students responded to this question.

The majority of all respondents (58%) agreed that their friends think that postponing sexual intercourse until after high school is a good idea. Students in grades 7 and 8 agreed with this at a significantly higher percentage (77%) than did students in grades 9 through 12 (42%). Females also agreed at a higher rate (61%) than did males (55%).

About 81% of all respondents agreed that their friends don't believe you need to drink or do drugs in order to have a good time. Again, student respondents in grades 7 and 8 agreed at a significantly higher rate (90%) than did students in grades 9 through 12 (74%). There was no significant difference between how female students and male students responded to this question.

Figure 16 illustrates the student perception of what they believe their friends think about the need to drink or do drugs in order to have a good time and postponing sexual intercourse until after high school, sorted by relevant grade groupings and gender.

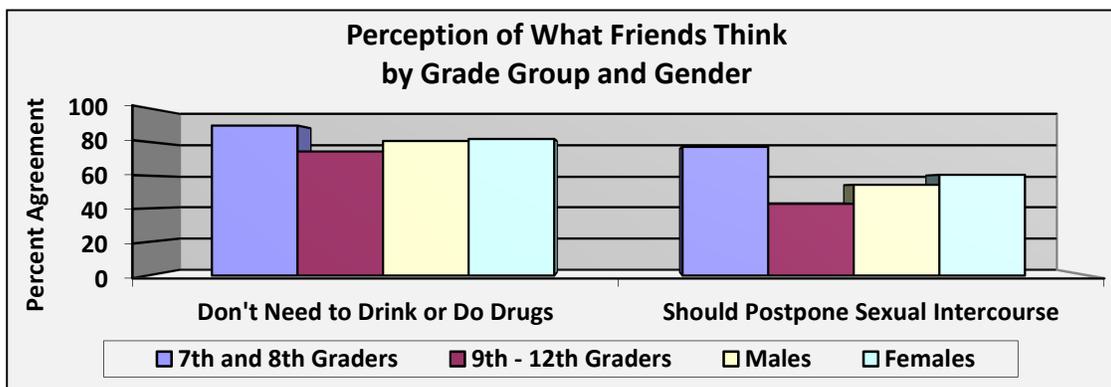


Figure 16

Mental Health and Perceptions of Self

As in the previous TAP Surveys, mental health issues were represented very narrowly by questions in the survey. Primarily, data gathered measured feelings of loneliness, isolation, and depression among the respondents.

Consistent with the response on previous TAP Surveys, the majority of the student respondents reported that they generally talk to someone when they have a problem. The majority reported that they spoke with either a friend (42%) or a parent/step-parent (29%); however, some isolation was also reported, with about 15% of all students responding that they did not talk about problems with anyone. This was an increase from the 10% of students that reported this on the 2010 TAP Survey. Consistent with the response on previous TAP Surveys, males were more likely to report that they did not talk about problems with anyone (16%) than were females (13%).

More than one-third (34%) of all student respondents reported that they had been despondent during the past 6 months (i.e. felt depressed, helpless, hopeless or very sad for a period of 2 weeks or longer), an increase from the 29% that reported being despondent on the 2010 TAP Survey. About 28% of students in grades 7 and 8 reported being despondent during the past 6 months. A significantly higher percentage of students in grades 9 through 12 reported despondency during the past 6 months (39%). Female students reported feeling this way (43%) at almost twice the rate as male students (24%).

One means of escape from such feelings is to run away from home in order to avoid situations that may be contributing to these feelings. Consistent with the response on previous TAP Surveys, about one-third of all student respondents reported that they had seriously thought about running away from home at least once during the past year. Students in grade 9 reported this at a higher percentage than students in all other grades. Females reported this at a higher rate (37%) than did males (28%). Only about 2% of all student respondents reported that they actually had run away from home at some point during the past year. Students in grades 8 and 9 reported this at higher percentages than students in the other grades. There was no significant gender difference for how students responded to this.

A more serious reaction to despondency is the consideration of suicide. About 17% of the students reported that they had seriously considered attempting suicide in the past year, up slightly from the 14% that reported this on the 2010 TAP Survey. Females reported this at more than twice the rate (23%) as did males (11%). About 13% of the respondents in grades 7 and 8 reported this, up from 10% on the 2010 TAP Survey. About 20% of students in grades 9 through 12 reported that they had seriously considered attempting suicide in the past year, up from 16% on the 2010 TAP Survey. It is also higher than the 17% of students in grades 9 through 12 nationwide who reported they had seriously considered attempting suicide on the 2013 Youth Risk Behavior Survey.

Twelve percent of all respondents reported that they had gone as far as to make a plan about how they would attempt suicide during the past year, up slightly from the 10% that reported this on the 2010 TAP Survey. About 9% of student respondents in grades 7 and 8 reported this, up from

the 6% that reported this on the 2010 TAP Survey. Fourteen percent of students in grades 9 through 12 reported that they had made a plan about how they would attempt suicide during the past year, up from 11% on the 2010 TAP Survey. This is slightly higher than the 13% of students in grades 9 through 12 nationwide that reported that they had made a plan about how they would attempt suicide on the 2013 Youth Risk Behavior Survey.

About 8% of all respondents indicated they had actually attempted suicide at least once in the past year. This is consistent with the 7% that reported this on the 2010 TAP Survey. Students in grades 7 and 8 reported this at a slightly lower percentage (7%) than did students in grades 9 through 12 (9%). This percentage is slightly higher than the 8% of students in grades 9 through 12 nationwide that reported that they had made a suicide attempt in the past year on the 2013 Youth Risk Behavior Survey.

Figure 17 illustrates the percentage of student respondents in grades 7 and 8 and grades 9 through 12 that reported that they had considered, planned or attempted suicide on the 2003, 2007, 2010 and 2014 TAP Surveys. It also illustrates how students in grades 9 through 12 responded to these questions on the 2014 TAP Survey compared to how students in grades 9 through 12 nationwide responded.

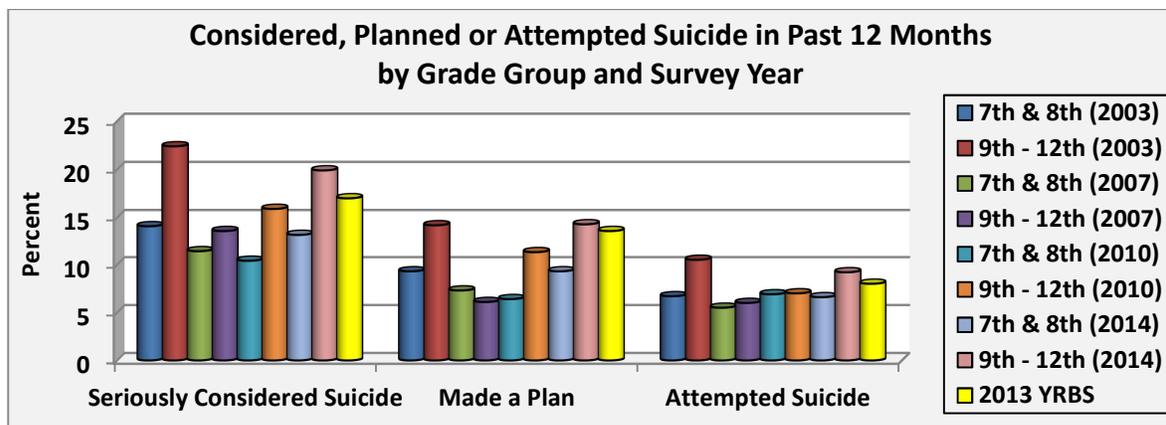


Figure 17

Sexual Behaviors and Perceptions

In this section, students were asked a series of questions regarding sexual activity and issues surrounding sexually transmitted diseases, birth control and abstinence.

About 75% of all students reported that they have never had sexual intercourse. Females reported that they have never had sexual intercourse at a slightly higher percentage (77%) than did males (74%). Ninety-three percent of the respondents in grades 7 and 8 reported that they have never had sexual intercourse. This is consistent with the 92% of the respondents in grades 7 and 8 that reported this on the 2010 TAP Survey and is an increase from the students in grades 7 and 8 that reported that they had never had sexual intercourse on the 2007 and 2003 TAP Surveys (89% and 84% respectively). Sixty-three percent of students in grades 9 through 12 reported that they have never had sexual intercourse. This is an increase from the responses of students in grades 9

through 12 that reported this on the 2010 and 2007 TAP Surveys (60% and 56% respectively), but is consistent with the 63% of students in grades 9 through 12 that reported that they have never had sexual intercourse on the 2003 TAP Survey. Nationally, 53% of students in grades 9 through 12 reported that they have never had sexual intercourse.

Figure 18 illustrates the percentage of student respondents in grades 7 and 8 and grades 9 through 12 that reported that they have never had sexual intercourse on the 2003, 2007, 2010 and 2014 TAP Surveys. It also illustrates how students in grades 9 through 12 responded to this question on the 2014 TAP Survey compared to how students in grades 9 through 12 nationwide responded on the 2013 Youth Risk Behavior Survey.

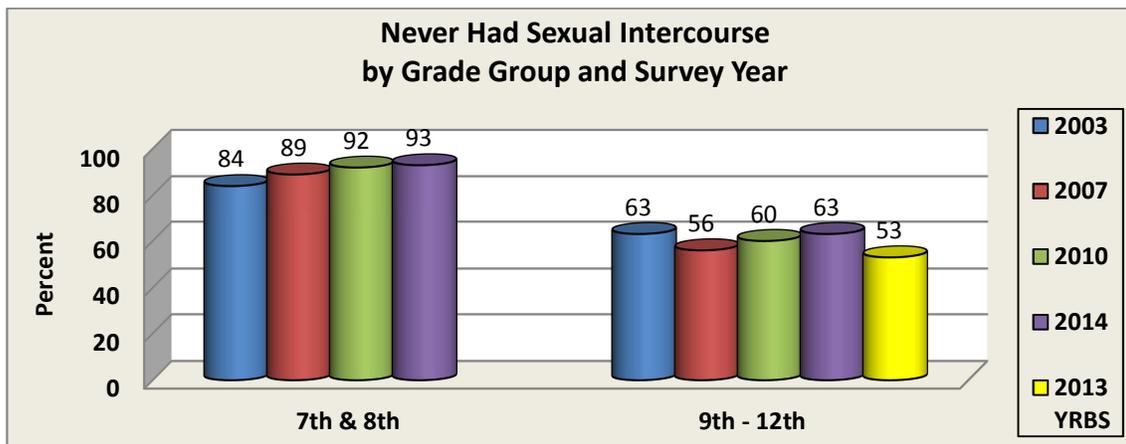


Figure 18

The majority of the students who reported that they have had sexual intercourse indicated that they were 14 or 15 years old when they had sexual intercourse the first time. This is consistent with the responses on the 2010 and 2007 TAP Survey and is also consistent with the response of students in grades 9 through 12 nationally that reported that they have had sexual intercourse on the 2013 Youth Risk Behavior Survey. Males reported having their first sexual intercourse at a younger age than did females. This is also consistent with the response on the previous TAP Surveys.

Among students who reported being sexually active, about 69% reported always using birth control. This is an increase over the responses on the 2010 and 2007 TAP Surveys (60% and 55% respectively). Students in grades 9 through 12 reported always using birth control at a significantly higher rate (72%) than students in grades 7 and 8 (43%). Females reported always using birth control at a significantly higher percentage (74%) than did males (64%).

Among students who reported being sexually active, about 35% reported at least sometimes drinking or using drugs before they have sexual intercourse. This is a decrease from the student responses on the 2010 and 2007 TAP Surveys (40% and 36% respectively).

Consistent with the 2010 TAP Survey, about 4% of the students reported that they were currently abstinent. Abstinance was defined in the TAP Survey as refraining from having sexual intercourse until you are married.

Consistent with the responses on all previous TAP Surveys, students listed concerns about health risks or pregnancy, and family influence as the two largest factors that influenced their decisions about sexual activity.

Sexual and Physical Abuse and Violence

The TAP Survey asked youth a variety of questions related to sexual and physical harassment, abuse, bullying and other acts of violence.

About 16% of student respondents reported that they had experienced some form of sexual harassment from other youth during the past year, down from the responses on the 2010, 2007 and 2003 TAP Surveys (20%, 21% and 27% respectively). About 7% reported experiencing some form of sexual harassment from an adult, also down from the responses on the 2010, 2007 and 2003 TAP Surveys (10%, 8% and 11% respectively).

Fourteen percent of all respondents reported some type of unwanted physical sexual contact with another teen. This was similar to the 15% that reported this on the 2010 TAP Survey. Among students who reported this, the majority indicated unwanted touching as the type of contact being made. Females were more than twice as likely to report unwanted physical sexual contact with another teen (19%) than were males (8%).

Five percent of all students reported similar unwanted sexual contact with an adult, down slightly from the 8% that reported this on the 2010 TAP Survey. Again, the majority identified unwanted touching as the type of contact being made. Female students reported this unwanted sexual contact at a higher percentage (7%) than did male students (2%).

Consistent with the response on the 2010 TAP Survey, about 20% reported that they had done something sexual with another person which that person did not want to do. This is an increase over the 15% of all students that reported this on the 2007 and 2003 TAP Surveys and the 6% that reported this on the 1999 TAP Survey.

Consistent with the response on all previous TAP Surveys, about 11% of respondents reported being physically harmed by an adult at home in the past year. Female students reported this at a slightly higher percentage (12%) than did male students (9%).

Fifteen percent of responders reported being physically hurt by another teen during the past year. Males reported being physically hurt by another teen at a slightly higher rate (16%) than did females (14%).

About 14% of the students surveyed reported that they feel constantly teased, threatened, or harassed by other youth. This is an increase from the 12% that reported this on the 2010 TAP Survey, but is lower than the responses on the 2007 and 2003 TAP Surveys (16% and 19% respectively). Female students reported this at a slightly higher percentage (16%) than did male students (12%). A higher percentage of students in grades 8 and 9 reported that they feel constantly teased, threatened, or harassed by other youth than did students in all other grades.

Almost one-quarter of all respondents (22%) reported that in the past 6 months they have used physical force or threatened people in order to win an argument or get their own way. This is a slight decrease from the 25% that reported this on the 2010 TAP Survey and is significantly lower than the 36% of students that reported this on the 2007 and 2003 TAP Surveys. There was no significant difference in student responses across grades levels or between males and females.

Four percent of the students reported that they had carried a weapon (i.e. knife, club) on school property in the past year with the intent to harm someone or to protect themselves or others. Males were three times more likely to report this (6%) than females (2%). A slightly higher percent of students (7%) reported that they had carried a weapon in the community in the past year with the intent to harm someone or to protect themselves or others.

Added new on the 2010 TAP Survey, students were asked if during the past 12 months they have ever been electronically bullied (includes being bullied through e-mail, chat rooms, instant messaging, websites or texting). About 46% of all respondents reported that they had been electronically bullied, up from 42% on the 2010 TAP Survey. Responses were fairly consistent across grade levels, however females reported this at a higher rate (49%) than did males (43%).

Involvement in Leisure Time Activities

The TAP Survey listed a variety of activities that young people might participate in during non-classroom hours and asked students to indicate how many hours each week they spend on each activity. More than one-half of the students (53%) reported staying at home with no parents present two or more hours per week, down from the 57% that reported this on the 2010 TAP Survey. About 8% reported that they spend eleven or more hours per week at home with no parents present.

About 63% of the students reported spending two or more hours per week watching TV, playing video or computer games. This is an increase from the 59% that reported this on the 2010 TAP Survey, but is still lower than the 66% of students that reported this on the 2007 TAP Survey and the 70% of students that reported this on the 2003 and 1999 TAP Surveys. Fourteen percent of students reported that they spend eleven or more hours per week watching TV, playing video or computer games.

More than one-half of all respondents (54%) reported talking or texting to friends on the telephone two or more hours per week, down significantly from the 62% of students that reported this on the 2010 TAP survey, but still dramatically higher than the 38% who reported this on both the 2007 and 2003 TAP Surveys. Students in 7th grade reported talking or texting friends on the telephone two or more hours per week at the lowest percentage (30%). The percentage of students that reported this increased significantly to 53% for 8th graders and continued to rise for each successive grade, with a high of 72% of 12th graders reporting this. Females reported this at a significantly higher rate (62%) than did males (46%). Females also reported spending more than 20 hours per week talking or texting to friends on the telephone at almost twice the rate as did males.

More than half of the students (53%) indicated that they spend two or more hours a week being online (chatting, surfing the net, etc.). This is consistent with the response on the 2010 and 2007 TAP Surveys and is a decrease from the 59% that reported this on the 2003 TAP Survey. Similar to the response to talking or texting friends, students in grade 7 reported that they spend two or more hours a week being online (chatting, surfing the net, etc.) at the lowest percentage (36%). More than one-half of the students in all other grades reported that they spend two or more hours a week being online, with a high of 64% of students in grade 12 reporting this. More than one-quarter of students in grade 12 reported spending more than 10 hours a week being online. Female students reported spending more than 10 hours a week being online at a higher rate (20%) than did male students (13%).

Consistent with student responses on previous TAP Surveys, 44% of respondents reported spending two or more hours a week participating in school and community-sponsored activities, 57% reported spending two or more hours per week in organized sports and 51% indicated they spent two or more hours per week doing fun things with their family.

About twenty percent of the students reported spending two or more hours per week doing volunteer community service. This is consistent with the response on the 2010 TAP Survey, but is an increase from the responses on the 2007, 2003 and 1999 TAP Surveys (13%, 9% and 11% respectively). Female students reported spending two or more hours per week doing volunteer community service at a higher percentage (22%) than did male students (18%).

Figure 19 illustrates the percentage of students that reported that they spent two or more hours per week on various leisure time activities on the 1999, 2003, 2007, 2010 and 2014 TAP surveys.

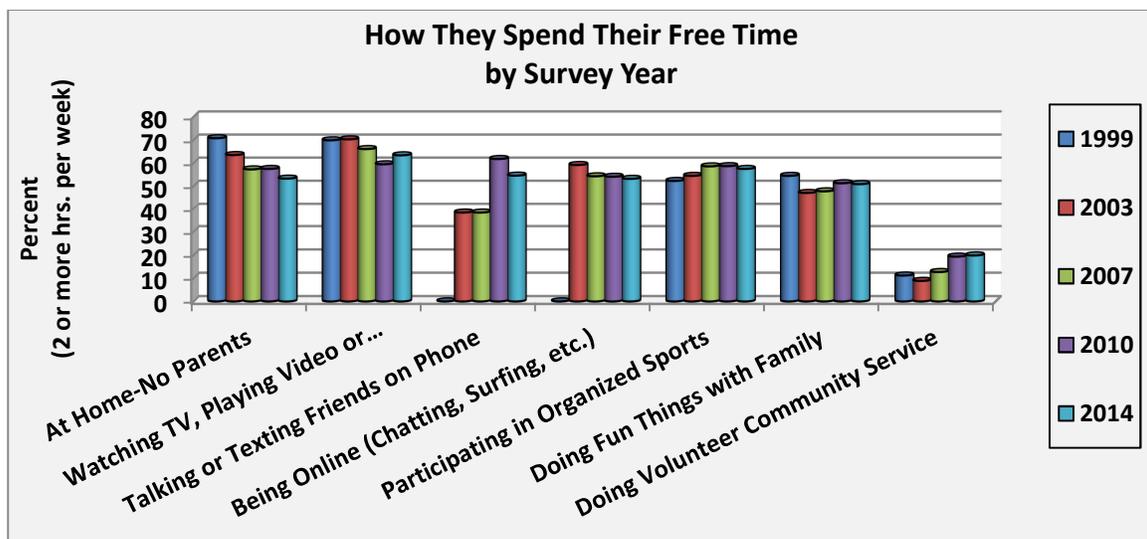


Figure 19

In this section, students were also presented with a list of six things and asked to indicate how helpful they think each is in keeping them from engaging in negative, illegal or harmful activities. Positive role models were the most highly rated as providing at least “Some Help” (59%), followed closely by involved family/parents (57%) and after-school and weekend

activities at school or in the community (47%). School programs concerning drug and alcohol prevention awareness (in-class instructions, assemblies) continued to be identified as the least helpful in keeping them from engaging in negative, illegal or harmful activities of the options provided.

Conclusions

The 2014 TAP Survey is the fifth TAP Survey conducted in Madison County. It continues the commitment to obtaining the teen perspective on important issues concerning them and provides the opportunity to compare student responses in 2014 with those from students in 2010, 2007, 2003 and 1999 to determine changes in behaviors and attitudes and to identify emerging trends.

The 2014 TAP Survey results were generally positive. The majority of the students perceive their relations with family, peers, school and community as positive. Fewer students reported use of tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs not prescribed to them and the reported use of these substances by Madison County students in grades 9 through 12 compared favorably to the responses of students in grades 9 through 12 nationwide that reported use of these substances on the 2013 Youth Risk Behavior Survey. Fewer students reported that it was “Easy” or “Very Easy” to get alcohol, marijuana or tobacco products. Students also continued to report the increase in the age at which they had their first drink of alcohol or smoked their first cigarette, which first occurred on the 2010 TAP Survey. Fewer students reported being sexually active and a higher percentage of those that reported being sexually active reported always using birth control. Fewer students also reported involvement in incidents of sexual harassment from other youth or adults.

When student responses on the 2014 TAP Survey are compared to the 1999 TAP Survey results, which established the baseline for tracking student behaviors over time, it is clear that student involvement in a number of unhealthy and risky behaviors has decreased. Undoubtedly the most significant decrease has been in the percentage of students that reported that they have smoked a whole cigarette – a decrease of more than half (52% - 1999; 16% - 2014). Other decreases in risky behaviors over time have also been noted in the percentage of students reporting: they have had a drink of alcohol (59% - 1999; 36% - 2014); have driven or ridden in a motor vehicle during the past 6 months when the driver had been drinking alcohol (26% - 1999; 14% - 2014); have tried marijuana (33% - 1999; 22% - 2014); or have had sexual intercourse (34% - 1999; 25% - 2014).

The results of the 2014 TAP Survey also once again re-confirm the finding from all of the previous TAP Surveys that the majority of youth in Madison County are **not** engaging in negative, illegal or harmful activities. The majority of all students surveyed reported that they have never smoked a whole cigarette (84%), are not drinking alcohol (64%), have never tried marijuana (78%), methamphetamines (96%), or prescription drugs without a doctor’s prescription (93%), and have never had sexual intercourse (75%). This continues to be an important message for teens and adults alike to hear. The results clearly dispel the belief that “everyone is doing it”.

Despite the many positive results from the 2014 Tap Survey, there are still areas of concern that should not be overlooked. Though there has been progress in reducing the overall percentage of students reporting use of alcohol, a trend that is also being reported nationally, there continues to be a significant increase between reported use by students in grades 7 and 8 and reported use of alcohol by students in grades 9 through 12. Students in grades 9 through 12 also reported usage of heroin and other opiates at twice the rate reported on the national 2013 Youth Risk Behavior Survey. The decrease in the reported perception of how much people harm themselves if they use alcohol, tobacco or marijuana regularly is also worrisome. Though student reports of sexual harassment decreased, reports of behaviors related to bullying increased. Of greatest concern is the increase in the percentage of students that reported feelings of loneliness, isolation, depression and suicidal thoughts. Students in grades 9 through 12 reported that they had seriously considered attempting suicide in the past year, made a plan, and had actually attempted suicide at least once in the past year at rates higher than those reported by students nationwide on the 2013 Youth Risk Behavior Survey.

Consistent with the finding from previous TAP Surveys, students in grades 7 and 8, grades that are typically associated with middle school, generally reported lower levels of participation in unhealthy and risky behaviors than students in grades 9 through 12, grades typically associated with high school. As also noted in previous TAP Survey reports, the transition from 8th to 9th grade was the point where the most dramatic increase in reported participation in illegal or harmful activities was observed.

The results of the 2014 TAP survey also re-confirmed the conclusion noted in all previous TAP Survey reports that involved parents and families play an important role in helping young people successfully navigate through adolescence. Involved parents and families was identified by students as being one of the most effective influences deterring youth from engaging in negative, illegal or harmful activities. The majority of the students reported that their parents know what they are doing after school, know their friends and expect them to call if they are not at home. Parents were second only to friends as the people that teens reported talking to when they have a problem. Following concerns about health risks, family influence was the strongest factor influencing student decisions regarding sexual activity and about not using, or stopping the use of, tobacco, alcohol or drugs. Despite this, fewer students reported that their parents have discussed the risks of negative behaviors with them. Just 60% of the survey respondents indicated that their parent(s) have talked to them about the risks of smoking, drinking or taking drugs and only 52% indicated that their parent(s) have talked to them about the risks of being sexually active.

Better communication and more involvement by parents in the lives of their children is important, but is not the sole solution to ensuring that teens do not become engaged in problem behaviors. Many teens experience difficulties in spite of good parental involvement and communication. The community as a whole, as represented by schools, social service agencies, religious institutions, other community-based groups, friends, neighbors and extended family, also plays an important role. To continue the progress that is being made in deterring our young people from engaging in unhealthy or negative activities, it will continue to be important that resources not only be focused on those teens already engaging in at-risk behaviors, but that

resources are also available to ensure that all young people have the services, opportunities and supports necessary to help them grow into healthy, productive adults.

It is hoped that the information contained in this report is found to be informative and thought-provoking. It is intended that the 2014 TAP Survey Report be used as a resource for future program planning, grant writing efforts and when prioritizing resources for youth, as well as to initiate discussions regarding youth issues in our communities and ways to strengthen our communities and families to make a positive difference in the lives of every young person in Madison County.

APPENDICES

Appendix A

**2014 TAP SURVEY QUESTIONNAIRE with
PERCENTAGE RESPONSES
BY GRADE**

2014 TEEN ASSESSMENT PROJECT

Appendix A

Choose the one response which most closely describes you, your behavior, opinion or situation.

1.	<i>What is your gender?</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
	Male	49.6	45.5	49.0	46.0	45.7	51.8
	Female	50.4	54.5	51.0	54.0	54.3	48.2
2.	<i>How old are you?</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
	11 or younger	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	12	81.4	4.2	.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	13	15.0	79.3	4.9	0.6	0.0	0.0
	14	.5	15.5	75.8	4.8	0.0	0.0
	15	0.2	.4	15.9	76.9	5.0	0.0
	16	0.2	0.2	2.7	17.4	79.5	5.1
	17	0.0	0.2	0.0	.3	12.9	79.9
	18 or older	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	2.6	15.0
3.	<i>What grade level or status below best describes you?</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
	7th	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	8th	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	9th	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
	11th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
	12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
	other	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Answer these questions about your living situation. Remember that questions about your parents refer to the adults you live with most of the time.

4.	<i>Who do you live with most of the time?</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
	Two parents (biological or adoptive)	60.5	51.9	57.6	56.2	55.6	55.8
	A parent and a step-parent	11.0	14.9	14.0	15.3	15.8	13.1
	Father most of the time	3.2	4.2	5.6	4.5	5.6	5.4
	Mother most of the time	12.9	12.7	11.8	14.4	14.6	15.9
	Mother part of the time, father part of the time	9.5	12.3	6.6	5.4	4.1	3.6
	With relatives (aunt, uncle, grandparents, etc.)	2.1	3.2	3.9	3.7	2.9	3.3
	Group home or foster home	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.6	1.1
	Alone or with friends only	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.8	1.8

Answer these questions about the adults you live with most of the time.

5.	<i>Which of the following describes the highest level of education that was completed by either one of your parents?</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
	No high school	3.3	2.9	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.4
	Some high school	6.7	5.2	9.1	11.4	10.5	11.6
	High school graduate	11.7	10.8	15.7	16.9	17.0	15.9
	Some technical training or college courses	5.0	7.8	8.6	10.3	7.0	10.2
	Two-year college graduate	6.1	9.0	9.6	6.9	11.1	16.3
	Four-year college graduate	14.3	15.7	19.2	24.0	24.6	21.7
	Master's or doctorate degree	18.9	16.1	13.8	18.0	15.8	16.3
	I don't know	34.0	32.5	23.3	11.7	13.1	7.6

6.	<i>Which statement is true for your family?</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
	We qualify for free lunch	21.2	24.3	26.6	22.8	22.6	22.6
	We qualify for reduced price lunch	9.2	6.8	6.4	7.4	8.8	5.8
	We do not qualify for free or reduced price lunch	35.8	41.9	50.2	50.7	51.9	57.7
	I do not know if we qualify for free or reduced price lunch	33.8	27.0	16.8	19.1	16.7	13.9

Fill in the circles on your answer sheet that best describe your situation or feelings.

How much do you worry about the following issues?

7.	<i>Getting good grades</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
	Not At All	8.7	6.7	4.7	3.4	5.0	5.9
	A Little	15.6	9.4	11.5	8.8	10.2	9.9
	Fair Amount	31.1	36.4	33.7	38.8	34.8	36.0
	A Lot	44.6	47.5	50.1	49.0	50.0	48.2
8.	<i>Not fitting in with the other kids at school</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
	Not At All	35.1	34.5	30.3	39.4	39.1	40.7
	A Little	34.9	32.5	33.4	34.6	31.8	34.9
	Fair Amount	19.1	20.7	21.6	16.4	17.8	17.5
	A Lot	10.9	12.3	14.7	9.6	11.3	6.9
9.	<i>Getting along with your parent(s)</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
	Not At All	30.9	24.4	21.6	19.7	19.3	22.8
	A Little	15.2	15.3	16.9	20.0	19.6	22.1
	Fair Amount	23.4	27.6	34.2	31.7	30.7	31.5
	A Lot	30.5	32.7	27.3	28.6	30.4	23.6
10.	<i>How well your parents get along with each other</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
	Not At All	31.2	29.8	27.3	29.7	33.1	33.6
	A Little	15.4	19.2	20.6	19.7	20.5	23.7
	Fair Amount	20.6	23.9	24.6	24.9	22.6	24.1
	A Lot	32.8	27.1	27.5	25.7	23.8	18.6
11.	<i>That your parent(s) drink or use drugs</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
	Not At All	66.4	63.7	57.4	63.0	63.5	65.8
	A Little	14.9	18.2	19.2	17.9	17.4	19.3
	Fair Amount	7.1	7.0	11.6	6.6	8.8	7.6
	A Lot	11.6	11.1	11.8	12.5	10.3	7.3
12.	<i>That your family has enough money to get by</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
	Not At All	33.5	30.6	28.0	29.0	27.6	33.5
	A Little	19.2	20.4	19.3	17.8	22.7	19.3
	Fair Amount	26.4	23.5	28.7	29.9	25.0	26.5
	A Lot	20.9	25.5	24.0	23.3	24.7	20.7
13.	<i>That someone at home will be hurt by another person at home</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
	Not At All	75.4	75.1	74.9	79.0	76.6	79.0
	A Little	9.5	12.8	10.1	11.4	11.4	11.2
	Fair Amount	6.3	4.9	6.9	3.7	4.7	5.1
	A Lot	8.8	7.2	8.1	5.9	7.3	4.7

14. <i>That you might get AIDS or another sexually transmitted disease</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Not At All	80.5	76.7	74.6	74.4	76.8	76.0
A Little	6.0	7.2	9.1	12.5	10.0	11.6
Fair Amount	5.4	5.0	5.9	4.6	3.8	5.5
A Lot	8.1	11.1	10.4	8.5	9.4	6.9
15. <i>Being pressured into having sex</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Not At All	79.5	76.4	73.1	78.1	77.0	84.4
A Little	7.8	11.1	13.1	11.7	10.3	7.6
Fair Amount	4.8	5.6	6.9	5.1	5.6	5.1
A Lot	7.9	7.9	6.9	5.1	7.1	2.9
16. <i>That no one loves or cares about you</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Not At All	67.3	65.7	58.9	62.2	62.9	69.6
A Little	12.1	16.4	14.6	16.6	13.5	13.6
Fair Amount	7.1	5.8	10.4	11.2	10.5	6.6
A Lot	13.5	12.1	16.1	10.0	13.1	10.2
17. <i>That you may have an eating disorder</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Not At All	75.6	76.1	71.7	75.1	75.4	86.6
A Little	10.8	9.4	14.6	13.0	11.7	5.8
Fair Amount	7.1	6.9	7.7	6.2	6.2	4.7
A Lot	6.5	7.6	6.0	5.7	6.7	2.9
18. <i>Being pressured into drinking or doing other drugs</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Not At All	75.0	73.0	73.8	76.1	76.3	82.4
A Little	10.5	12.4	13.1	14.8	13.3	12.8
Fair Amount	4.4	5.6	6.4	4.5	6.5	2.2
A Lot	10.1	9.9	6.7	4.6	3.9	2.6

The next two questions ask about tobacco use.

19. <i>How old were you when you smoked a whole cigarette for the first time?</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
I have never smoked a whole cigarette	96.6	88.3	86.0	80.1	78.4	69.2
8 years old or younger	0.9	1.3	1.5	1.4	2.6	2.2
9 or 10 years old	0.6	1.1	2.5	1.4	1.5	1.5
11 or 12 years old	1.1	4.1	4.0	3.4	2.0	4.0
13 or 14 years old	0.8	5.2	5.0	8.3	6.7	6.2
15 or 16 years old	0.0	0.0	1.0	5.4	7.6	12.1
17 years old or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	4.8
20. <i>During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
0 days	98.3	92.9	89.5	90.9	84.8	83.2
1 or 2 days	0.4	3.1	4.4	2.3	4.7	5.8
3 to 5 days	0.2	1.1	1.0	0.3	0.6	1.5
6 to 9 days	0.2	0.7	1.5	2.0	0.6	2.2
10 to 19 days	0.4	0.7	0.5	1.7	2.9	0.4
20 to 29 days	0.0	0.6	1.1	0.3	1.8	0.7
all 30 days	0.5	0.9	2.0	2.5	4.6	6.2

The next five questions ask about drinking alcohol. This includes drinking beer, wine, wine coolers, and liquor such as rum, gin, vodka, or whiskey. For these questions, drinking alcohol does not include drinking a few sips of wine for religious purposes.

21. <i>During the past 30 days, on how many days did you have at least one drink of alcohol?</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
0 days	94.8	90.7	81.0	77.3	66.4	63.3
1 or 2 days	2.6	4.9	10.8	13.1	16.1	17.8
3 to 5 days	1.0	1.6	1.8	3.7	5.6	7.6
6 to 9 days	0.6	0.4	2.2	2.6	5.0	6.2
10 to 19 days	0.4	1.1	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.2
20 to 29 days	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.6	1.4	1.1
all 30 days	0.6	1.1	1.2	0.2	2.9	1.8
22. <i>If you drink, how old were you when you had your first drink of alcohol other than a few sips?</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
I have never had a drink of alcohol	89.2	81.4	65.8	54.0	36.1	35.9
8 years old or younger	3.8	3.3	2.7	2.8	2.6	3.3
9 or 10 years old	2.7	3.1	3.9	3.4	1.5	0.4
11 or 12 years old	3.4	7.1	8.1	3.7	5.6	4.8
13 or 14 years old	0.9	5.1	19.0	23.6	18.8	21.6
15 or 16 years old	0.0	0.0	0.5	12.5	33.7	23.4
17 years old or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	10.6
23. <i>During the past 30 days, have you had 5 or more alcoholic drinks within a two or three hour period?</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
No	97.9	95.6	93.3	88.7	80.1	77.9
Yes, once	1.1	2.4	2.0	5.7	7.9	9.2
Yes, 2 or 3 times	0.2	0.9	3.5	4.2	7.9	8.5
Yes, 4 or more times	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.4	4.1	4.4
24. <i>If you drink, where do you usually get the alcohol that you drink?</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
I don't drink alcohol	93.1	86.7	72.4	62.8	49.1	48.3
From my house without parents knowing	1.9	4.0	4.4	6.3	5.7	4.8
From a friend's house, without their parents knowing	0.2	2.5	5.9	9.8	9.9	5.9
Someone of legal age buys it for me or gives it to me	1.1	1.3	5.4	5.5	10.8	19.3
I buy it at a store or bar	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.0	1.5	2.3
My parents give it to me	1.7	2.2	4.0	4.3	6.7	2.3
My friend's parents give it to me	0.6	0.2	1.2	0.9	2.0	0.4
Some other source	1.4	2.9	5.9	10.4	14.3	16.7
25. <i>During the past 6 months, have you driven or ridden in a car, truck, boat, motorcycle, ATV, or snowmobile, when the driver had been drinking alcohol?</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
No	90.5	88.0	83.2	85.1	87.2	79.9
Yes, once or twice	6.3	8.4	11.9	10.0	7.3	15.8
Yes, 3 to 6 times	1.1	1.6	2.5	2.0	2.3	1.1
Yes, 7 or more times	2.1	2.0	2.4	2.9	3.2	3.2

The next two questions ask about marijuana use.

26. *During the past 30 days, how many times did you use marijuana?*

	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
0 times	95.6	92.0	86.0	79.3	76.7	68.6
1 or 2 times	1.5	2.4	3.7	6.5	10.8	10.5
3 to 9 times	0.2	1.6	3.4	4.5	2.9	6.6
10 to 19 times	0.8	1.1	2.5	2.0	2.3	4.4
20 to 39 times	0.6	1.8	1.5	2.6	0.9	2.2
40 times or more	1.3	1.1	2.9	5.1	6.4	7.7

27. *If you have tried marijuana, how old were you when you tried marijuana for the first time?*

	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
I have never tried marijuana	94.9	89.2	79.1	70.8	62.4	51.3
8 years old or younger	1.1	1.3	1.5	0.6	1.5	1.8
9 or 10 years old	0.8	1.1	2.2	2.0	0.8	1.5
11 or 12 years old	2.3	4.6	4.7	3.7	4.4	4.7
13 or 14 years old	0.9	3.8	11.6	16.4	10.8	16.4
15 or 16 years old	0.0	0.0	0.9	6.5	19.0	19.6
17 years old or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.1	4.7

How much do you think people harm themselves if they...

28. *Use alcohol regularly*

	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
No Harm	10.5	13.1	10.1	7.4	9.4	4.4
Very Little Harm	10.7	9.4	14.6	10.0	11.7	9.2
Some Harm	33.1	34.5	35.5	35.7	40.6	45.1
A Lot of Harm	31.0	33.0	28.4	39.1	29.8	34.4
I Don't Know	14.7	10.0	11.4	7.8	8.5	6.9

29. *Use tobacco regularly*

	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
No Harm	10.7	12.7	13.1	8.5	9.1	6.9
Very Little Harm	7.4	9.4	11.1	8.0	7.9	5.8
Some Harm	20.4	19.8	23.2	20.5	22.9	23.3
A Lot of Harm	48.9	49.4	43.2	55.6	51.9	57.5
I Don't Know	12.6	8.7	9.4	7.4	8.2	6.5

30. *Use marijuana regularly*

	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
No Harm	11.9	15.4	19.0	24.2	24.3	21.9
Very Little Harm	5.7	7.1	12.3	18.8	18.8	26.3
Some Harm	12.1	17.9	19.9	21.1	23.5	24.1
A Lot of Harm	53.3	45.5	35.5	25.9	26.4	21.2
I Don't Know	17.0	14.1	13.3	10.0	7.0	6.5

31. *Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them*

	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
No Harm	9.6	11.6	9.9	5.7	7.7	4.8
Very Little Harm	3.6	2.9	4.4	3.1	3.5	3.6
Some Harm	8.3	14.5	14.3	15.7	13.5	11.7
A Lot of Harm	61.4	57.9	59.3	62.1	63.3	68.2
I Don't Know	17.1	13.1	12.1	13.4	12.0	11.7

There are various influences in your life which help you make decisions. Below is a list of possible influences that may help you make decisions about not using or stopping the use of tobacco, alcohol, or drugs. To answer questions 32 and 33, mark which are the two strongest influences for you.

32. Which influence is the **strongest** in your decision-making about not using or stopping use of tobacco, alcohol or drugs?

	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Concern about health effects or addiction	49.0	45.5	39.7	34.6	39.2	39.6
Family influence	23.9	20.3	27.3	21.7	22.8	18.3
Friends' influence	3.5	4.9	5.6	7.6	5.9	5.9
Concern about effects on school, athletic or work performance	8.6	12.6	12.2	16.4	16.3	17.2
Church or religious beliefs	4.5	3.0	3.5	5.6	3.0	3.7
Laws, fears of getting caught	5.9	10.0	7.6	9.1	11.0	13.2
Counseling or treatment	1.4	1.6	1.0	2.6	0.9	0.4
Influence of substance abuse education in schools	1.2	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.6	1.0
Special school assemblies on substance abuse	2.0	0.9	2.3	1.8	0.3	0.7

33. Which influence is the **second** strongest in your decision-making about not using or stopping use of tobacco, alcohol or drugs?

	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Concern about health effects or addiction	25.7	20.9	21.6	21.6	23.9	28.7
Family influence	23.0	22.8	17.8	21.3	21.3	20.2
Friends' influence	9.2	11.2	11.4	12.1	9.6	12.5
Concern about effects on school, athletic or work performance	16.2	19.0	20.1	20.7	23.9	17.3
Church or religious beliefs	6.2	3.3	4.8	3.8	2.7	3.7
Laws, fears of getting caught	11.5	10.9	15.2	15.4	13.8	15.1
Counseling or treatment	4.1	4.3	3.6	1.8	1.8	1.5
Influence of substance abuse education in schools	2.3	3.8	2.5	1.8	2.1	0.7
Special school assemblies on substance abuse	1.8	3.8	3.0	1.5	0.9	0.3

Please indicate how often you use each of the following substances.

34. *Methamphetamines (also called speed, crystal, crank or ice) including powder or crack*

	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Never Used	96.7	97.1	96.3	98.0	94.7	92.7
Did Use, but stopped	1.5	0.9	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.2
A Few Times a Year	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.9	1.8
A Few Times a Month	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.3	1.5	1.8
A Few Times a Week	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.4	0.7
About Every Day	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.3	1.8

35. *Inhalants (sniffed glue, aerosol spray cans, etc.)*

	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Never Used	96.1	92.4	93.3	95.7	92.3	94.9
Did Use, but stopped	1.7	2.7	3.5	1.7	3.5	3.3
A Few Times a Year	0.4	2.5	1.5	2.0	1.2	0.4
A Few Times a Month	1.0	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.0
A Few Times a Week	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.0	1.5	0.4
About Every Day	0.4	1.3	0.5	0.0	0.9	1.0

36. *Steroids without a doctor's prescription
(pill form or by injection)*

	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Never Used	97.7	97.8	97.0	98.3	95.3	96.4
Did Use, but stopped	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.0	1.2	1.1
A Few Times a Year	0.4	0.2	1.2	0.6	0.9	0.7
A Few Times a Month	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.4
A Few Times a Week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
About Every Day	0.8	1.1	0.3	0.0	2.3	1.1

37. *Prescription Drugs (such as OxyContin, Percocet,
Vicodin, Codeine, Adderall, Ritalin, Xanax)
without a doctor's prescription*

	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Never Used	96.7	96.0	94.1	93.7	88.5	86.5
Did Use, but stopped	1.2	1.8	2.0	3.2	5.0	4.0
A Few Times a Year	0.2	1.3	1.5	1.7	2.6	3.3
A Few Times a Month	1.4	0.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	2.9
A Few Times a Week	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.0	1.5	1.1
About Every Day	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	1.2	2.2

38. *Heroin or other Opiates*

	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Never Used	97.9	97.3	96.3	98.3	94.7	95.3
Did Use, but stopped	0.4	0.7	0.5	1.4	1.2	1.1
A Few Times a Year	0.8	0.7	1.5	0.0	0.9	0.4
A Few Times a Month	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.7
A Few Times a Week	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.9	0.7
About Every Day	0.5	0.6	1.2	0.0	1.7	1.8

39. *How often during the last school year had you been high
on alcohol, marijuana, or any other illegal drug while at
school during school hours?*

	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
0 times	95.2	90.9	89.2	85.4	83.2	78.4
1 or 2 times	1.2	3.5	3.2	5.4	4.4	7.7
3 to 9 times	1.7	1.8	2.7	2.9	3.8	3.7
10 to 19 times	0.9	0.7	2.2	2.9	2.4	2.9
20 to 39 times	0.4	1.3	1.2	0.6	1.2	4.0
40 or more times	0.6	1.8	1.5	2.8	5.0	3.3

How easy would it be for you to get each of the following?

40. *Beer, wine, or hard liquor*

	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Very Easy	11.5	16.6	25.5	25.4	29.3	31.0
Easy	16.9	17.8	24.0	29.2	31.7	32.1
Difficult	15.5	16.0	13.9	14.2	15.0	16.1
Very Difficult	21.7	21.3	14.4	10.4	7.3	6.9
I Don't Know	34.4	28.3	22.2	20.8	16.7	13.9

41. *Marijuana (pot, weed)*

	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Very Easy	6.7	8.8	18.0	25.9	23.1	34.3
Easy	3.1	8.6	14.6	22.8	25.7	26.6
Difficult	6.8	8.8	10.1	10.4	11.4	7.7
Very Difficult	45.8	41.9	27.4	17.9	17.3	11.0
I Don't Know	37.6	31.9	29.9	23.0	22.5	20.4

42. <i>Tobacco products</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Very Easy	8.3	13.8	19.0	23.0	26.6	33.7
Easy	6.6	12.9	18.0	22.7	20.5	22.0
Difficult	9.3	11.1	10.1	14.1	16.4	11.4
Very Difficult	38.7	32.6	25.7	17.8	12.6	12.1
I Don't Know	37.1	29.6	27.2	22.4	23.9	20.8

Please read each statement carefully and decide whether you agree or disagree. Fill in the circles on the answer sheet that best describe your feelings.

43. <i>I enjoy going to school.</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Strongly Agree	20.9	15.9	15.4	11.4	11.4	12.8
Agree	50.2	45.8	43.8	44.6	49.7	50.4
Disagree	18.8	22.5	23.1	25.4	22.2	23.0
Strongly Disagree	10.1	15.8	17.7	18.6	16.7	13.8

44. <i>Rules in my school are the same for everyone and are enforced fairly.</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Strongly Agree	25.5	18.5	14.2	8.3	7.0	9.1
Agree	43.9	38.8	35.1	32.9	31.4	39.0
Disagree	22.0	26.0	29.6	32.0	27.6	24.5
Strongly Disagree	8.6	16.7	21.1	26.8	34.0	27.4

45. <i>I feel safe in my school.</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Strongly Agree	36.7	26.5	21.1	17.7	17.3	27.6
Agree	48.2	48.0	47.4	58.3	55.0	56.7
Disagree	10.0	13.0	21.1	14.6	17.5	9.9
Strongly Disagree	5.1	12.5	10.4	9.4	10.2	5.8

46. <i>My teachers generally care about me and how well I do in school</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Strongly Agree	39.7	29.2	27.6	19.7	22.0	32.1
Agree	45.5	49.3	47.8	58.4	53.7	51.5
Disagree	9.6	12.2	14.9	14.0	15.8	11.7
Strongly Disagree	5.2	9.3	9.7	7.9	8.5	4.7

47. <i>Teachers in my school treat me with respect</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Strongly Agree	39.2	29.7	26.5	20.1	23.6	25.1
Agree	47.7	51.0	46.0	57.9	54.4	57.8
Disagree	8.5	11.5	17.7	15.5	13.8	11.6
Strongly Disagree	4.6	7.8	9.8	6.5	8.2	5.5

48. <i>I treat teachers in my school with respect</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Strongly Agree	51.3	40.0	38.6	32.7	39.9	41.4
Agree	43.9	52.3	52.2	57.3	51.0	52.4
Disagree	2.3	4.5	5.0	6.6	6.2	2.9
Strongly Disagree	2.5	3.2	4.2	3.4	2.9	3.3

49. <i>Which do you think you will likely do after you finish high school?</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Go to a vocational/technical school or 2 year college	8.5	6.1	9.7	6.9	10.6	12.0
Go to a 4 year college/university	52.6	57.0	57.4	64.3	66.1	68.2
Go to work full-time	3.6	4.5	6.7	4.0	8.6	5.9
Join the military	10.2	10.9	8.0	6.9	5.0	5.9
Get married and be supported by my husband/wife	1.5	0.9	0.8	1.2	0.5	0.7
Go on public assistance (welfare)	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.7
Don't know yet	22.6	18.6	15.7	16.1	8.6	5.8
Don't plan to finish high school	0.6	1.6	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.8

50. <i>How often in the past year have you missed school because you felt you would be unsafe at school or on your way to or from school?</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Once	15.4	12.9	17.9	14.9	16.6	14.6
Several Times	3.4	7.2	6.0	6.0	7.1	2.9
Many Times	2.5	3.6	3.2	3.2	3.9	3.3
Never	78.7	76.3	72.9	75.9	72.4	79.2

Please read each statement carefully and decide whether you agree or disagree. Fill in the circles on the answer sheet that best describe your feelings.

51. <i>In my community, there are fun things for kids my age to do.</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Strongly Agree	26.0	15.1	8.2	10.1	5.9	7.3
Agree	48.0	41.1	36.2	31.3	28.1	32.7
Disagree	17.0	25.1	33.8	35.4	33.4	37.1
Strongly Disagree	9.0	18.7	21.8	23.2	32.6	22.9

52. <i>In my community, there are opportunities for kids my age to earn money or find a job.</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Strongly Agree	12.9	10.2	10.4	9.9	12.1	14.5
Agree	47.2	43.3	44.0	56.1	56.5	64.7
Disagree	28.6	28.5	31.9	23.2	20.1	16.0
Strongly Disagree	11.3	18.0	13.7	10.8	11.3	4.8

53. <i>I feel safe in my community.</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Strongly Agree	28.4	20.0	17.0	13.4	15.1	20.7
Agree	51.0	46.5	47.5	58.1	55.8	63.3
Disagree	14.3	22.0	25.8	20.6	20.5	11.6
Strongly Disagree	6.3	11.5	9.7	7.9	8.6	4.4

54. <i>Adults in my community care about and value kids my age.</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Strongly Agree	25.2	17.4	14.6	9.5	8.9	13.1
Agree	54.3	48.4	45.7	49.7	45.1	50.4
Disagree	13.4	20.5	28.1	29.6	28.8	27.7
Strongly Disagree	7.1	13.7	11.6	11.2	17.2	8.8

55. *If I had a problem, there are adults in my community who I could count on to help me.*

	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Strongly Agree	43.6	31.7	24.7	27.2	22.8	24.7
Agree	39.7	44.7	50.9	48.8	51.6	52.7
Disagree	8.9	12.5	12.8	17.2	14.0	15.3
Strongly Disagree	7.8	11.1	11.6	6.8	11.6	7.3

Please indicate whether or not your school or community offers specific help to teenagers for each of these concerns. You don't need to have used or sought help for these, but **it is important that you base your answers on specific groups, programs or agencies that you know provide help for each of these issues.**

56. *Pregnancy/birth control/abstinence counseling*

	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
No Help Offered	16.3	15.4	18.0	12.5	14.2	15.8
No Help Offered, but Help is Needed	3.0	7.2	4.0	7.7	9.6	8.8
Help Offered	14.4	21.4	21.9	30.3	33.7	35.2
Don't Know	66.3	56.0	56.1	49.5	42.5	40.2

57. *Sexual/physical abuse*

	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
No Help Offered	15.8	15.6	18.3	11.6	14.5	13.6
No Help Offered, but Help is Needed	4.0	6.1	4.2	5.0	9.1	7.3
Help Offered	22.1	29.1	27.5	33.2	33.3	32.6
Don't Know	58.1	49.2	50.0	50.2	43.1	46.5

58. *Alcohol/drug abuse*

	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
No Help Offered	16.2	13.7	17.8	10.7	14.2	13.2
No Help Offered, but Help is Needed	4.2	8.8	5.5	5.9	10.6	8.1
Help Offered	21.5	26.3	30.2	35.5	35.0	35.5
Don't Know	58.1	51.2	46.5	47.9	40.2	43.2

59. *Depression or thoughts of suicide*

	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
No Help Offered	14.5	15.4	14.8	9.2	13.6	11.8
No Help Offered, but Help is Needed	5.2	11.9	10.3	8.3	9.9	9.6
Help Offered	24.7	31.7	34.7	41.4	42.2	39.1
Don't Know	55.6	41.0	40.2	41.1	34.3	39.5

Please read each statement and decide if you agree or disagree. Fill in the numbered circles on your answer sheet that represent how you feel.

60. *I feel safe in my home*

	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Strongly Agree	70.5	68.3	64.6	59.8	66.7	69.4
Agree	23.6	25.4	25.9	33.7	24.7	23.2
Disagree	3.7	3.2	5.8	4.1	3.6	4.4
Strongly Disagree	2.2	3.1	3.7	2.4	5.0	3.0

61. *I can turn to my parent(s) if I have a serious personal problem and need someone to talk to.*

	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Strongly Agree	58.8	55.0	49.8	42.6	47.5	49.8
Agree	29.3	28.6	28.5	35.3	30.2	29.3
Disagree	7.0	8.8	12.5	14.7	11.0	13.9
Strongly Disagree	4.9	7.6	9.2	7.4	11.3	7.0

From your point of view, indicate how much the following are true for you. If you do not live with your mother or father, answer about the male or female adult you live with.

My parent(s)...

62.... <i>set clear rules for me to follow</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Never	4.5	3.7	6.8	3.2	4.5	5.9
Occasionally	18.5	18.5	21.8	28.8	27.4	28.8
Often	30.4	29.9	30.1	30.9	29.2	33.6
Always	46.6	47.9	41.3	37.1	38.9	31.7
63.... <i>discipline or punish me when I break the rules</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Never	9.6	7.3	12.3	9.4	12.7	14.4
Occasionally	26.5	30.4	28.7	37.8	29.2	33.7
Often	31.2	29.1	25.2	27.7	30.4	26.0
Always	32.7	33.2	33.8	25.1	27.7	25.9
64.... <i>expect me to call or text if I am not at home</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Never	10.2	6.4	8.8	4.1	5.8	5.9
Occasionally	10.1	10.4	10.6	11.5	11.3	13.7
Often	17.9	18.0	16.4	20.1	20.2	19.9
Always	61.8	65.2	64.2	64.3	62.7	60.5
65.... <i>know my friends</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Never	3.6	5.5	8.1	4.4	3.9	3.3
Occasionally	11.6	14.0	15.6	13.3	15.5	13.7
Often	28.0	30.7	26.2	35.1	33.9	35.6
Always	56.8	49.8	50.1	47.2	46.7	47.4
66.... <i>usually know what I am doing after school</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Never	4.3	3.7	5.8	4.1	4.6	5.2
Occasionally	7.5	10.3	11.9	10.6	10.9	11.9
Often	19.5	20.9	26.0	30.1	30.4	34.9
Always	68.7	65.1	56.3	55.2	54.1	48.0
67.... <i>ask me where I'm going when I go out</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Never	4.9	5.5	7.1	2.4	4.6	3.7
Occasionally	7.1	6.2	4.9	6.5	8.9	7.0
Often	11.4	12.2	12.9	15.1	15.3	17.4
Always	76.6	76.1	75.1	76.0	71.2	71.9
68.... <i>care about and encourage me in my interests and activities</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Never	5.6	4.4	9.9	5.9	6.7	7.8
Occasionally	7.1	8.1	11.7	10.6	12.5	11.8
Often	19.4	20.1	16.8	26.0	20.7	22.1
Always	67.9	67.4	61.6	57.5	60.1	58.3
69.... <i>are interested and encourage me in my school work</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Never	4.3	6.5	7.4	6.2	7.9	7.3
Occasionally	5.9	6.2	11.4	12.2	10.4	13.7
Often	16.0	16.0	16.5	20.2	15.6	24.4
Always	73.8	71.3	64.7	61.4	66.1	54.6

How often in the past year have you had a talk with at least one parent or adult you live with about each of the following?

70. <i>Risks of smoking, drinking, or taking drugs</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Never	49.1	39.5	42.3	38.8	31.8	31.6
Rarely	18.8	22.1	21.0	21.3	20.9	23.4
Sometimes	20.6	23.7	22.3	26.0	26.4	33.1
Often	8.1	8.9	8.9	10.1	14.5	8.2
Very Often	3.4	5.8	5.5	3.8	6.4	3.7

71. <i>The risks of being sexually active (AIDS, HIV, STDs, pregnancy, birth controls, etc.)</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Never	61.9	51.6	49.0	39.0	36.4	35.6
Rarely	17.5	19.2	19.4	22.2	17.9	27.4
Sometimes	12.7	16.8	18.1	24.9	23.0	27.0
Often	6.0	6.6	8.2	9.5	14.2	5.6
Very Often	1.9	5.8	5.3	4.4	8.5	4.4

72. <i>About your family's history, faith and/or values</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Never	23.0	21.9	29.8	26.8	21.2	23.0
Rarely	20.6	22.6	23.0	22.0	22.4	25.3
Sometimes	29.1	25.9	25.8	25.9	25.8	25.2
Often	18.8	20.0	13.0	15.8	19.1	15.3
Very Often	8.5	9.6	8.4	9.5	11.5	11.2

73. <i>About my job or education plans after high school</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Never	21.8	15.8	17.4	14.8	9.4	8.9
Rarely	18.6	17.2	11.5	13.0	10.3	7.0
Sometimes	28.5	26.1	26.1	24.0	18.6	15.2
Often	18.8	21.6	25.6	24.6	30.1	34.8
Very Often	12.3	19.3	19.4	23.6	31.6	34.1

For the next four questions, please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the following statements. Answer these questions about the adults you live with most of the time.

74. <i>My parents think youth my age should wait to have sexual intercourse.</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Strongly Agree	77.6	66.7	51.8	42.1	34.6	26.6
Agree	14.1	24.1	35.1	42.4	45.4	46.8
Disagree	3.8	4.0	9.8	10.4	14.8	20.9
Strongly Disagree	4.5	5.2	3.3	5.1	5.2	5.7

75. <i>My parents think youth my age shouldn't drink alcohol.</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Strongly Agree	81.1	71.1	55.9	45.8	38.1	31.8
Agree	13.7	20.2	32.5	41.8	42.7	44.6
Disagree	1.8	3.8	8.0	8.8	14.6	19.1
Strongly Disagree	3.4	4.9	3.6	3.6	4.6	4.5

76. <i>My parents think youth my age shouldn't use tobacco products.</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Strongly Agree	85.8	74.1	66.1	59.3	58.6	46.4
Agree	10.0	18.3	25.4	33.1	32.3	41.6
Disagree	0.6	3.1	4.4	4.0	6.4	6.7
Strongly Disagree	3.6	4.5	4.1	3.6	2.7	5.3

77. <i>My parents think youth my age shouldn't use marijuana.</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Strongly Agree	86.7	73.0	66.8	56.9	53.1	44.0
Agree	8.1	17.6	24.7	33.3	33.8	39.1
Disagree	1.2	4.2	4.1	4.6	8.8	10.2
Strongly Disagree	4.0	5.2	4.4	5.2	4.3	6.7

78. <i>How many times in the past five years have you had to change schools because you moved to a different community or neighborhood?</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
None	72.3	77.3	77.9	76.2	80.0	83.6
Once	14.5	11.4	13.1	13.6	12.1	9.3
Twice	5.4	4.5	3.4	4.5	4.3	3.4
Three times	3.6	2.6	1.8	3.9	1.5	2.6
Four times	2.2	1.4	1.0	0.9	1.2	0.0
Five times or more	2.0	2.8	2.8	0.9	0.9	1.1

Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the following statements.

79. <i>I can turn to my friends if I have a serious personal problem and need someone to talk with.</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Strongly Agree	39.6	42.2	37.0	41.2	44.2	46.1
Agree	40.8	37.7	43.6	41.4	39.3	40.1
Disagree	12.6	13.0	12.5	9.9	10.4	9.7
Strongly Disagree	7.0	7.1	6.9	7.5	6.1	4.1

80. <i>If I wanted to do something foolish or dangerous, my friends would try to stop me for my own good.</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Strongly Agree	50.7	41.4	32.5	27.8	27.4	30.2
Agree	35.6	39.5	43.5	51.2	46.2	47.0
Disagree	9.4	13.9	16.9	15.9	16.9	15.3
Strongly Disagree	4.3	5.2	7.1	5.1	9.5	7.5

81. <i>My friends think postponing sexual intercourse until after high school is a good idea.</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Strongly Agree	51.1	36.8	23.6	11.9	11.8	9.5
Agree	31.3	34.9	36.9	32.7	26.3	18.3
Disagree	10.6	19.9	27.8	37.0	40.0	43.5
Strongly Disagree	7.0	8.4	11.7	18.4	21.9	28.7

82. <i>My friends feel it is important to get good grades and work hard in school.</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Strongly Agree	44.1	35.9	29.7	27.1	23.4	27.1
Agree	44.1	44.7	51.9	53.1	59.6	55.3
Disagree	8.5	14.1	13.4	17.1	12.6	13.4
Strongly Disagree	3.3	5.3	5.0	2.7	4.4	4.2

83. <i>My friends think you don't need to drink or do drugs in order to have a good time.</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Strongly Agree	64.7	54.2	37.6	29.7	22.5	26.0
Agree	27.4	33.0	47.0	45.6	50.3	38.5
Disagree	4.4	9.4	9.7	16.8	18.3	23.7
Strongly Disagree	3.5	3.4	5.7	7.9	8.9	11.8
84. <i>My friends and I talk about going to college or getting a job after high school.</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Strongly Agree	34.4	34.9	32.5	32.4	34.8	38.1
Agree	41.3	42.6	45.5	48.9	50.2	50.2
Disagree	18.2	16.5	15.2	13.2	9.7	5.7
Strongly Disagree	6.1	6.0	6.8	5.5	5.3	6.0
85. <i>My friends feel it is important to help others and contribute to our community.</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Strongly Agree	29.8	23.1	17.1	14.5	12.0	12.2
Agree	49.2	47.1	52.2	47.1	52.2	46.4
Disagree	15.8	23.1	22.0	28.0	24.5	31.2
Strongly Disagree	5.2	6.7	8.7	10.4	11.3	10.2
86. <i>I let my friends talk me into doing things I really don't want to do.</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Strongly Agree	11.1	9.9	7.9	7.1	7.9	8.4
Agree	9.6	10.9	16.7	13.5	15.1	13.4
Disagree	31.3	38.9	33.9	42.2	36.6	42.9
Strongly Disagree	48.0	40.3	41.5	37.2	40.4	35.3

Fill in the responses on your answer sheet that best describe your situation or feelings.

87. <i>Who do you generally talk to when you have a problem?</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
A friend	30.3	39.1	44.6	45.4	48.2	56.5
An adult friend	4.2	3.2	3.9	4.4	3.9	3.8
A parent/step-parent	44.2	32.5	26.3	22.7	20.0	16.8
A brother/sister	6.3	6.6	7.2	5.0	5.5	7.2
An adult relative (not a parent or step-parent)	1.7	1.0	1.1	2.2	2.3	0.4
A school staff person (teacher, guidance counselor, etc.)	0.9	1.0	0.6	1.3	1.3	0.8
A counselor or religious leader	0.9	1.2	0.5	1.3	1.2	1.1
An adult leader (e.g. 4-H, church youth group, scouts, coach, etc.)	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.4
No one, because I can't or don't want to	8.4	12.3	11.4	14.8	13.5	9.9
No one, because I have no one to talk to	2.7	2.9	4.1	2.2	3.8	3.1
88. <i>During the past year, have you seriously thought about running away from home?</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
No	71.2	64.2	61.3	66.0	69.8	77.0
Yes, once	18.9	18.8	21.0	16.4	13.8	8.7
Yes, more than once	9.1	14.4	14.7	16.1	14.5	11.7
I did run away	0.8	2.2	2.7	1.2	1.6	1.5
I did not live at home during the last year	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.1

89. <i>During the past 6 months, have you felt depressed, helpless, hopeless or very sad for a period of 2 weeks or longer?</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
No	75.9	69.0	62.3	58.9	60.3	64.5
Yes	24.1	31.0	37.7	41.1	39.7	35.5

Sometimes people feel so depressed and hopeless about the future that they may consider attempting suicide, that is, taking some action to end their own life. The next six questions ask about suicide.

90. <i>During the past 12 months, did you ever seriously consider attempting suicide?</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
No	90.6	83.0	78.8	79.9	76.8	84.8
Yes	9.4	17.0	21.2	20.1	23.2	15.2

91. <i>During the past 12 months, did you make a plan about how you would attempt suicide?</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
No	93.8	87.6	82.6	86.5	84.0	89.7
Yes	6.2	12.4	17.4	13.5	16.0	10.3

92. <i>During the past 12 months, how many times did you actually attempt suicide?</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
0 times	95.8	91.0	88.5	92.5	88.6	93.6
1 time	1.9	5.1	4.7	3.2	6.0	3.0
2 or 3 times	1.7	2.4	5.0	3.4	2.9	2.6
4 or 5 times	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.3	1.9	0.4
6 or more times	0.2	1.0	1.2	0.6	0.6	0.4

93. <i>If you attempted suicide during the past 12 months, did any attempt result in an injury, poisoning, or overdose that had to be treated by a doctor or nurse?</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
I did not attempt suicide during the past 12 months	89.4	84.9	85.6	88.7	86.9	91.3
Yes	1.5	3.7	4.5	2.8	3.5	1.1
No	9.1	11.4	9.9	8.5	9.6	7.6

94. <i>If you have had thoughts about committing suicide, what was the main reason you had these thoughts the last time?</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
I do not have these thoughts	83.2	74.8	72.3	69.8	68.6	76.4
Because of a failed relationship	1.8	2.2	4.9	1.6	5.5	3.9
I had problems with my parents or home life	3.3	5.4	6.9	8.0	5.5	4.3
Because of pressure to perform at school (grades, tests, homework, etc.)	1.6	1.7	1.4	3.8	2.6	1.5
I felt too much pressure about something in my life (like school, sports, or work)	2.7	3.7	2.3	1.6	3.3	1.5
I had been verbally abused or harassed by someone	1.3	2.2	1.7	1.6	1.9	0.0
I had been physically or sexually abused	0.2	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.0
Because I have a drug or alcohol addiction problem	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.4
I had feelings of alone-ness or isolation	3.5	5.0	4.6	8.9	6.1	8.1
Because of some other reason	2.2	3.9	4.4	4.1	5.8	3.9

95. <i>If you have had thoughts about committing suicide, what do you usually do in response to those thoughts?</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
I do not have these thoughts	83.0	74.8	72.5	70.3	68.2	71.9
I do nothing when I have these thoughts	5.3	5.4	8.7	6.4	5.4	4.9
I try to solve my own problems but I don't talk to anyone	5.8	6.9	4.6	8.9	6.8	6.5
I withdraw from people and activities	0.9	3.7	5.2	7.0	7.1	4.2
I drink or use other drugs	0.4	2.2	1.4	1.3	1.9	4.6
I talk to a parent or other caring adult	1.1	0.5	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.9
I talk to a teen friend	2.4	4.3	3.2	3.2	6.8	4.2
I seek professional help	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.1
I call an appropriate hotline	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
I make a plan for how I would do it	0.9	1.7	3.2	1.9	1.6	0.7

The next set of questions asks about sexual activity.

96. <i>If you have ever had sexual intercourse, how old were you the first time?</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
never had sexual intercourse	95.6	89.9	80.9	68.9	56.4	45.4
11 or under	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.9	3.2	3.4
12	1.3	2.9	2.3	1.9	1.9	2.3
13	0.7	3.7	7.2	3.8	5.1	1.9
14	0.0	1.3	6.7	11.9	6.7	9.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.9	10.3	13.2	10.7
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	13.2	19.5
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	7.3

97. <i>If you have ever had sexual intercourse, why did you decide to have sexual intercourse the first time?</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
I have never had sexual intercourse	95.5	89.7	79.4	68.6	55.8	45.8
I didn't decide, it just happened	1.8	2.9	6.0	8.4	11.9	10.0
I didn't decide, someone forced me	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.9	1.9	1.2
I was curious to see what it was like	0.9	2.5	2.3	3.2	8.0	14.6
I was in love with the person	0.7	1.9	8.6	15.4	17.6	23.4
I wasn't in control, due to the use of alcohol or drugs	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	2.7
Other	0.0	1.5	2.0	1.9	4.2	2.3

For the purpose of this survey, abstinence is refraining from having sexual intercourse until you are married.

98. <i>If you are currently sexually active, how often is some form of birth control, such as condoms, birth control pills, or Depo-Provera (or, other injectable birth control) used to prevent pregnancy?</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
I have never had sexual intercourse	95.9	89.4	77.5	69.0	55.7	45.4
I am currently abstinent	0.2	3.5	5.2	5.8	6.8	3.8
Never	1.6	2.2	4.6	2.6	4.5	5.0
Sometimes	0.7	1.7	2.6	3.2	5.5	7.3
Always	1.6	3.2	10.1	19.4	27.5	38.5

99. *If you are sexually active, how often is a condom used for protection against sexually transmitted disease?*

	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
I have never had sexual intercourse	96.1	90.3	78.7	68.6	56.3	46.9
I am currently abstinent	1.4	2.2	4.1	5.5	6.2	3.9
Never	1.1	1.3	2.9	2.9	6.8	8.1
Sometimes	0.7	3.0	2.3	4.5	9.7	15.5
Always	0.7	3.2	12.0	18.5	21.0	25.6

100. *If you are sexually active, do you drink or use drugs before you have intercourse?*

	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
I have never had sexual intercourse	96.2	91.4	80.6	70.3	58.6	49.2
Never use before intercourse	2.0	6.1	13.5	21.8	28.8	27.7
Sometimes use before intercourse	1.1	2.0	4.7	7.2	10.0	20.3
Always or almost always use before intercourse	0.7	0.5	1.2	0.7	2.6	2.8

There are various influences in your life which help you make decisions. Below is a list of possible influences that may help you make the right decisions for you about your sexual activity. To answer questions 101 and 102, mark on the answer sheet which are the two strongest influences for you.

101. *Which influence above is the **strongest** in your decision-making about sexual activity?*

	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Concern about health risks or pregnancy	34.0	36.3	37.0	34.4	33.9	35.8
Family influence	18.7	16.3	17.1	17.1	13.4	11.0
Friends' influence	2.7	4.9	6.4	5.0	6.4	4.3
Concern about risks to your future plans for career or education	5.3	7.6	8.3	5.7	7.0	8.7
Church or religious beliefs	2.2	3.0	1.8	5.3	2.7	4.3
Influence of sex education/health class/family life education in school	1.9	3.5	2.8	1.3	2.0	2.1
A service, program, activity or club in the community	0.2	1.1	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
I am not/have not been in love with anyone	4.4	5.4	4.9	7.7	10.1	10.6
Don't need it/not interested in it now	26.5	16.0	13.5	11.4	9.7	5.1
Other	4.1	5.9	8.2	11.4	14.8	18.1

102. *Which influence above is the **second** strongest in your decision-making about sexual activity?*

	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Concern about health risks or pregnancy	22.0	16.0	19.7	16.9	17.5	17.9
Family influence	15.4	17.7	18.5	18.0	19.9	13.9
Friends' influence	7.9	10.3	10.2	10.5	10.4	6.3
Concern about risks to your future plans for career or education	10.6	14.1	14.2	13.6	12.1	19.0
Church or religious beliefs	4.0	3.8	3.1	3.1	3.7	3.2
Influence of sex education/health class/family life education in school	2.5	5.4	3.1	3.0	1.7	2.0
A service, program, activity or club in the community	1.2	1.9	0.6	0.0	1.3	0.4
I am not/have not been in love with anyone	9.4	4.9	6.5	6.8	5.4	5.2
Don't need it/not interested in it now	18.6	16.8	12.4	11.2	9.1	10.3
Other	8.4	9.1	11.7	16.9	18.9	21.8

Sexual harassment is unwanted sexual attention such as sexual comments, jokes, graffiti, blocking or cornering.

103. <i>How often in the past year have you experienced some form of sexual harassment from other youth?</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Never	91.7	85.7	82.2	80.3	76.7	84.5
Once	5.4	6.4	7.2	10.3	6.7	6.8
2 or 3 times	1.2	2.6	6.9	4.7	8.8	3.6
4 times or more	1.7	5.3	3.7	4.7	7.8	5.1
104. <i>How often in the past year have you experienced some form of sexual harassment from an adult?</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Never	97.4	94.9	92.5	93.4	88.2	90.0
Once	2.1	2.7	4.3	3.3	5.7	4.4
2 or 3 times	0.5	1.6	1.6	2.0	4.1	3.6
4 times or more	0.0	0.8	1.6	1.3	2.0	2.0
105. <i>Has another teen ever done something sexual to you that you didn't want?</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
No	94.7	86.2	88.1	84.0	79.2	81.2
Yes, unwanted kissing	1.0	1.9	1.6	2.3	5.7	3.2
Yes, unwanted touching	1.9	6.6	5.3	7.3	7.4	8.4
Yes, unwanted kissing and touching	1.2	2.1	2.5	3.8	3.7	2.4
Yes, unwanted sexual intercourse	0.7	2.1	1.2	2.3	2.3	1.6
Yes, other	0.5	1.1	1.3	0.3	1.7	3.2
106. <i>What was the relationship of this teen to you the last time this happened?</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
It has never happened	93.9	84.0	82.8	76.2	72.4	75.6
A date, boyfriend or girlfriend	3.1	4.3	5.3	8.7	9.9	7.7
A close or casual friend	1.9	5.6	8.1	9.4	13.3	7.3
A stranger	0.2	1.0	0.3	2.7	1.7	4.1
A teen relative	0.2	1.1	1.3	0.3	1.0	1.6
An ex-boyfriend or ex-girlfriend	0.7	4.0	2.2	2.7	1.7	3.7
107. <i>Has an adult ever done something sexual to you that you didn't want?</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
No	97.6	96.2	94.1	95.0	92.9	93.1
Yes, unwanted kissing	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.0	1.3	1.2
Yes, unwanted touching	0.5	1.1	2.2	3.3	2.7	3.7
Yes, unwanted kissing and touching	0.7	0.3	1.9	0.7	0.3	0.8
Yes, unwanted sexual intercourse	0.5	1.3	1.2	0.3	1.4	0.4
Yes, other	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.7	1.4	0.8
108. <i>What was the relationship of this adult to you the last time this happened?</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
It has never happened	97.4	96.2	94.6	93.9	92.2	92.3
A stranger	1.4	1.1	2.2	1.0	1.7	2.5
An adult friend or leader	0.2	0.5	1.6	1.4	3.1	0.8
An adult I knew but did not consider a friend or leader	0.5	0.3	1.3	1.4	2.0	2.0
An adult relative	0.5	1.1	0.3	1.7	1.0	2.0
An adult boyfriend or girlfriend	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4

109. <i>Have you ever told anyone that you were physically hurt or received unwanted sexual activity?</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
It has never happened	94.9	92.2	88.2	86.4	82.4	82.5
Yes, I told a parent	1.5	2.2	3.2	2.7	4.4	5.3
Yes, I told a school staff person	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.3	1.0	1.6
Yes, I told a doctor, social worker or religious leader	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0
Yes, I told an adult friend or youth group leader	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.8
Yes, I told a teen friend, but no adults	0.5	2.7	2.9	5.5	7.8	3.7
No, I never told anyone when it happened	2.9	2.2	3.8	4.8	3.4	6.1

110. <i>What happened as a result of telling someone about the physical or sexual activity described above?</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
It has never happened to me	93.9	89.2	87.1	85.2	81.6	80.7
I told someone, action was taken, and it stopped	2.4	5.1	4.2	4.8	6.5	7.4
I told someone, action was taken, and it continued	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.7	1.4	0.8
I told someone, no action was taken, and it stopped	0.3	2.2	3.2	3.8	5.1	3.7
I told someone, no action was taken, and it continued	0.3	1.1	0.6	1.7	2.0	2.9
I never told anyone	2.9	2.4	4.2	3.8	3.4	4.5

111. <i>Have you ever done something sexual with another person that they didn't want?</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Yes	18.1	24.7	19.9	17.9	16.8	21.5
No	81.9	75.3	80.1	82.1	83.2	78.5

The next set of questions asks about your personal experiences with violence and abuse.

112. <i>In the past year, have you been physically hurt by an adult at home (i.e., beat up, hit with an object, kicked, etc.)?</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
No	89.3	89.5	87.4	88.4	90.0	90.5
Yes, once	6.5	6.1	7.0	7.4	6.9	5.8
Yes, more than once	4.2	4.4	5.6	4.2	3.1	3.7

113. <i>In the past year, have you been physically hurt by another teen?</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
No	86.8	80.4	83.8	80.3	88.6	91.3
Yes, once	7.0	11.5	7.9	12.3	6.6	5.4
Yes, more than once	6.2	8.1	8.3	7.4	4.8	3.3

114. <i>In the past year, have you been slapped, hit or kicked by a boyfriend/girlfriend?</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
No	95.8	92.5	93.7	89.8	88.2	92.5
Yes, once	3.2	4.7	4.0	5.3	4.5	4.2
Yes, more than once	1.0	2.8	2.3	4.9	7.3	3.3

115. <i>Do you feel constantly teased, threatened or harassed by other youth?</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
No	87.5	82.3	82.7	87.2	86.3	88.6
Yes	12.5	17.7	17.3	12.8	13.7	11.4

116. <i>How often in the past 6 months have you used physical force or threatened people in order to win an argument or get your own way?</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Never	82.6	78.1	75.9	71.5	78.5	82.2
Rarely	13.9	12.4	17.1	17.1	13.5	10.7
Occasionally	3.0	5.9	3.0	7.1	5.9	3.0
Often	0.3	1.1	2.0	2.2	1.4	3.7
Very often	0.2	2.5	2.0	2.1	0.7	0.4

117. <i>In the past year, have you ever carried a weapon, such as a knife or club, on school property with the intent to harm someone or to protect yourself or others?</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Never	98.2	94.6	94.0	96.4	96.2	96.3
Yes, once only	1.3	2.6	3.3	0.7	1.7	0.8
Yes, more than once	0.5	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.1	2.9

118. <i>In the past year, have you ever carried a gun on school property with the intent to harm someone or to protect yourself or others?</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Never	99.5	98.6	97.3	99.6	97.9	99.6
Yes, once only	0.5	1.4	1.7	0.4	0.7	0.4
Yes, more than once	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.4	0.0

119. <i>In the past year, have you ever carried a weapon, such as a knife or club, in the community with the intent to harm someone or to protect yourself or others?</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Never	96.6	90.0	91.6	92.2	94.1	92.1
Yes, once only	2.1	3.7	4.4	1.8	2.8	2.5
Yes, more than once	1.3	6.3	4.0	6.0	3.1	5.4

120. <i>In the past year, have you ever carried a gun in the community with the intent to harm someone or to protect yourself or others?</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Never	97.1	96.8	96.6	98.6	96.1	98.0
Yes, once only	2.1	2.9	2.4	0.7	2.8	0.8
Yes, more than once	0.8	0.3	1.0	0.7	1.1	1.2

121. <i>During the past 12 months, have you ever been electronically bullied? (Includes being bullied through e-mail, chat rooms, instant messaging, Web sites, or texting)</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Yes	42.3	46.7	46.7	45.8	50.2	47.7
No	57.7	53.3	53.3	54.2	49.8	52.3

On average, you probably have a total of about 60 non-classroom hours of free time to pursue other activities each week. Here are some things teens do after school and on weekends.

How many hours each week do you spend...

122. ...staying at home with no adults present	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
None	20.0	17.4	15.4	12.0	11.6	11.1
About 1 Hour	44.7	31.8	27.6	28.1	27.7	23.0
2-10 Hours	32.7	43.6	48.7	52.1	52.0	51.9
11-20 Hours	1.3	5.1	4.7	3.7	5.8	9.4
More Than 20 Hrs.	1.3	2.1	3.6	4.1	2.9	4.6

123.	<i>...watching TV, playing video or computer games</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
	None	8.6	4.8	12.2	7.9	6.5	8.6
	About 1 Hour	35.8	32.0	23.8	29.3	24.7	23.2
	2-10 Hours	47.1	48.2	49.3	48.9	51.3	54.9
	11-20 Hours	6.4	9.3	8.6	10.1	10.6	8.1
	More Than 20 Hrs.	2.1	5.7	6.1	3.8	6.9	5.2
124.	<i>...doing homework or studying</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
	None	7.5	7.6	9.0	11.0	10.3	10.3
	About 1 Hour	52.6	39.5	44.1	36.7	33.0	26.6
	2-10 Hours	36.5	45.6	37.2	46.6	45.0	48.5
	11-20 Hours	2.9	5.2	7.9	4.2	8.0	9.9
	More Than 20 Hrs.	0.5	2.1	1.8	1.5	3.7	4.7
125.	<i>...talking or texting to friends on the telephone</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
	None	26.1	13.9	13.4	14.8	12.0	10.3
	About 1 Hour	43.8	32.7	30.4	23.2	22.3	18.1
	2-10 Hours	23.7	34.9	34.1	39.9	30.3	44.0
	11-20 Hours	3.7	11.7	11.2	12.2	19.3	16.4
	More Than 20 Hrs.	2.7	6.8	10.9	9.9	16.1	11.2
126.	<i>...being online (chatting, surfing, etc.)</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
	None	28.0	14.6	16.6	13.8	12.1	10.8
	About 1 Hour	36.2	32.0	31.6	26.2	27.6	25.0
	2-10 Hours	29.3	37.6	31.6	43.1	33.8	45.7
	11-20 Hours	4.3	9.3	11.4	11.9	14.0	10.8
	More Than 20 Hrs.	2.2	6.5	8.8	5.0	12.5	7.7
127.	<i>...dating a boyfriend/girlfriend or hanging out with friends</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
	None	32.0	20.9	26.5	22.7	18.1	12.1
	About 1 Hour	22.7	15.5	15.4	9.2	15.2	11.7
	2-10 Hours	33.6	44.6	35.3	40.0	41.3	43.5
	11-20 Hours	7.6	10.4	12.5	15.0	12.5	14.2
	More Than 20 Hrs.	4.1	8.6	10.3	13.1	12.9	18.5
128.	<i>...participating in school and community sponsored activities including clubs, dances, etc.</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
	None	35.7	27.9	32.1	32.9	29.8	27.6
	About 1 Hour	28.7	27.6	26.9	23.3	19.8	22.0
	2-10 Hours	30.1	32.4	31.4	36.1	38.1	39.2
	11-20 Hours	3.3	7.7	5.2	5.8	8.2	6.0
	More Than 20 Hrs.	2.2	4.4	4.4	1.9	4.1	5.2
129.	<i>...participating in organized sports (school or community sponsored teams or contests)</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
	None	26.3	26.5	29.2	29.2	30.8	32.3
	About 1 Hour	19.1	13.2	17.2	10.5	10.1	9.5
	2-10 Hours	42.3	37.1	35.2	40.9	38.0	31.5
	11-20 Hours	7.0	16.1	9.8	14.0	12.8	17.7
	More Than 20 Hrs.	5.3	7.1	8.6	5.4	8.3	9.0

130. ...exercising for fun and fitness	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
None	17.8	17.9	21.6	22.1	25.6	25.4
About 1 Hour	40.1	35.7	37.9	34.9	28.2	31.9
2-10 Hours	35.0	34.7	27.6	33.3	34.2	32.8
11-20 Hours	5.4	8.8	6.1	7.0	8.6	6.5
More Than 20 Hrs.	1.7	2.9	6.8	2.7	3.4	3.4
131. ...doing fun things with your parent(s) or family	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
None	12.7	17.1	20.2	19.8	19.8	21.8
About 1 Hour	35.6	26.2	32.8	33.7	28.2	28.8
2-10 Hours	39.6	42.6	39.3	37.8	42.0	41.0
11-20 Hours	9.0	10.2	5.4	6.3	6.9	5.8
More Than 20 Hrs.	3.1	3.9	2.3	2.4	3.1	2.6
132. ...working at a job for pay	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
None	79.1	69.2	65.4	68.7	57.5	48.5
About 1 Hour	10.6	12.9	13.7	8.3	8.0	7.4
2-10 Hours	8.9	12.6	14.1	17.4	22.0	21.4
11-20 Hours	0.6	4.6	3.4	3.2	9.1	18.8
More Than 20 Hrs.	0.8	0.7	3.4	2.4	3.4	3.9
133. ...helping with family business or farm, or doing household chores	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
None	24.5	28.4	29.9	25.8	27.6	26.8
About 1 Hour	51.3	41.1	37.5	42.5	39.8	32.5
2-10 Hours	19.9	22.4	23.4	25.8	26.5	34.6
11-20 Hours	2.9	5.4	4.2	4.8	3.8	3.9
More Than 20 Hrs.	1.4	2.7	5.0	1.1	2.3	2.2
134. ...doing volunteer community service	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
None	70.0	59.1	57.8	55.2	50.8	38.4
About 1 Hour	19.3	24.2	19.8	23.0	26.9	32.8
2-10 Hours	8.1	12.4	16.0	19.4	17.4	22.3
11-20 Hours	2.0	2.3	3.4	2.0	1.5	2.6
More Than 20 Hrs.	0.6	2.0	3.0	0.4	3.4	3.9

Fill in the circles on your answer sheet that best describes your situation or feelings. How helpful do you think each of these things are in keeping you from engaging in negative, illegal or harmful activities?

135. Counselor/social worker you can talk with	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Very Helpful	25.2	21.1	20.9	12.3	17.0	18.0
Some Help	21.0	23.2	15.4	20.9	26.5	24.1
Helpful	24.4	22.8	21.8	24.1	18.2	18.4
Minimal Help	10.2	9.1	13.8	12.3	14.8	9.6
No Help	19.2	23.8	28.1	30.4	23.5	29.9
136. Involved family/parents	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Very Helpful	46.9	41.5	34.8	34.5	39.2	36.8
Some Help	16.5	15.5	19.0	17.9	20.9	17.1
Helpful	25.8	28.5	26.5	26.2	23.6	28.1
Minimal Help	5.4	4.6	8.3	11.5	6.8	7.0
No Help	5.4	9.9	11.4	9.9	9.5	11.0

137. <i>After school and weekend activities at school or in the community</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Very Helpful	29.3	28.7	23.2	23.4	30.7	22.4
Some Help	23.3	17.7	22.0	19.0	21.8	21.9
Helpful	22.0	30.9	20.8	25.4	17.2	22.4
Minimal Help	12.4	6.4	15.6	11.2	11.1	11.8
No Help	13.0	16.3	18.4	21.0	19.2	21.5
138. <i>School programs concerning drug and alcohol prevention awareness (in-class instructions, assemblies)</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Very Helpful	29.3	22.1	17.5	14.9	20.8	16.7
Some Help	23.3	16.8	16.7	16.5	17.2	15.4
Helpful	18.1	23.9	22.7	21.0	19.9	17.6
Minimal Help	10.0	15.0	14.3	19.0	14.9	15.9
No Help	19.3	22.2	28.8	28.6	27.2	34.4
139. <i>Opportunities to perform volunteer work</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Very Helpful	22.6	22.1	18.1	19.0	22.4	20.3
Some Help	26.0	23.0	19.8	19.0	23.2	16.3
Helpful	20.2	23.9	24.6	19.0	19.7	24.2
Minimal Help	11.3	11.4	12.5	18.5	12.4	15.9
No Help	19.9	19.6	25.0	24.5	22.3	23.3
140. <i>Positive role models</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Very Helpful	45.7	44.0	35.6	40.0	42.1	36.2
Some Help	15.4	18.4	20.1	15.8	18.3	19.5
Helpful	25.6	20.6	23.4	23.3	20.2	24.9
Minimal Help	5.3	8.7	8.4	8.8	6.3	9.5
No Help	8.0	8.3	12.5	12.1	13.1	9.9

Appendix B

TAP SURVEY QUESTIONNAIRE and RESPONSES BY PERCENTAGES

(1999, 2003, 2007, 2010 and 2014)

2014 TEEN ASSESSMENT PROJECT

Appendix B

Choose the one response which most closely describes you, your behavior, opinion or situation.

1.	<i>What is your gender?</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
	Male	46.1	50.4	49.9	49.0	47.9
	Female	53.9	49.6	50.1	51.0	52.1
2.	<i>How old are you?</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
	11 or younger	0.0	2.0	.6	1.4	.7
	12	3.4	6.6	23.5	13.4	19.0
	13	20.7	25.1	29.0	16.8	19.6
	14	22.9	18.5	14.1	17.0	17.0
	15	15.1	18.2	12.9	16.7	15.0
	16	21.8	18.9	13.1	19.0	15.2
	17	13.0	7.8	5.2	13.0	11.1
	18 or older	3.1	2.9	1.6	2.7	2.4
3.	<i>What grade level or status below best describes you?</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
	7th	9.2	10.2	37.3	16.3	22.1
	8th	35.7	35.7	28.7	16.4	19.1
	9th	9.9	7.7	4.0	17.0	17.2
	10th	24.3	26.6	20.6	17.9	14.9
	11th	14.6	11.2	6.0	18.5	14.4
	12th	5.6	4.9	3.4	13.9	11.6
	other	.7	3.7	0.0	0.0	.7

Answer these questions about your living situation. Remember that questions about your parents refer to the adults you live with most of the time.

4.	<i>Who do you live with most of the time?</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
	Two parents (biological or adoptive)	57.0	61.0	57.8	58.6	56.2
	A parent and a step-parent	14.9	15.4	15.5	13.3	13.7
	Father most of the time	4.7	4.5	3.8	5.1	4.7
	Mother most of the time	16.4	11.9	13.6	13.2	13.7
	Mother part of the time, father part of the time	3.8	4.1	6.4	5.6	7.4
	Relatives (aunt, uncle, grandparents, etc.)	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.3	3.1
	Group home or foster home	-	.4	.6	.8	.6
	Alone or with friends only	.9	.6	.2	1.1	.6

Answer these questions about the adults you live with most of the time.

5.	<i>Which of the following describes the highest level of education that was completed by either one of your parents?</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
	No high school	.2	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.8
	Some high school	7.6	7.5	6.6	7.4	8.6
	High school graduate	22.7	19.3	17.3	14.7	14.2
	Some technical training or college courses	12.8	8.7	8.4	7.7	7.8
	Two-year college graduate	10.3	11.6	10.4	10.2	9.2
	Four-year college graduate	17.5	17.8	18.6	20.7	19.2
	Master's or doctorate degree	14.2	14.7	15.5	19.2	16.8
	I don't know	14.7	18.8	21.4	18.6	22.4
6.	<i>Which statement is true for your family?</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
	We qualify for free lunch	16.7	12.8	16.9	-	23.4
	We qualify for reduced price lunch	8.4	8.2	8.0	-	7.5
	We don't qualify for free or reduced price lunch	58.2	63.6	60.1	-	46.6
	I do not know if we qualify for free or reduced price lunch	16.7	15.4	15.0	-	22.5

Fill in the circles on your answer sheet that best describe your situation or feelings.

How much do you worry about the following issues?

7.	<i>Getting good grades</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
	Not At All	4.9	4.3	3.8	6.5	6.0
	A Little	14.4	15.7	15.0	11.4	11.3
	Fair Amount	41.8	40.2	40.8	36.4	34.7
	A Lot	38.9	39.8	40.4	45.7	48.0
8.	<i>Not fitting in with the other kids at school</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
	Not At All	41.1	29.4	30.8	35.7	36.2
	A Little	30.6	33.5	33.8	33.7	33.4
	Fair Amount	16.6	24.3	22.3	18.7	18.9
	A Lot	11.7	12.8	13.1	11.9	11.5
9.	<i>Getting along with your parent(s)</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
	Not At All	20.7	19.4	20.2	24.9	23.9
	A Little	22.5	21.6	21.2	21.2	17.7
	Fair Amount	30.1	33.5	29.2	27.2	29.3
	A Lot	26.7	25.5	29.4	26.7	29.1
10.	<i>How well your parents get along with each other</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
	Not At All	43.9	27.2	26.9	35.1	30.9
	A Little	23.9	19.4	18.1	17.0	19.4
	Fair Amount	14.1	25.2	24.7	22.1	23.1
	A Lot	18.1	28.2	30.3	25.8	26.6

11.	<i>That your parent(s) drink or use drugs</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
	Not At All	71.3	55.7	56.7	61.0	63.4
	A Little	13.1	19.7	18.6	16.9	17.6
	Fair Amount	7.7	9.9	9.5	9.9	8.0
	A Lot	7.9	14.7	15.2	12.2	11.0
12.	<i>That your family has enough money to get by</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
	Not At All	45.4	31.5	33.0	34.0	30.7
	A Little	23.9	20.8	17.3	20.9	19.6
	Fair Amount	16.7	25.6	25.8	24.7	26.5
	A Lot	14.0	22.1	23.9	20.4	23.2
13.	<i>That someone at home will be hurt by another person at home</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
	Not At All	77.3	74.9	72.9	77.2	76.4
	A Little	13.0	12.6	12.2	10.1	11.0
	Fair Amount	4.7	5.1	5.9	4.7	5.3
	A Lot	5.0	7.4	9.0	8.0	7.3
14.	<i>That you might get AIDS or another sexually transmitted disease</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
	Not At All	40.6	59.1	67.7	73.4	76.6
	A Little	26.6	18.8	16.1	12.0	9.1
	Fair Amount	15.4	9.9	7.1	5.8	5.0
	A Lot	17.4	12.2	9.1	8.8	9.3
15.	<i>Being pressured into having sex</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
	Not At All	57.3	69.0	71.8	76.0	77.9
	A Little	24.0	17.0	14.7	12.4	10.0
	Fair Amount	10.2	8.1	6.8	5.2	5.5
	A Lot	8.5	5.9	6.7	6.4	6.6
16.	<i>That no one loves or cares about you</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
	Not At All	59.2	62.6	62.3	72.1	64.3
	A Little	22.1	17.2	17.1	11.8	14.4
	Fair Amount	9.2	8.9	9.9	6.8	8.5
	A Lot	9.5	11.3	10.7	9.3	12.8
17.	<i>That you may have an eating disorder</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
	Not At All	77.3	73.4	77.6	81.4	76.2
	A Little	13.3	13.9	11.7	9.5	11.0
	Fair Amount	4.5	6.9	5.5	3.9	6.6
	A Lot	4.9	5.8	5.2	5.2	6.2
18.	<i>Being pressured into drinking or doing other drugs</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
	Not At All	57.1	61.4	67.7	72.9	75.6
	A Little	27.3	23.2	19.0	14.5	12.6
	Fair Amount	11.3	8.3	6.7	6.1	5.1
	A Lot	4.3	7.1	6.6	6.5	6.7

The next two questions ask about tobacco use.

19.	<i>How old were you when you smoked a whole cigarette for the first time?</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
	I have never smoked a whole cigarette	48.6	66.7	81.9	80.3	84.3
	8 years old or younger	2.1	3.6	2.2	2.7	1.6
	9 or 10 years old	7.4	6.2	2.1	1.9	1.4
	11 or 12 years old	19.8	9.2	6.2	4.5	3.1
	13 or 14 years old	16.7	9.4	4.3	5.7	5.0
	15 or 16 years old	4.5	4.4	3.1	4.2	3.6
	17 years old or older	.9	.5	.2	.7	1.0
20.	<i>During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
	0 days	-	82.6	91.4	87.9	90.7
	1 or 2 days	-	3.8	2.2	3.5	3.1
	3 to 5 days	-	2.5	1.0	1.1	.8
	6 to 9 days	-	1.4	.9	1.3	1.1
	10 to 19 days	-	1.9	1.0	1.0	1.0
	20 to 29 days	-	1.9	.6	1.2	.8
	All 30 days	-	5.9	2.9	4.0	2.5

The next five questions ask about drinking alcohol. This includes drinking beer, wine, wine coolers, and liquor such as rum, gin, vodka, or whiskey. For these questions, drinking alcohol does not include drinking a few sips of wine for religious purposes.

21.	<i>During the past 30 days, on how many days did you have at least one drink of alcohol?</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
	0 days	-	-	-	-	81.0
	1 or 2 days	-	-	-	-	9.8
	3 to 5 days	-	-	-	-	3.1
	6 to 9 days	-	-	-	-	2.4
	10 to 19 days	-	-	-	-	1.9
	20 to 29 days	-	-	-	-	.5
	All 30 days	-	-	-	-	1.3
22.	<i>If you drink, how old were you when you had your first drink of alcohol other than a few sips?</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
	I have never had a drink of alcohol	41.0	47.6	62.6	56.4	64.3
	8 years old or younger	5.7	5.3	3.0	3.7	3.3
	9 or 10 years old	4.8	5.3	3.0	2.7	2.7
	11 or 12 years old	13.3	10.4	9.6	6.5	5.4
	13 or 14 years old	21.9	21.3	14.4	18.7	13.2
	15 or 16 years old	12.4	9.8	6.9	11.2	9.6
	17 years old or older	.9	.3	.5	.8	1.5

23.	<i>During the past 30 days, have you had 5 or more alcoholic drinks within a two or three hour period?</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
	No	-	84.0	88.0	83.7	90.2
	Yes, once	-	6.8	6.2	6.2	4.1
	Yes, 2 or 3 times	-	6.1	3.8	5.7	3.6
	Yes, 4 or more times	-	3.1	2.0	4.4	2.1
24.	<i>If you drink, where do you usually get the alcohol that you drink?</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
	I don't drink alcohol	47.8	55.5	68.8	63.0	72.2
	From my house without parents knowing	6.2	6.0	4.3	4.8	4.2
	From a friend's house, without their parents knowing	4.3	7.4	4.6	6.0	5.1
	Someone of legal age buys it for me or gives it to me	19.1	10.5	5.7	11.0	6.2
	I buy it at a store or bar	.5	.5	.3	1.0	.6
	My parents give it to me	7.1	8.4	4.3	3.5	3.4
	My friend's parents give it to me	3.6	1.6	1.2	1.1	.9
	Some other source	11.4	10.1	10.8	9.6	7.4
25.	<i>During the past 6 months, have you driven or ridden in a car, truck, boat, motorcycle, ATV, or snowmobile, when the driver had been drinking alcohol?</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
	No	73.5	76.0	77.4	80.8	86.2
	Yes, once or twice	16.2	14.5	15.4	11.8	9.4
	Yes, 3 to 6 times	4.5	4.4	3.8	3.3	1.8
	Yes, 7 or more times	5.8	5.1	3.4	4.1	2.6

The next two questions ask about marijuana use.

26.	<i>During the past 30 days, how many times did you use marijuana?</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
	0 times	-	-	-	-	84.8
	1 or 2 times	-	-	-	-	5.2
	3 to 9 times	-	-	-	-	2.9
	10 to 19 times	-	-	-	-	1.9
	20 to 39 times	-	-	-	-	1.5
	40 or more times	-	-	-	-	3.7
27.	<i>If you have tried marijuana, how old were you when you tried marijuana for the first time?</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
	I have never tried marijuana	67.0	71.5	83.1	74.8	77.5
	8 years old or younger	0.0	.9	1.2	2.1	1.3
	9 or 10 years old	1.3	1.4	.8	2.0	1.4
	11 or 12 years old	7.4	5.9	4.1	3.3	3.9
	13 or 14 years old	14.4	12.6	6.4	8.8	8.9
	15 or 16 years old	7.9	7.3	4.1	8.4	6.2
	17 years old or older	2.0	.4	.3	.6	.8

How much do you think people harm themselves if they...

	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
28. <i>...use alcohol regularly?</i>					
No harm	-	-	-	6.9	9.8
Very little harm	-	-	-	7.6	10.9
Some harm	-	-	-	34.4	36.5
A lot of harm	-	-	-	43.6	32.5
I don't know	-	-	-	7.5	10.3
29. <i>...use tobacco regularly?</i>					
No harm	-	-	-	6.9	10.7
Very little harm	-	-	-	4.0	8.3
Some harm	-	-	-	19.6	21.5
A lot of harm	-	-	-	62.0	50.4
I don't know	-	-	-	7.5	9.1
30. <i>...use marijuana regularly?</i>					
No harm	-	-	-	10.6	18.7
Very little harm	-	-	-	10.8	13.4
Some harm	-	-	-	17.4	18.9
A lot of harm	-	-	-	52.7	36.9
I don't know	-	-	-	8.5	12.1
31. <i>...use prescription drugs not prescribed to them?</i>					
No harm	-	-	-	-	8.8
Very little harm	-	-	-	-	3.5
Some harm	-	-	-	-	12.7
A lot of harm	-	-	-	-	61.5
I don't know	-	-	-	-	13.5

There are various influences in your life which help you make decisions. Below is a list of possible influences that may help you make decisions about not using or stopping the use of tobacco, alcohol, or drugs. To answer questions 32 and 33, mark on the answer sheet which are the two strongest influences for you.

	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
32. <i>Which influence below is the strongest in your decision-making about not using or stopping use of tobacco, alcohol or drugs?</i>					
Concern about health effects or addiction	44.8	36.9	41.7	38.3	41.9
Family influence	20.1	25.0	23.2	24.2	22.7
Friends' influence	8.8	8.5	8.3	7.3	5.3
Concern about effects on school, athletic or work performance	12.5	15.4	14.6	15.1	13.4
Church or religious beliefs	2.5	2.9	3.0	2.7	3.9
Laws, fears of getting caught	8.7	8.6	6.3	9.1	9.0
Counseling or treatment	.5	.8	.7	1.4	1.4
Influence of substance abuse education in schools	1.2	.8	1.2	.8	1.0
Special school assemblies on substance abuse	.9	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.4

33. <i>Which influence below is the second strongest in your decision-making about not using or stopping use of tobacco, alcohol or drugs?</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
Concern about health effects or addiction	18.9	21.7	21.1	22.2	23.5
Family influence	25.1	25.5	24.2	22.6	21.1
Friends' influence	13.8	13.9	13.1	13.5	10.9
Concern about effects on school, athletic or work performance	20.2	17.7	19.0	18.9	19.3
Church or religious beliefs	3.2	3.0	3.3	4.0	4.3
Laws, fears of getting caught	13.3	11.6	12.1	12.8	13.4
Counseling or treatment	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.8	3.1
Influence of substance abuse education in schools	2.3	2.6	2.9	2.1	2.2
Special school assemblies on substance abuse	1.6	2.5	2.7	2.1	2.2

Please indicate how often you use each of the following substances.

34. <i>Methamphetamines (also called speed, crystal, crank or ice) including powder or crack</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
Never Used	-	-	-	94.2	96.1
Did Use, but stopped	-	-	-	1.4	1.2
A Few Times a Year	-	-	-	1.0	.8
A Few Times a Month	-	-	-	1.1	.7
A Few Times a Week	-	-	-	.4	.3
About Every Day	-	-	-	1.9	.9
35. <i>Inhalants (sniffed glue, aerosol spray cans, etc.)</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
Never Used	87.0	91.0	92.2	91.3	94.1
Did Use, but stopped	9.4	4.4	3.7	3.6	2.6
A Few Times a Year	2.5	3.2	2.0	1.9	1.3
A Few Times a Month	.7	.7	.7	.9	.6
A Few Times a Week	.4	.2	.4	.7	.6
About Every Day	0.0	.5	1.0	1.6	.8
36. <i>Steroids without a doctor's prescription (pill form or by injection)</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
Never Used	97.1	97.5	97.4	95.2	97.0
Did Use, but stopped	1.6	1.5	.8	1.2	.9
A Few Times a Year	.5	.2	.5	.9	.6
A Few Times a Month	.4	.3	.3	.5	.4
A Few Times a Week	0.0	.3	.5	.5	.1
About Every Day	.4	.2	.5	1.7	1.0

37.	<i>Prescription drugs (such as OxyContin, Percocet, Vicodin, Codeine, Adderall, Ritalin, or Xanax) without a doctor's prescription</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
	Never Used	88.3	89.1	94.6	89.3	93.3
	Did Use, but stopped	5.2	4.3	2.1	3.6	2.5
	A Few Times a Year	3.4	3.4	1.2	2.8	1.6
	A Few Times a Month	2.2	1.7	.7	1.4	1.2
	A Few Times a Week	.7	1.1	.6	.8	.6
	About Every Day	.2	.4	.8	2.1	.8
38.	<i>Heroin or other Opiates)</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
	Never Used	-	-	-	-	96.7
	Did Use, but stopped	-	-	-	-	.8
	A Few Times a Year	-	-	-	-	.8
	A Few Times a Month	-	-	-	-	.4
	A Few Times a Week	-	-	-	-	.3
	About Every Day	-	-	-	-	1.0
39.	<i>How often during the last school year have you been high on alcohol, marijuana, or any other illegal drug while at school during school hours?</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
	0 times	79.6	81.5	87.5	84.2	88.0
	1 or 2 times	8.1	7.0	5.3	5.5	3.8
	3 to 9 times	5.6	5.3	2.7	4.3	2.7
	10 to 19 times	1.8	2.4	1.4	1.8	1.9
	20 to 39 times	1.8	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.3
	40 or more times	3.1	2.5	2.1	3.1	2.3
How easy would it be for you to get each of the following?						
40.	<i>Beer, wine, or hard liquor</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
	Very Easy	-	29.7	26.6	26.9	21.9
	Easy	-	28.8	25.7	29.9	24.1
	Difficult	-	5.1	13.0	14.0	15.1
	Very Difficult	-	9.1	14.6	13.3	14.9
	I Don't Know	-	15.7	20.1	15.9	24.0
41.	<i>Marijuana (pot, weed)</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
	Very Easy	-	22.7	16.3	22.1	17.8
	Easy	-	19.2	12.1	16.4	15.3
	Difficult	-	4.1	7.9	10.5	9.0
	Very Difficult	-	20.7	34.7	28.2	29.3
	I Don't Know	-	25.7	29.0	22.8	28.6
42.	<i>Tobacco products</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
	Very Easy	-	32.5	25.0	23.5	19.3
	Easy	-	19.1	15.0	18.5	15.8
	Difficult	-	6.5	11.3	12.7	11.9
	Very Difficult	-	14.5	24.7	24.7	25.0
	I Don't Know	-	18.9	24.0	20.6	28.0

Please read each statement carefully and decide whether you agree or disagree. Fill in the circles on the answer sheet that best describe your feelings.

43.	<i>I enjoy going to school</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
	Strongly Agree	10.4	12.7	14.2	13.3	15.2
	Agree	54.8	46.9	52.4	53.8	47.2
	Disagree	23.5	25.2	22.0	21.0	22.1
	Strongly Disagree	11.3	15.2	11.4	11.9	15.5
44.	<i>Rules in my school are the same for everyone and are enforced fairly</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
	Strongly Agree	15.6	14.7	17.5	14.0	15.0
	Agree	32.6	37.4	43.0	42.7	37.2
	Disagree	30.8	29.1	24.7	25.4	26.7
	Strongly Disagree	21.0	18.8	14.8	17.9	21.1
45.	<i>I feel safe in my school.</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
	Strongly Agree	28.6	19.7	28.0	26.7	25.3
	Agree	54.1	55.9	54.8	56.5	51.3
	Disagree	12.1	18.0	11.8	9.8	14.2
	Strongly Disagree	5.2	6.4	5.4	7.0	9.2
46.	<i>My teachers generally care about me and how well I do in school</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
	Strongly Agree	-	23.8	31.7	26.6	29.2
	Agree	-	52.1	52.2	57.5	50.2
	Disagree	-	15.8	11.6	9.4	12.8
	Strongly Disagree	-	8.3	4.5	6.5	7.8
47.	<i>Teachers in my school treat me with respect</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
	Strongly Agree	23.0	22.5	28.9	27.4	28.5
	Agree	52.4	55.4	54.2	57.5	51.3
	Disagree	16.9	15.6	12.3	9.3	13.0
	Strongly Disagree	7.7	6.5	4.6	5.8	7.2
48.	<i>I treat teachers in my school with respect</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
	Strongly Agree	30.0	30.8	39.6	37.0	41.5
	Agree	61.3	55.5	50.2	54.4	50.7
	Disagree	5.8	9.5	6.8	4.7	4.5
	Strongly Disagree	2.9	4.2	3.4	3.9	3.3

49.	<i>Which do you think you will likely do after you finish high school?</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
	Go to a vocational/technical school or 2 year college	14.1	12.0	7.7	9.8	8.7
	Go to a 4 year college/university	59.6	60.0	63.6	66.1	59.8
	Go to work full-time	4.3	4.1	3.4	3.5	5.4
	Join the military	4.7	6.7	6.2	7.1	8.2
	Get married and be supported by my husband/wife	2.0	.9	1.2	1.4	1.0
	Go on public assistance (welfare)	0.0	.4	.3	.5	.3
	Don't know yet	14.6	15.3	16.4	10.6	15.7
	Don't plan to finish high school	.7	.6	1.2	1.0	.9

50.	<i>How often in the past year have you missed school because you felt you would be unsafe at school or on your way to or from school?</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
	Once	6.7	15.0	14.0	12.2	15.4
	Several Times	10.4	3.6	2.8	4.0	5.4
	Many Times	.7	1.7	2.8	3.0	3.4
	Never	82.2	79.7	80.4	80.8	75.8

Please read each statement carefully and decide whether you agree or disagree. Fill in the circles on the answer sheet that best describe your feelings.

51.	<i>In my community, there are fun things for kids my age to do.</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
	Strongly Agree	12.9	9.4	10.8	12.0	13.4
	Agree	23.9	34.6	38.9	38.9	37.3
	Disagree	32.7	32.8	30.5	28.3	28.9
	Strongly Disagree	30.5	23.2	19.8	20.8	20.4

52.	<i>In my community, there are opportunities for kids my age to earn money or find a job.</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
	Strongly Agree	-	10.4	10.5	11.4	11.6
	Agree	-	54.6	48.8	52.0	50.6
	Disagree	-	23.0	26.6	23.8	25.6
	Strongly Disagree	-	12.0	14.1	12.8	12.2

53.	<i>I feel safe in my community.</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
	Strongly Agree	29.0	17.9	19.5	19.9	19.9
	Agree	55.0	60.7	59.5	58.7	52.5
	Disagree	10.6	15.5	14.0	13.9	19.2
	Strongly Disagree	5.4	5.9	7.0	7.5	8.4

54.	<i>Adults in my community care about and value kids my age.</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
	Strongly Agree	-	9.5	15.6	14.5	16.0
	Agree	-	51.5	54.1	51.4	48.9
	Disagree	-	28.7	22.2	23.0	23.6
	Strongly Disagree	-	10.3	8.1	11.1	11.5

55. <i>If I had a problem, there are adults in my community who I could count on to help me.</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
Strongly Agree	41.9	24.8	31.8	28.6	30.5
Agree	36.9	50.3	49.5	50.4	46.8
Disagree	13.7	15.2	11.9	12.3	13.1
Strongly Disagree	7.5	9.7	6.8	8.7	9.6

Please indicate whether or not your school or community offers specific help to teenagers for each of these concerns. You don't need to have used or sought help for these, but **it is important that you base your answers on specific groups, programs or agencies that you know provide help for each of these issues.**

56. <i>Pregnancy/birth control/abstinence counseling</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
No Help Offered	-	10.5	12.7	16.4	15.6
No Help Offered, but Help is Needed	-	5.5	3.7	6.7	6.3
Help Offered	-	37.0	34.4	27.2	24.8
Don't Know	-	47.0	49.2	49.7	53.3

57. <i>Sexual/physical abuse</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
No Help Offered	-	9.3	11.8	15.4	15.3
No Help Offered, but Help is Needed	-	3.8	4.0	4.8	5.7
Help Offered	-	40.8	36.6	30.7	28.9
Don't Know	-	46.1	47.6	49.1	50.1

58. <i>Alcohol/drug abuse</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
No Help Offered	-	8.0	10.7	14.3	14.6
No Help Offered, but Help is Needed	-	5.3	4.7	5.8	7.1
Help Offered	-	50.1	41.6	35.6	29.6
Don't Know	-	36.6	43.0	44.3	48.7

59. <i>Depression or thoughts of suicide</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
No Help Offered	-	9.4	11.8	15.3	13.6
No Help Offered, but Help is Needed	-	7.3	5.3	7.6	9.1
Help Offered	-	39.7	38.4	32.2	34.5
Don't Know	-	43.6	44.5	45.0	42.8

Please read each statement and decide if you agree or disagree. Fill in the numbered circles on your answer sheet that represent how you feel.

60. <i>I feel safe in my home</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
Strongly Agree	57.7	63.3	66.3	64.4	66.7
Agree	38.0	31.7	27.7	28.1	25.9
Disagree	2.5	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.2
Strongly Disagree	1.8	1.3	2.2	3.6	3.2

61.	<i>I can turn to my parent(s) if I have a serious personal problem and need someone to talk to.</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
	Strongly Agree	-	39.9	48.7	48.7	51.4
	Agree	-	39.0	33.3	31.5	29.9
	Disagree	-	12.8	11.5	11.4	10.8
	Strongly Disagree	-	8.3	6.5	8.4	7.9

From your point of view, indicate how much the following are true for you. If you do not live with your mother or father, answer about the male or female adult you live with.

My parent(s)...

62.	<i>...set clear rules for me to follow.</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
	Never	7.9	3.6	4.2	5.6	4.7
	Occasionally	28.9	28.1	23.3	22.0	23.0
	Often	32.9	32.7	33.1	31.7	30.5
	Always	30.3	35.6	39.4	40.7	41.8
63.	<i>...discipline or punish me when I break the rules.</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
	Never	16.9	12.4	10.2	10.6	10.6
	Occasionally	37.1	35.5	30.9	30.1	30.6
	Often	27.1	27.4	31.8	29.9	28.6
	Always	18.9	24.7	27.1	29.4	30.2
64.	<i>...expect me to call or text if I am not at home.</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
	Never	5.9	4.7	4.7	6.6	7.2
	Occasionally	18.3	14.5	12.4	16.0	11.2
	Often	20.9	20.0	21.1	21.7	18.5
	Always	54.9	60.8	61.8	55.7	63.1
65.	<i>...know my friends.</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
	Never	4.1	3.6	3.2	5.0	4.9
	Occasionally	9.7	15.4	14.6	14.3	14.0
	Often	41.2	36.2	31.8	31.2	30.9
	Always	45.0	44.8	50.4	49.5	50.2
66.	<i>...usually know what I am doing after school.</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
	Never	4.5	5.2	4.0	5.2	4.6
	Occasionally	15.3	11.6	10.5	10.8	10.3
	Often	29.6	29.2	29.4	27.2	25.8
	Always	50.6	54.0	56.1	56.8	59.3
67.	<i>...ask me where I'm going when I go out.</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
	Never	-	4.0	3.3	4.4	4.9
	Occasionally	-	8.2	6.6	8.4	6.7
	Often	-	16.1	15.4	16.1	13.7
	Always	-	71.7	74.7	71.1	74.7
68.	<i>...care about and encourage me in my interests and activities.</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
	Never	-	5.8	5.3	6.0	6.6
	Occasionally	-	13.1	10.5	10.8	10.0
	Often	-	24.1	22.6	20.7	20.5
	Always	-	57.0	61.6	62.5	62.9

69.	<i>...are interested and encourage me in my school work.</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
	Never	-	5.3	4.0	6.3	6.5
	Occasionally	-	10.8	7.7	9.3	9.5
	Often	-	23.7	20.0	18.5	17.6
	Always	-	60.2	68.3	65.9	66.4

How often in the past year have you had a talk with at least one parent or adult you live with about each of the following?

70.	<i>Risks of smoking, drinking, or taking drugs</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
	Never	29.4	31.7	34.8	36.1	40.1
	Rarely	-	23.8	21.5	21.9	21.0
	Sometimes	35.8	27.4	27.1	26.6	24.5
	Often	21.6	12.4	10.8	10.4	9.6
	Very Often	13.2	4.7	5.8	5.0	4.8

71.	<i>The risks of being sexually active (AIDS, HIV, STDs, pregnancy, birth controls, etc.)</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
	Never	41.0	41.1	44.2	41.7	47.5
	Rarely	-	24.5	22.9	24.2	20.1
	Sometimes	33.5	20.1	19.0	19.9	19.2
	Often	14.8	10.1	9.6	8.9	8.3
	Very Often	10.7	4.2	4.3	5.3	4.9

72.	<i>About your family's history, faith and/or values</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
	Never	26.8	24.5	24.8	26.1	24.2
	Rarely	-	21.2	22.6	22.2	22.5
	Sometimes	34.5	28.4	28.1	26.2	26.5
	Often	25.1	17.4	15.3	16.7	17.1
	Very Often	13.6	8.5	9.2	8.4	9.7

73.	<i>About your job or education plans after high school</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
	Never	9.2	12.9	14.6	14.8	15.5
	Rarely	-	14.3	16.6	14.0	13.6
	Sometimes	29.1	26.1	25.4	23.0	24.0
	Often	31.0	27.2	23.9	27.2	24.9
	Very Often	30.7	19.5	19.5	21.0	22.0

For the next four questions, please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the following statements.

Answer these questions about the adults you live with most of the time.

74.	<i>My parents think youth my age should wait to have sexual intercourse.</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
	Strongly Agree	-	47.7	56.3	48.4	53.5
	Agree	-	41.1	31.7	36.3	32.1
	Disagree	-	6.6	6.8	9.4	9.6
	Strongly Disagree	-	4.6	5.2	5.9	4.8

75.	<i>My parents think youth my age shouldn't drink alcohol.</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
	Strongly Agree	-	47.1	61.2	52.5	57.5
	Agree	-	40.3	28.9	34.0	30.1
	Disagree	-	9.0	5.6	8.8	8.3
	Strongly Disagree	-	3.6	4.3	4.7	4.1
76.	<i>My parents think youth my age shouldn't use tobacco products.</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
	Strongly Agree	-	57.4	71.3	63.6	67.6
	Agree	-	33.8	21.3	27.5	24.6
	Disagree	-	4.9	2.8	4.2	3.8
	Strongly Disagree	-	3.9	4.6	4.7	4.0
77.	<i>My parents think youth my age shouldn't use marijuana.</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
	Strongly Agree	-	-	-	65.5	66.3
	Agree	-	-	-	25.1	23.9
	Disagree	-	-	-	4.1	5.0
	Strongly Disagree	-	-	-	5.3	4.8
78.	<i>How many times in the past five years have you had to change schools because you moved to a different community or neighborhood?</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
	None	-	74.5	73.2	74.1	76.9
	Once	-	14.1	14.2	14.4	12.9
	Twice	-	5.2	4.3	4.8	4.3
	Three times	-	2.8	3.9	3.5	2.7
	Four times	-	1.6	1.1	1.2	1.3
	Five times or more	-	1.8	3.3	2.0	1.9

Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the following statements.

79.	<i>I can turn to my friends if I have a serious personal problem and need someone to talk with.</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
	Strongly Agree	-	40.7	43.6	44.0	41.2
	Agree	-	40.4	41.8	41.1	40.5
	Disagree	-	13.4	9.4	9.5	11.6
	Strongly Disagree	-	5.5	5.2	5.4	6.7
80.	<i>If I wanted to do something foolish or dangerous, my friends would try to stop me for my own good.</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
	Strongly Agree	-	35.7	39.9	37.5	36.4
	Agree	-	45.4	41.4	43.5	42.9
	Disagree	-	13.7	13.6	13.0	14.4
	Strongly Disagree	-	5.2	5.1	6.0	6.3

81.	<i>My friends think postponing sexual intercourse until after high school is a good idea.</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
	Strongly Agree	-	17.1	26.7	21.1	26.8
	Agree	-	31.0	33.2	29.4	31.0
	Disagree	-	34.3	25.2	29.9	27.5
	Strongly Disagree	-	17.6	14.9	19.6	14.7
82.	<i>My friends feel it is important to get good grades and work hard in school.</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
	Strongly Agree	-	22.8	29.0	28.1	32.2
	Agree	-	54.5	52.0	54.1	50.5
	Disagree	-	17.8	14.6	13.4	12.9
	Strongly Disagree	-	4.9	4.4	4.4	4.4
83.	<i>My friends think you don't need to drink or do drugs in order to have a good time.</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
	Strongly Agree	-	32.3	46.0	35.7	41.8
	Agree	-	43.1	36.1	42.8	39.4
	Disagree	-	17.3	12.1	15.1	12.4
	Strongly Disagree	-	7.3	5.8	6.4	6.4
84.	<i>My friends and I talk about going to college or getting a job after high school.</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
	Strongly Agree	-	25.2	29.2	32.5	34.2
	Agree	-	49.9	44.8	47.5	45.8
	Disagree	-	16.9	17.9	13.8	13.8
	Strongly Disagree	-	8.0	8.1	6.2	6.2
85.	<i>My friends feel it is important to help others and to contribute our community.</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
	Strongly Agree	-	12.0	15.2	16.2	19.3
	Agree	-	39.3	43.4	46.2	49.0
	Disagree	-	34.8	30.2	27.1	23.1
	Strongly Disagree	-	13.9	11.2	10.5	8.6
86.	<i>I let my friends talk me into doing things I really don't want to do.</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
	Strongly Agree	6.1	4.8	8.0	7.8	8.9
	Agree	17.2	11.7	12.7	11.6	13.1
	Disagree	31.9	42.9	37.7	41.0	36.9
	Strongly Disagree	44.8	40.6	41.6	39.6	41.1

Fill in the responses on your answer sheet that best describe your situation or feelings.

87. <i>Who do you generally talk to when you have a problem?</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
A friend	53.9	44.7	44.4	48.6	42.5
An adult friend	2.5	4.7	3.8	4.7	3.9
A parent/step-parent	19.3	25.0	29.9	25.3	28.7
A brother/sister	6.7	8.3	7.5	7.0	6.3
An adult relative (not a parent or step-parent)	1.8	2.2	2.1	2.6	1.4
A school staff person (teacher, guidance counselor, etc.)	.9	1.5	1.3	.5	.9
A counselor or religious leader	1.1	.9	.1	.5	1.1
An adult leader (e.g. 4-H, church youth group, scouts, coach, etc.)	.2	.2	.2	.5	.4
No one, because I can't or don't want to	11.8	10.8	9.7	8.5	11.6
No one, because I have no one to talk to	1.8	1.7	1.0	1.8	3.2

88. <i>During the past year, have you seriously thought about running away from home?</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
No	56.9	62.3	63.3	66.4	67.8
Yes, once	19.9	18.4	19.2	15.8	16.9
Yes, more than once	16.9	15.6	14.7	14.0	13.2
I did run away	6.1	3.3	2.2	3.1	1.7
I did not live at home during the last year	.2	.4	.6	.7	.4

89. <i>During the past 6 months, have you felt depressed, helpless, hopeless or very sad for a period of 2 weeks or longer?</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
No	57.2	65.3	68.4	71.0	65.9
Yes	42.8	34.7	31.6	29.0	34.1

Sometimes people feel so depressed and hopeless about the future that they may consider attempting suicide, that is, taking some action to end their own life. The next six questions ask about suicide.

90. <i>During the past 12 months, did you ever seriously consider attempting suicide?</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
No	78.3	81.0	87.4	85.7	82.7
Yes	21.7	19.0	12.6	14.3	17.3

91. <i>During the past 12 months, did you make a plan about how you would attempt suicide?</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
No	84.1	87.8	92.7	90.0	87.6
Yes	15.9	12.2	7.3	10.0	12.4

92. <i>During the past 12 months, how many times did you actually attempt suicide?</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
0 times	-	90.7	94.1	92.9	91.7
1 time	-	4.5	3.4	3.8	3.9
2 or 3 times	-	2.8	1.5	1.7	3.0
4 or 5 times	-	1.1	.6	.5	.7
6 or more times	-	.9	.4	1.1	.7

93.	<i>If you attempted suicide during the past 12 months, did any attempt result in an injury, poisoning, or overdose that had to be treated by a doctor or nurse?</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
	I did not attempt suicide during the past 12 months	-	86.9	88.6	90.0	87.6
	Yes	-	3.2	2.9	2.5	3.0
	No	-	9.9	8.5	7.5	9.4
94.	<i>If you have had thoughts about committing suicide, what was the main reason you had these thoughts the last time?</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
	I do not have these thoughts	-	73.6	78.5	78.4	74.6
	Because of a failed relationship	-	3.5	3.3	3.8	3.2
	I had problems with my parents or home life	-	7.5	6.4	5.4	5.5
	Because of pressure to perform at school (grades, tests, homework, etc.)	-	2.8	1.0	1.2	2.1
	I felt too much pressure about something in (my life like school, sports, or work)	-	2.3	3.3	1.8	2.6
	I had been verbally abused or harassed by someone	-	1.1	.8	1.1	1.6
	I had been physically or sexually abused	-	.9	.9	.9	.4
	Because I have a drug or alcohol addiction problem	-	.1	.2	.2	.3
	I had feelings of alone-ness or isolation	-	3.0	2.7	3.6	5.8
	Because of some other reason	-	5.2	2.9	3.6	3.9
95.	<i>If you have had thoughts about committing suicide, what do you usually do in response to those thoughts?</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
	I do not have these thoughts	69.5	73.8	79.0	78.1	74.0
	I do nothing when I have these thoughts	8.0	5.8	4.6	4.9	6.0
	I try to solve my own problems but I don't talk to anyone	9.8	4.9	5.1	5.8	6.5
	I withdraw from people and activities	3.2	2.8	3.5	2.6	4.4
	I drink or use other drugs	1.8	2.6	1.1	1.6	1.9
	I talk to a parent or other caring adult	1.4	1.7	.9	1.1	1.1
	I talk to a teen friend	4.7	4.9	4.4	3.9	3.9
	I seek professional help	-	.4	.2	.1	.4
	I call an appropriate hotline	-	0.0	0.0	.2	.1
	I make a plan for how I would do it	1.6	3.1	1.2	1.7	1.7

The next set of questions asks about sexual activity.

96. <i>If you have ever had sexual intercourse, how old were you the first time?</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
never had sexual intercourse	65.5	72.8	79.7	69.5	75.8
11 or under	3.4	3.1	3.1	3.9	2.5
12	4.5	3.4	2.0	2.8	2.1
13	6.9	5.3	3.2	3.7	3.7
14	7.3	4.3	4.2	7.6	5.3
15	6.1	5.7	4.9	6.6	5.1
16	4.5	3.8	1.9	4.6	4.5
17 or older	1.8	1.6	1.0	1.3	1.0

97. <i>If you have ever had sexual intercourse, why did you decide to have sexual intercourse the first time?</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
I have never had sexual intercourse	65.6	73.4	80.1	70.1	75.4
I didn't decide, it just happened	10.0	7.4	4.9	8.1	6.3
I didn't decide, someone forced me	.9	2.1	1.3	1.8	1.4
I was curious to see what it was like	8.4	5.4	5.2	6.7	4.5
I was in love with the person	9.8	7.9	6.7	9.7	9.7
I wasn't in control, due to the use of alcohol or drugs	2.3	.8	.5	.8	.8
Other	3.0	3.0	1.3	2.8	1.9

For the purpose of this survey, abstinence is refraining from having sexual intercourse until you are married.

98. <i>If you are currently sexually active, how often is some form of birth control, such as condoms, birth control pills, or diaphragms, used to prevent pregnancy?</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
I have never had sexual intercourse	66.2	72.7	79.4	68.9	75.1
I am currently abstinent	-	6.3	3.3	4.0	3.9
Never	6.2	2.1	3.2	4.9	3.2
Sometimes	4.1	6.3	2.9	6.0	3.3
Always	23.5	12.6	11.2	16.2	14.5

99. <i>If you are sexually active, how often is a condom used for protection against sexually transmitted disease?</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
I have never had sexual intercourse	66.1	72.9	79.7	69.1	75.8
I am currently abstinent	-	5.6	2.9	4.3	3.6
Never	3.9	2.7	3.2	4.9	3.5
Sometimes	8.0	7.6	2.8	7.4	5.3
Always	22.0	11.2	11.4	14.3	11.8

100. <i>If you are sexually active, do you drink or use drugs before you have intercourse?</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
I have never had sexual intercourse	66.2	73.9	80.7	71.7	77.2
Never use before intercourse	18.0	16.4	12.4	16.8	14.9
Sometimes use before intercourse	14.2	8.8	6.0	9.4	6.7
Always or almost always use before intercourse	1.6	.9	.9	2.1	1.2

There are various influences in your life which help you make decisions. Below is a list of possible influences that may help you make the right decisions for you about your sexual activity. To answer questions 101 and 102, mark on the answer sheet which are the two strongest influences for you.

101. Which influence above is the **strongest** in your decision-making about sexual activity?

	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
Concern about health risks or pregnancy	35.1	33.4	37.5	35.2	35.1
Family influence	8.8	14.8	16.4	16.3	16.1
Friends' influence	8.1	9.0	6.3	7.7	4.9
Concern about risks to your future plans for career or education	13.9	10.3	7.1	7.6	6.9
Church or religious beliefs	3.8	4.4	3.9	3.4	3.1
Influence of sex education/health class/ family life education in school	1.4	2.8	3.1	1.7	2.2
A service, program, activity or club in the community	0.0	.1	.2	.3	.4
I am not/have not been in love with anyone	5.5	4.2	4.5	6.2	6.7
Don't need it/not interested in it now	10.9	9.0	11.1	10.7	14.8
Other	12.5	12.0	9.9	10.9	9.8

102. Which influence above is the **second** strongest in your decision-making about sexual activity?

	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
Concern about health risks or pregnancy	18.0	19.5	18.6	19.6	18.5
Family influence	16.6	20.2	21.3	18.5	17.1
Friends' influence	8.8	8.8	11.0	11.4	9.3
Concern about risks to your future plans for career or education	20.0	16.1	13.8	14.1	13.6
Church or religious beliefs	3.9	2.8	2.8	3.5	3.6
Influence of sex education/health class/ family life education in school	4.6	5.7	5.4	3.0	3.0
A service, program, activity or club in the community	.5	.8	0.0	.6	1.0
I am not/have not been in love with anyone	5.1	5.3	4.5	5.6	6.5
Don't need it/not interested in it now	8.5	7.9	9.6	9.4	13.6
Other	14.0	12.9	13.0	14.3	13.8

Sexual harassment is unwanted sexual attention such as sexual comments, jokes, graffiti, blocking or cornering.

103. How often in the past year have you experienced some form of sexual harassment from other **youth**?

	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
Never	-	72.8	78.7	80.3	84.1
Once	-	9.8	11.1	7.6	7.0
2 or 3 times	-	9.1	5.3	6.0	4.3
4 times or more	-	8.3	4.9	6.1	4.6

104. <i>How often in the past year have you experienced some form of sexual harassment from an adult?</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
Never	-	89.3	91.8	90.1	93.1
Once	-	5.6	4.2	4.5	3.5
2 or 3 times	-	3.1	2.9	2.6	2.1
4 times or more	-	2.0	1.1	2.8	1.3
105. <i>Has another teen ever done something sexual to you that you <i>didn't</i> want?</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
No	80.3	80.8	84.4	85.0	86.2
Yes, unwanted kissing	3.0	2.4	1.8	2.7	2.5
Yes, unwanted touching	7.6	9.4	7.7	5.8	5.8
Yes, unwanted kissing and touching	5.9	3.6	3.3	3.3	2.5
Yes, unwanted sexual intercourse	1.6	2.7	1.7	1.8	1.7
Yes, other	1.6	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.3
106. <i>What was the relationship of this teen to you the last time this happened?</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
It has never happened	72.3	75.9	79.9	79.2	81.8
A date, boyfriend or girlfriend	10.3	6.9	6.4	7.3	6.1
A close or casual friend	11.4	11.4	8.1	7.4	7.2
A stranger	1.6	2.2	1.9	2.1	1.6
A teen relative	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.0	.9
An ex-boyfriend or ex-girlfriend	3.0	2.5	2.4	3.0	2.4
107. <i>Has an adult ever done something sexual to you that you <i>didn't</i> want?</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
No	92.4	91.2	93.0	92.2	95.0
Yes, unwanted kissing	.7	1.4	1.2	1.6	.6
Yes, unwanted touching	3.4	3.3	2.7	2.8	2.1
Yes, unwanted kissing and touching	2.1	1.7	1.2	1.1	.7
Yes, unwanted sexual intercourse	1.4	1.4	.9	1.4	.9
Yes, other	0.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	.7
108. <i>What was the relationship of this adult to you the last time this happened?</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
It has never happened	90.8	90.5	93.1	91.7	94.8
A stranger	.9	1.3	1.2	2.3	1.6
An adult friend or leader	2.5	2.5	1.7	1.7	1.2
An adult I knew but did not consider a friend or leader	1.5	2.4	2.0	2.0	1.1
An adult relative	3.2	2.5	1.6	1.7	1.0
An adult boyfriend or girlfriend	1.1	.8	.4	.6	.3

109. <i>Have you ever told anyone that you were physically hurt or received unwanted sexual activity?</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
It has never happened	81.0	83.9	86.4	87.6	88.5
Yes, I told a parent	5.6	4.5	4.0	3.7	3.0
Yes, I told a school staff person	0.0	1.1	.6	1.2	.7
Yes, I told a doctor, social worker or religious leader	.9	1.3	.8	.8	.3
Yes, I told an adult friend or youth group leader	.5	.6	.2	.5	.3
Yes, I told a teen friend, but no adults	5.8	4.4	4.3	3.3	3.6
No, I never told anyone when it happened	6.2	4.2	3.7	2.9	3.6
110. <i>What happened as a result of telling someone about the physical or sexual activity described above?</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
It has never happened to me	80.0	83.2	86.1	86.4	86.9
I told someone, action was taken, and it stopped	6.3	5.5	4.0	4.6	5.0
I told someone, action was taken, and it continued	.7	1.1	1.4	1.4	.6
I told someone, no action was taken, and it stopped	-	5.3	3.9	3.7	2.8
I told someone, no action was taken, and it continued	7.0	1.2	.5	1.1	1.3
I never told anyone	6.0	3.7	4.1	2.8	3.4
111. <i>Have you ever done something sexual with another person that they didn't want?</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
Yes	5.6	14.6	15.4	19.6	19.9
No	94.4	85.4	84.6	80.4	80.1

The next set of questions asks about your personal experiences with violence and abuse.

112. <i>In the past year, have you been physically hurt by an adult at home (i.e., beat up, hit with an object, kicked, etc.)?</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
No	-	87.6	88.3	89.0	89.2
Yes, once	-	7.0	6.4	6.1	6.5
Yes, more than once	-	5.4	5.3	4.9	4.3
113. <i>In the past year, have you been physically hurt by another teen?</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
No	73.7	81.4	84.1	86.2	85.0
Yes, once	12.6	9.2	8.5	7.8	8.5
Yes, more than once	13.7	9.4	7.4	6.0	6.5
114. <i>In the past year, have you been slapped, hit or kicked by a boyfriend/girlfriend?</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
No	71.5	87.6	88.7	90.3	92.1
Yes, once	13.3	6.0	6.3	4.9	4.5
Yes, more than once	15.2	6.4	5.0	4.8	3.4

115.	<i>Do you feel constantly teased, threatened or harassed by other youth?</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
	No	-	80.9	83.7	87.9	85.6
	Yes	-	19.1	16.3	12.1	14.4
116.	<i>How often in the past 6 months have you used physical force or threatened people in order to win an argument or get your own way?</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
	Never	-	63.7	63.6	74.6	78.1
	Rarely	-	23.5	24.3	14.3	14.2
	Occasionally	-	7.9	8.3	6.5	4.7
	Often	-	2.6	2.0	2.3	1.6
	Very often	-	2.3	1.8	2.3	1.4
117.	<i>In the past year, have you ever carried a weapon, such as a knife or club, on school property with the intent to harm someone or to protect yourself or others?</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
	Never	-	94.8	95.8	94.2	96.0
	Yes, once only	-	2.6	1.8	3.2	1.8
	Yes, more than once	-	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.2
118.	<i>In the past year, have you ever carried a gun on school property with the intent to harm someone or to protect yourself or others?</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
	Never	-	98.0	97.8	96.4	98.7
	Yes, once only	-	1.1	.9	1.4	.9
	Yes, more than once	-	.9	1.3	2.2	.4
119.	<i>In the past year, have you ever carried a weapon, such as a knife or club, in the community with the intent to harm someone or to protect yourself or others?</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
	Never	-	91.8	93.9	92.1	92.9
	Yes, once only	-	3.0	2.7	2.9	2.8
	Yes, more than once	-	5.2	3.4	5.0	4.3
120.	<i>In the past year, have you ever carried a gun in the community with the intent to harm someone or to protect yourself or others?</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
	Never	-	96.4	96.6	94.6	97.2
	Yes, once only	-	1.5	1.4	3.3	2.0
	Yes, more than once	-	2.1	2.0	2.1	.8
121.	<i>During the past 12 months, have you ever been electronically bullied? (Includes being bullied through e-mail, chat rooms, instant messaging, Web sites, or texting)</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
	Yes	-	-	-	41.6	46.5
	No	-	-	-	58.4	53.5

On average, you probably have a total of about 60 non-classroom hours of free time to pursue other activities each week.

Here are some things teens do after school and on weekends. How many hours each week do you spend...

122. ... <i>staying at home with no adults present</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
None	8.5	9.7	10.2	12.7	15.2
About 1 Hour	20.8	26.9	32.6	29.9	31.6
2-10 Hours	55.4	52.4	49.0	49.1	45.6
11-20 Hours	10.1	6.6	5.2	5.2	4.7
More Than 20 Hrs.	5.2	4.4	3.0	3.1	2.9
123. ... <i>watching TV, playing video or computer games</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
None	4.9	5.9	4.4	7.7	8.0
About 1 Hour	25.3	23.9	29.6	32.9	28.7
2-10 Hours	50.3	55.3	51.5	48.4	49.7
11-20 Hours	14.3	9.2	9.1	6.7	8.8
More Than 20 Hrs.	5.2	5.7	5.4	4.3	4.8
124. ... <i>doing homework or studying.</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
None	6.5	12.1	10.4	8.3	9.2
About 1 Hour	30.1	36.6	45.6	40.6	39.8
2-10 Hours	51.8	43.2	38.7	41.1	42.7
11-20 Hours	9.2	7.1	3.7	7.4	6.0
More Than 20 Hrs.	2.4	1.0	1.6	2.6	2.3
125. ... <i>talking or texting to friends on the telephone</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
None	-	24.1	19.8	12.6	15.8
About 1 Hour	-	37.8	42.1	25.7	29.7
2-10 Hours	-	29.8	29.3	34.0	33.7
11-20 Hours	-	5.4	6.8	13.8	11.8
More Than 20 Hrs.	-	2.9	2.0	13.9	9.0
126. ... <i>being online (chatting, surfing, etc.)</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
None	-	17.4	19.3	14.4	16.6
About 1 Hour	-	23.5	26.5	31.6	30.3
2-10 Hours	-	40.9	39.5	40.1	36.2
11-20 Hours	-	12.5	10.4	9.5	10.0
More Than 20 Hrs.	-	5.7	4.3	4.4	6.9
127. ... <i>dating a boyfriend/girlfriend or hanging out with friends.</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
None	11.3	15.3	14.1	15.4	22.8
About 1 Hour	11.3	11.8	14.5	14.3	15.5
2-10 Hours	49.4	42.8	43.4	40.0	39.2
11-20 Hours	15.6	15.9	16.7	15.2	11.8
More Than 20 Hrs.	12.4	14.2	11.3	15.1	10.7

128. ... <i>participating in school and community sponsored activities, including clubs, dances, etc.</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
None	32.8	33.8	27.4	28.9	31.2
About 1 Hour	21.6	22.2	25.0	24.0	25.2
2-10 Hours	37.2	35.2	38.8	34.9	34.0
11-20 Hours	6.3	6.5	6.0	7.9	5.9
More Than 20 Hrs.	2.1	2.3	2.8	4.3	3.7
129. ... <i>participating in organized sports (school or community sponsored teams or contests)</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
None	36.7	33.8	26.3	28.0	28.9
About 1 Hour	11.1	12.0	15.2	13.4	13.7
2-10 Hours	34.4	35.1	39.5	37.1	37.8
11-20 Hours	14.5	13.9	12.8	14.8	12.5
More Than 20 Hrs.	3.3	5.2	6.2	6.7	7.1
130. ... <i>exercising for fun and fitness</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
None	17.7	21.8	17.4	18.6	21.5
About 1 Hour	30.7	33.8	40.1	34.7	35.2
2-10 Hours	40.4	35.8	32.8	34.2	33.0
11-20 Hours	7.2	6.0	7.5	8.4	6.9
More Than 20 Hrs.	4.0	2.6	2.2	4.1	3.4
131. ... <i>doing fun things with your parent(s) or family</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
None	16.5	19.5	15.1	17.8	18.1
About 1 Hour	29.1	33.5	37.2	31.0	31.1
2-10 Hours	42.3	41.4	40.6	41.6	40.4
11-20 Hours	7.9	4.2	5.4	6.0	7.4
More Than 20 Hrs.	4.2	1.4	1.7	3.6	3.0
132. ... <i>working at a job for pay</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
None	47.9	58.2	63.7	56.3	66.0
About 1 Hour	10.7	10.9	13.9	13.6	10.3
2-10 Hours	24.5	19.6	15.1	19.0	15.3
11-20 Hours	10.8	7.5	4.9	7.4	6.0
More Than 20 Hrs.	6.1	3.8	2.4	3.7	2.4
133. ... <i>helping with family business or farm, or doing household chores</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
None	14.5	25.6	22.5	25.2	27.2
About 1 Hour	36.9	42.8	46.7	40.4	41.3
2-10 Hours	39.9	26.1	25.5	26.8	25.0
11-20 Hours	6.6	4.3	3.3	4.7	4.1
More Than 20 Hrs.	2.1	1.2	2.0	2.9	2.4
134. ... <i>doing volunteer community service</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
None	71.7	71.6	67.1	56.4	56.4
About 1 Hour	17.2	19.6	20.3	24.4	23.9
2-10 Hours	9.3	6.3	9.5	14.1	15.2
11-20 Hours	1.3	1.8	1.8	2.3	2.3
More Than 20 Hrs.	.5	.7	1.3	2.8	2.2

Fill in the circles on your answer sheet that best describes your situation or feelings.

How helpful do you think each of these things are in keeping you from engaging in negative, illegal or harmful activities?

135. <i>Counselor/social worker you can talk with</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
Very Helpful	22.5	15.5	16.9	19.5	19.4
Some Help	50.5	19.3	23.0	22.0	21.7
Helpful	-	21.3	21.7	22.5	21.8
Minimal Help	-	14.5	12.6	13.0	11.5
No Help	27.0	29.4	25.8	23.0	25.6
136. <i>Involved family/parents</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
Very Helpful	50.9	33.2	40.5	37.7	39.5
Some Help	32.9	20.8	19.6	17.2	17.6
Helpful	-	27.8	25.4	28.9	26.3
Minimal Help	-	9.9	6.7	7.6	7.1
No Help	16.2	8.3	7.8	8.6	9.5
137. <i>After school and weekend activities at school or in the community</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
Very Helpful	31.9	22.2	25.9	25.5	26.4
Some Help	46.5	21.6	22.5	22.6	21.0
Helpful	-	23.6	23.2	25.6	23.3
Minimal Help	-	13.7	11.0	10.0	11.4
No Help	21.6	18.9	17.4	16.3	17.9
138. <i>School programs concerning drug and alcohol prevention awareness (in-class instructions, assemblies)</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
Very Helpful	-	15.3	20.5	20.9	20.7
Some Help	-	20.0	21.8	20.1	17.8
Helpful	-	20.8	21.2	21.2	20.5
Minimal Help	-	17.7	15.7	15.0	14.7
No Help	-	26.2	20.8	22.8	26.3
139. <i>Opportunities to perform volunteer work</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
Very Helpful	20.0	12.7	17.8	20.7	20.8
Some Help	46.3	19.4	21.5	20.9	21.4
Helpful	-	19.2	20.4	23.6	21.8
Minimal Help	-	19.6	16.4	13.4	13.4
No Help	33.7	29.1	23.9	21.4	22.6
140. <i>Positive role models</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2014</u>
Very Helpful	40.0	31.2	38.1	39.1	41.1
Some Help	42.4	20.6	19.8	19.2	17.6
Helpful	-	23.2	23.3	24.0	23.1
Minimal Help	-	10.8	8.4	7.8	7.6
No Help	17.6	14.2	10.4	9.9	10.6