

**Tapping into Teen Concerns,
Perceptions and Behaviors in
Madison County, New York**

**2010
Teen
Assessment
Project
Report**

**Sponsored by the
Madison County Youth Bureau**

Madison County
2010
Teen Assessment Project
(TAP)
Report

*Tapping into Teen Concerns,
Perceptions and Behaviors in
Madison County, New York*

March 2011

*For information regarding the Madison
County TAP Survey and Report, contact:*

Joanne Eddy, Director
Madison County Youth Bureau
P.O. Box 635
Wampsville, NY 13163
Tel: (315) 366-2574

Sponsored by:
Madison County Youth Bureau

Data Processing:
Department of Development Sociology
Cornell University

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Introduction.....	1
Survey Methodology	1
Analysis of Survey Results	2
Demographics.....	2
Student Worries.....	3
Tobacco, Alcohol and Other Drugs	3
Perceptions of School and Community	8
Relationships with Parents and Other Adults	8
Relationships with Friends	11
Mental Health and Perceptions of Self.....	11
Sexual Behaviors and Perceptions	13
Sexual and Physical Abuse and Violence	14
Involvement in Leisure Time Activities.....	16
Conclusions.....	17
Appendices	
Appendix A: 2010 TAP Survey Questionnaire and Responses By Grades.....	21
Appendix B: Survey Questionnaire and Responses (1999, 2003, 2007 and 2010).....	46

Introduction

The Madison County 2010 Teen Assessment Project (TAP) Survey was administered as part of an ongoing process to assess the risk and protective factors, developmental assets and resources present in the lives of adolescents in Madison County. The TAP Survey provided a voluntary, confidential, anonymous and structured process for obtaining responses to a wide range of questions from a large number of teens.

Professor Stephen Small, Department of Child and Family Studies at the University of Wisconsin-Madison developed the TAP Survey in 1988. It has been extensively field-tested and refined in the ensuing years. The survey questions cover a variety of topics and have the flexibility to be adjusted to meet local needs.

Two thousand six hundred thirteen (2,613) teens in grades 7 through 12 in Madison County participated in the 2010 TAP Survey. The TAP Survey was administered during September and October of the 2010/2011 school year to students attending the following nine Madison County school districts: Canastota, Cazenovia, Chittenango, DeRuyter, Hamilton, Madison, Morrisville-Eaton, Oneida and Stockbridge Valley. Students attending the Alternative School at Madison-Oneida BOCES also participated in the survey. Unlike previous TAP Survey administrations where the survey was predominately administered in middle and high school health classes, only three school districts opted to utilize their health classes for the administration of the 2010 TAP Survey. The majority of the participating school districts opted to expand their survey population for the 2010 TAP Survey. Four school districts and the Alternative School chose to survey their entire 7th through 12th grade population; one school district

surveyed their entire 8th through 12th grade population; and one district surveyed their entire 9th through 12th grade population. As a result, the 2010 TAP Survey had a significantly larger sample size than previous TAP Surveys and the sample population was more evenly distributed across grade levels than in previous surveys.

The 2010 TAP Survey consisted of 140 questions designed to gather data regarding youth behaviors, concerns, and opinions on a wide variety of topics which, when taken together, paint a picture of what is "typical" among the youth in our community.

The information obtained from the TAP Survey provides a valuable supplement to other countywide assessments by providing the teen perspective on important issues. It is hoped that the data gathered from the TAP Survey will be useful when planning and developing appropriate programs and services to help youth make the increasingly difficult transition into adulthood, and when trying to obtain and prioritize resources to be used for these efforts.

Survey Methodology

The Madison County Youth Bureau, in cooperation with Madison-Oneida BOCES and the chief school officers of the nine participating school districts in Madison County, facilitated the administration of the TAP Survey. The TAP Survey was administered either by district teachers or trained survey administrators provided by the Youth Bureau. To standardize the survey administration, all survey administrators followed a protocol that included a standardized script containing survey instructions that were read to the students.

The Department of Development Sociology at Cornell University is the central

distribution point for the TAP Survey in New York State. Under the leadership of Professor Thomas A. Hirschl, the department provided technical assistance, electronically scanned the answer sheets and compiled the databases.

Analysis of Survey Results

The 2010 TAP Survey asks questions relating to youth behaviors, concerns, and opinions in nine topic areas relevant to teens. These areas are: Student Worries; Tobacco, Alcohol and Other Drug Use; Perceptions of School and Community; Relationships with Parents and other Adults; Relationships with Friends; Mental Health and Perception of Self; Sexual Behaviors and Perceptions; Sexual and Physical Abuse and Violence; and Involvement in Leisure Time Activities. The TAP Survey was designed to obtain data regarding involvement in risky behaviors, as well as the positive influences, developmental assets and supports that young people have in their homes, communities and schools.

Similar versions to the 2010 Madison County TAP Survey were previously administered to students in middle and high school health classes in Madison County school districts and the Alternative School at Madison-Oneida BOCES in 2007, 2003 and in 1999. Information obtained from these previous TAP Surveys will be used for comparison purposes and to determine trends.

Each of the TAP Survey topic areas will be briefly summarized in the sections that follow. Where meaningful, comparisons between sub-groups of respondents, based upon gender or grade level will be presented. Comparisons between responses to the 2007, 2003 and 1999 TAP Surveys will also be highlighted where meaningful

and appropriate. Grade specific data is not available from the 1999 TAP Survey so it will not be included in any comparisons of grade level responses to previous TAP Surveys. Where possible, comparisons of the responses of Madison County youth in grades 9 through 12 will be made to the responses of students in grades 9 through 12 from throughout the United States who participated in the Center for Disease Control and Prevention 2009 Youth Risk Behavior Survey.

A summary of grade level responses to the 2010 TAP Survey can be found in Appendix A of this report. A summary of the aggregate responses to the 1999, 2003, 2007 and the 2010 TAP Surveys can be found in Appendix B. For the purpose of this report, all responses will be shown as percentages and are rounded to the nearest whole percent.

Demographics

The 2,613 valid responses to the 2010 TAP Survey represent approximately 51% of the total population of students in grades 7 through 12 in the school districts surveyed. This sample is sufficient in size and cross representation of responses from students in grades 7 through 12 to provide reliable and representative results for each grade. The extent of student underreporting or overreporting of behaviors cannot be determined. However, the survey questions demonstrate good test-retest reliability. The survey results apply only to youth who attend school and, therefore, are not representative of all persons in this age group.

The proportion of females and males in the sample was fairly evenly divided at 51% females, 49% males. Unlike previous TAP Surveys where a disproportionate percentage

of the sample population was in 7th, 8th or 10th grades, which occasionally skewed the aggregate results for a survey question and required a more in-depth grade level analysis of responses, the sample population for the 2010 TAP Survey was more evenly distributed across grade levels (Figure 1).

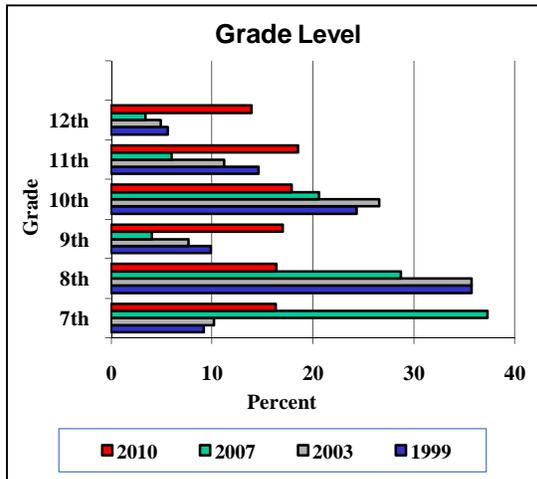


Figure 1

Consistent with previous TAP Survey results, the majority of the students in the sample reported that they came from two parent households, followed next by single parent households and step-family households (Figure 2).

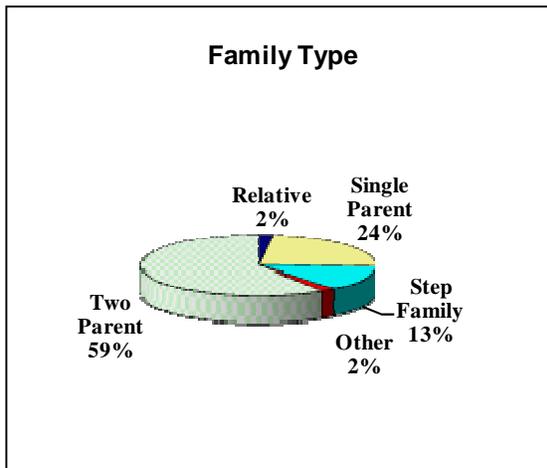


Figure 2

Student Worries

In this section, students were asked how much they worry about a variety of issues. In general, students expressed less worry about these issues than on previous TAP Surveys.

Consistent with previous TAP Survey results, students indicated their greatest level of worry regarding issues related to their parents and family. Survey responders indicated that they worry “A Fair Amount” or “A Lot” about getting along with their parents (54%), down from 59% on the 2007 TAP Survey; about how well their parents get along with each other (48%), down from 55% on the 2007 TAP Survey; and that their family has enough money to get by (45%), down from 50% on the 2007 TAP Survey. Twenty-two percent of the students responded that they worry “A Fair Amount” or “A Lot” that their parent(s) drink or use drugs, down slightly from 25% on the 2007 TAP Survey.

Students also indicated that they worry “A Fair Amount” or “A Lot” about getting good grades (82%). Student respondents in 7th grade reported that they worry “A Fair Amount” or “A Lot” about getting good grades at a significantly lower percentage (73%) than student respondents in grades 8 through 12 (84%).

Tobacco, Alcohol and Other Drugs

The TAP Survey asked a variety of questions related to the usage of tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and other drugs. Questions focused on their availability, frequency of use, age of first use and perception of harm if used regularly.

About 80% of all students responded that they have never smoked a whole cigarette. Ninety-two percent of respondents in grades 7 and 8 reported that they had never smoked a whole cigarette, compared to 74% of students in grades 9 through 12 who reported that they have never smoked a whole cigarette.

These percentages continue the reduction in reported smoking that has occurred in each successive TAP Survey (Figure 3). Nationally, 54% of students in grades 9 through 12 reported on the 2009 Youth Risk Behavior Survey that they had never smoked a whole cigarette.

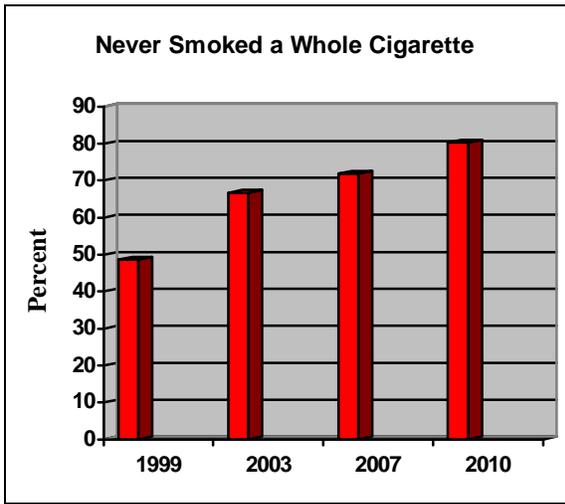


Figure 3

Twelve percent of all respondents reported that they have smoked cigarettes in the past 30 days. About 5% of students in grades 7 and 8 reported smoking in the past 30 days. This is consistent with the 5% who reported this on the 2007 TAP Survey and is a significant decrease from the 13% of students in grades 7 and 8 that reported that they have smoked cigarettes in the past 30 days on the 2003 TAP Survey. About 15% of students in grades 9 through 12 reported smoking in the past 30 days, down from 20% on the 2007 TAP Survey and 24% on the 2003 TAP Survey. Nationally, 19% of

students in grades 9 through 12 reported smoking in the past 30 days on the 2009 Youth Risk Behavior Survey.

Students who reported that they smoke generally indicated that they were between 11 and 16 years old when they smoked their first whole cigarette, with the majority reporting that they were 13 or 14 years old when they smoked a whole cigarette for the first time. This is an increase in age from previous TAP Surveys, where the majority of students who reported that they smoke indicated that they were 11 or 12 years old when they smoked a whole cigarette for the first time (Figure 4).

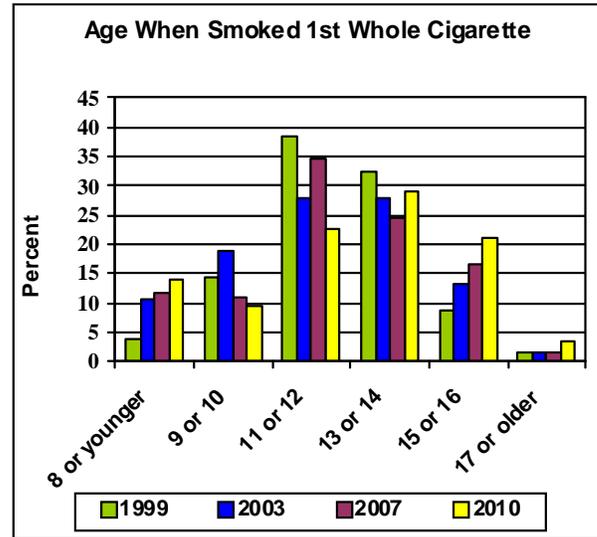


Figure 4

Alcohol continues to be identified as the drug most frequently used by respondents to the TAP Survey. More than one-third (37%) of all respondents reported drinking alcohol. Equal percentages of males and females reported this behavior.

About 14% of students in 7th and 8th grades reported that they drink alcohol. This is a decrease from the responses of students in grades 7 and 8 that reported that they drink alcohol on the 2007 and 2003 TAP Surveys (Figure 5). The percentage rises dramatically

for students in grades 9 through 12, where 58% reported that they drink alcohol. This is comparable to the responses of students in grades 9 through 12 that reported they drink alcohol on the 2007 and 2003 TAP Surveys (Figure 5), but is significantly lower than the 72% of students in grades 9 through 12 nationally that reported on the 2009 Youth Risk Behavior Survey that they drink alcohol.

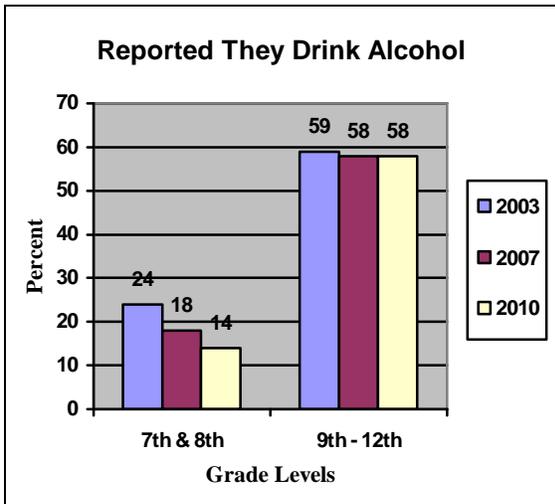


Figure 5

Almost 12% of the students reported that they drank alcohol a few times a month, and another 5% reported drinking alcohol more often than that. Sixteen percent reported having five or more drinks within a two or three hour period at least once during the past month. Male students reported this at a slightly higher rate (19%) than did female students (13%).

Students reported obtaining alcohol from a variety of sources. Consistent with the responses on the 2007 and 2003 TAP Surveys, students in grades 7 through 9 reported that, if they drank, they most often got their alcohol either from their parent’s house without them knowing it or from a friend’s house without their parents knowing it. The majority of students in grades 10 through 12 reported that if they drank, they

most often got their alcohol from someone of legal age buying it for them or giving it to them.

Of those students that drink, the majority indicated that they were between 13 and 16 years old when they had their first drink of alcohol other than a few sips. This represents an increase in age from previous TAP Surveys, where the majority of students who reported that they drink indicated that they were between 11 and 14 years old when they had their first drink of alcohol other than a few sips (Figure 6).

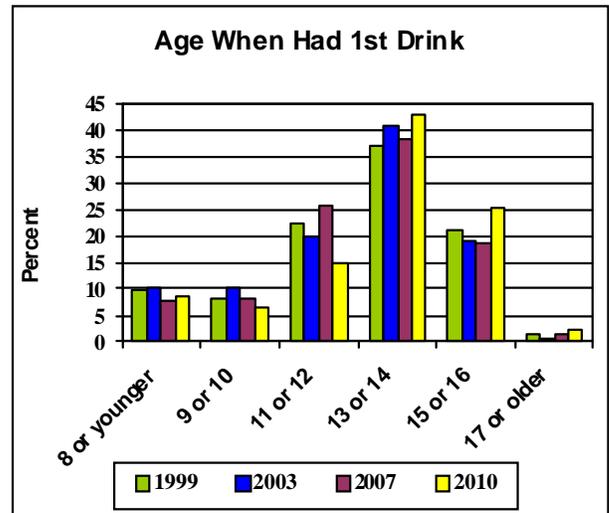


Figure 6

Nineteen percent of respondents reported that during the past six months they had either driven or ridden in a vehicle when the driver had been drinking alcohol. This represents a slight decrease from the percent of respondents that reported this on the 2007, 2003 and 1999 TAP Surveys (23%, 24%, and 26%, respectively). Equal percentages of males and females reported this behavior. Seven percent of all respondents reported doing so three or more times.

One quarter of the students surveyed reported that they have tried marijuana.

Male students reported this at a slightly higher rate (28%) than did female students (22%). Eight percent of students in grades 7 and 8 reported that they have tried marijuana. This is consistent with the 7% that reported this on the 2007 TAP Survey and is a decrease from the 2003 TAP Survey where 12% of students in grades 7 and 8 reported that they have tried marijuana. One-third of students in grades 9 through 12 reported that they have tried marijuana. This is a decrease from the responses of students in grades 9 through 12 that reported that they have tried marijuana on both the 2007 and 2003 TAP Surveys (40% and 44%, respectively), and is slightly below the 37% of students in grades 9 through 12 nationally that reported on the 2009 Youth Risk Behavior Survey that they have tried marijuana.

Consistent with the responses on the previous TAP Surveys, of those students that use marijuana, the majority indicated that they were 13 or older when they tried marijuana for the first time. About 11% of respondents reported using marijuana a few times a month or more.

About 6% of respondents reported using methamphetamines, 9% of respondents reported that they had sniffed glue or inhaled aerosol spray cans to get high, about 5% reported using steroids without a doctor's prescription and 11% reported using prescription drugs (i.e. OxyContin, Percocet, Vicodin, Codein, Adderall, Ritalin or Xanax) without a doctor's prescription. Student reported use of substances of these types was fairly consistent across grade levels except for use of prescription drugs without a doctor's prescription, where reported use increased in every grade, from 4% of students in 7th grade to 20% of students in 12th grade (Figure 7). Students in grades 9 through 12 reported use of

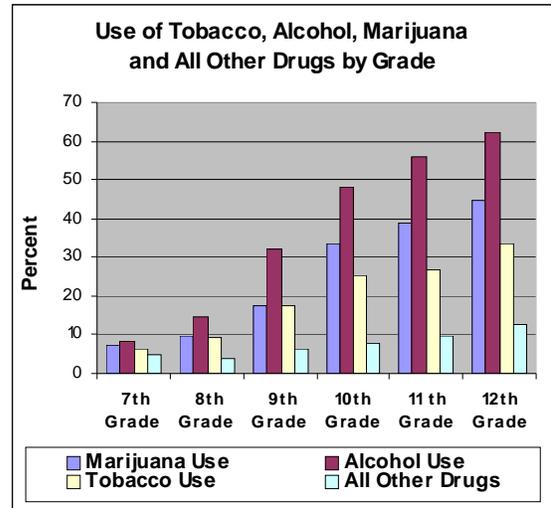


Figure 7

prescription drugs without a doctor's prescription at a significantly higher rate (13%) than did students in grades 7 and 8 (5%). Male students also reported use of prescription drugs at a higher rate (13%) than did female students (8%).

Nationally, 4% of students in grades 9 through 12 reported on the 2009 Youth Risk Behavior Survey using methamphetamines, 12% reported that they had sniffed glue or inhaled aerosol spray cans to get high, 3% reported using steroids without a doctor's prescription and 20% reported using prescription drugs (i.e. OxyContin, Percocet, Vicodin, Codein, Adderall, Ritalin or Xanax) without a doctor's prescription.

New on the 2010 TAP Survey, students were asked how much they think people harm themselves if they use alcohol, tobacco or marijuana regularly. Over three-quarter (78%) of all student respondents reported "Some Harm" or "A Lot of Harm" if people used alcohol regularly. Female students reported this at a higher rate (83%) than did male students (73%). Eighty-two percent of all student respondents reported "Some Harm" or "A Lot of Harm" if people used

tobacco regularly. Female students reported this at a higher rate (86%) than did male students (77%). Seventy percent of all student respondents reported “Some Harm” or “A Lot of Harm” if people used marijuana regularly. Again, female students reported this at a higher rate (77%) than did male students (63%). Figure 8 illustrates the perception of harm of regular use of alcohol, tobacco and marijuana by gender.

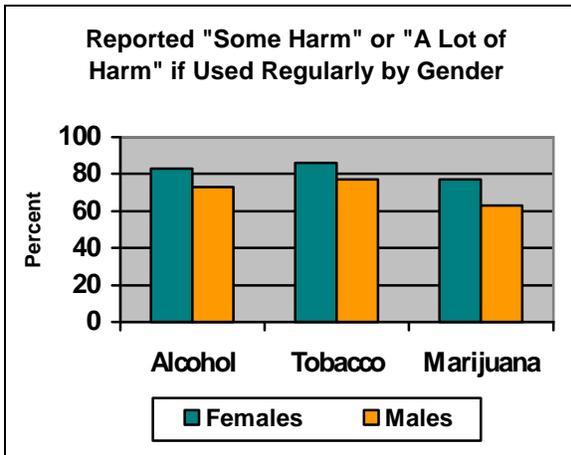


Figure 8

When asked how easy it was to get alcohol, marijuana or tobacco products, 57% of all respondents reported that it would be “Easy” or “Very Easy” to get alcohol. Equal percentages of males and females reported this. Students in grades 9 through 12 reported this at over twice the rate (68%) of responders in grades 7 and 8 (33%). Percentages for both groups are lower than on the 2007 and 2003 TAP Surveys, where 76% and 71% respectively, of students in grades 9 through 12 and 42% and 47% respectively, of students in grades 7 and 8 reported that it would be “Easy” or “Very Easy” to get alcohol.

About 38% of all student respondents reported that it would be “Easy” or “Very Easy” to get marijuana. Male students reported this at a higher rate (41%) than did female students (36%). Students in grades 9

through 12 reported this at over three times the rate (49%) as did students in grades 7 and 8 (15%). This compares favorably to the responses on the 2007 and 2003 TAP Surveys, where 58% and 59% respectively, of the students in grades 9 through 12 and 15% and 21% respectively of students in grades 7 and 8 reported it would be “Easy” or “Very Easy” to get marijuana.

Forty-two percent of all respondents reported that it would be “Easy” or “Very Easy” to get tobacco products. There was no significant difference between how male and female students reported on this. Students in grades 9 through 12 reported it would be “Easy” or “Very Easy” to get tobacco products at a significantly higher rate (51%) than did student in grades 7 and 8 (22%). Again, these percentages are lower than on the 2007 and 2003 TAP Surveys, where 68% of students in grades 9 through 12 on both surveys and 27% and 37% respectively, of students in grades 7 and 8 reported that it was “Easy” or “Very Easy” to get tobacco products. Figure 9 illustrates the grade level responses on the 2010 TAP Survey of those students that reported that it is “Easy” or “Very Easy” to get alcohol, marijuana or tobacco products.

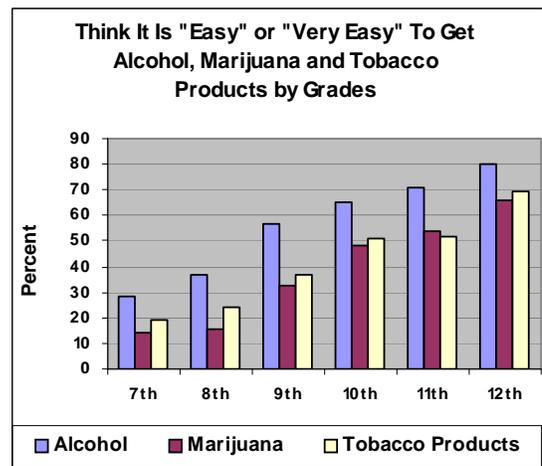


Figure 9

Consistent with responses on the previous TAP surveys, students listed concerns about health effects or addiction, and family influence as the two largest factors that influenced their decision to not use or stop using tobacco, alcohol or drugs.

Perceptions of School and Community

In this section, students were presented with a series of statements about their school and community and asked to agree or disagree with the statements.

The majority of all respondents (67%) agree that they enjoy going to school. Female students reported this at a higher rate (72%) than did male students (62%). Eighty-four percent of the students agreed that teachers genuinely care about them and how they do in school, and 85% agreed that teachers treated them with respect. About 91% of the students agreed that they themselves treated teachers with respect. Females agreed with this statement at a higher rate than males.

About 83% of respondents agreed that they feel safe in their school. This is identical to the percentage that reported that they feel safe in their school on the 2007 TAP Survey. About one out of every five respondents reported that they have missed school at least once during the past year because they felt they would be unsafe either at school or on their way to or from school. This is also consistent with the response on the 2007 TAP Survey. Males reported this at a slightly higher rate than did females.

Consistent with the responses on the previous TAP Surveys, 26% of the respondents reported that they have changed schools at least once in the past five years

because they moved to a different community or neighborhood.

Over three-quarters (79%) of the respondents reported that they feel safe in their community. Two-thirds of the students agreed that adults in their community care about and value kids their age. Students in grades 7 and 8 reported this at a much higher rate (76%) than did students in grades 9 through 12 (61%). Seventy-nine percent of respondents agreed that there are adults in their community whom they could count on to help them if they had a problem.

About half of the students (51%) agreed with the statement "In my community, there are fun things for kids my age to do". Students in all grades reported this at a higher rate than they did on the 2007 TAP Survey (Figure 10).

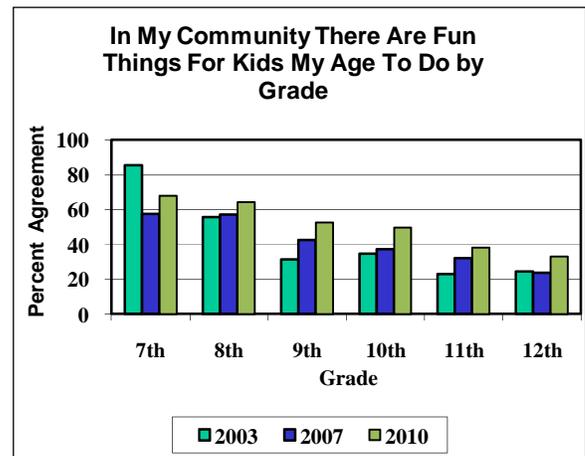


Figure 10

Relationships with Parents and Other Adults

Recognizing that parents can be the single greatest influence on the social, emotional and physical development of a child, students were asked a number of questions related to their relationship with their

parent(s) or the adult(s) they live with most of the time.

Consistent with the response on previous TAP Surveys, the 2010 TAP Survey results indicated that, as a whole, students feel safe in their homes (92%) and that they can turn to a parent if they have a serious personal problem and need someone to talk to (80%). Students in grades 7 and 8 agreed that they can turn to a parent if they have a serious personal problem and need someone to talk to at a higher rate (85%) than did students in grades 9 through 12 (78%).

Almost three-quarters of the students (72%) reported that their parents set clear rules for them to follow "Often" or "Always". This is consistent with the response on the 2007 TAP Survey, but is higher than the response on the 2003 and 1999 Tap Surveys (68% and 62% respectively). Female students reported this at a slightly higher rate (75%) than did male students (70%) and students in grades 7 and 8 reported this at a much higher rate (79%) than did students in grades 9 through 12 (69%).

The majority of all respondents (59%) indicated that their parents "Often" or "Always" discipline or punished them when they broke the rules. This response is consistent to the response to this question on the 2007 TAP Survey and is slightly higher than the 52% of students that indicated that their parents "Often" or "Always" discipline or punished them when they broke the rules on the 2003 TAP Survey and the 46% that reported it on the 1999 TAP Survey. There was no significant difference between how males and females responded, however there was a significant difference across grades. Students in grades 7 through 9 reported that their parents "Often" or "Always" discipline or punished them when they broke the rules at a much higher rate (65%) than did

students in grades 10 through 12 (54%).

Most students reported that their parent(s) "Often" or "Always" know what they are doing after school (84%), and know their friends (81%). These responses are consistent with the student responses to these questions on all of the previous TAP Surveys. Student responses were also fairly consistent across grade levels for these questions. Female students however, reported "Often" or "Always" at higher rates than male students on both of these questions.

About 77% of all student respondents indicated that their parents "Often" or "Always" expect them to call if they are not at home. This is a decrease from the student response to this question on both the 2007 and 2003 TAP Surveys (83% and 81% respectively). Student responses were fairly consistent across grade levels for this question, but again, female students reported "Often" or "Always" at a higher rate (81%) than male students (74%).

Over half of the students (58%) reported that their parent(s) have talked to them about the risks of being sexually active in the past year. About 14% reported these conversations as being "Often" or "Very Often". Female students reported this at a higher rate (18%) than did male students (10%). These responses are consistent with the student responses to this question on all of the previous TAP Surveys.

Almost two-thirds of the students (64%) reported that their parent(s) have talked with them about the risks of smoking, drinking or taking drugs in the past year, with about 15% reporting these conversation as being "Often" or "Very Often". There was no significant grade level or gender difference in how students responded to this question.

These responses are consistent with the student response on the 2007 TAP Survey and are only slightly higher than the student response on the 2003 and 1999 TAP Surveys.

Consistent with the response on previous TAP Surveys, about half of the students (51%) also reported that their parents discussed with them their family's history, faith, and values at least sometimes.

About 71% of students reported that their parents discussed with them their job or education plans after high school at least sometimes, with about 48% reporting these discussions as "Often" or "Very Often". Female students reported these discussions as "Often" or "Very Often" at a higher rate (54%) than did males students (42%).

What teens perceive their parents think about certain behaviors can influence the decisions they make. The TAP Survey asked students to indicate how much they agree or disagree with the statements 'My parents think youth my age' ...should wait to have sexual intercourse; shouldn't drink alcohol; shouldn't use tobacco products; and shouldn't use marijuana. About 85% of the students agreed that their parents think youth their age should wait to have sexual intercourse. Students in grades 7 and 8 agreed with this at a significantly higher rate (93%) than did students respondents in grades 9 through 12 (80%) and female students agreed with this at a higher rate (88%) than did male students (81%).

About 87% agreed that their parents think youth their age shouldn't drink alcohol. Students in grades 7 through 9 reported this at a much higher rate (93%) than did students in grades 10 through 12 (80%). There was no significant difference between how female students and male students

responded to this question.

Ninety-one percent of all student respondents agreed that their parents think youth their age shouldn't use tobacco products. Students in grades 7 through 10 agreed with this at a higher rate (93%) than did students in grades 11 and 12 (87%) and female students agreed with this at a slightly higher rate (93%) than did male students (89%).

Ninety-one percent of all respondents also agreed that their parents think youth their age shouldn't use marijuana. Again, students in grades 7 through 10 agreed with this at a higher rate (93%) than did students in grades 11 and 12 (87%), and female students agreed with this at a slightly higher rate (93%) than did male students (88%). Figure 11 illustrates the student perception of what their parents think about these four behaviors by grade level.

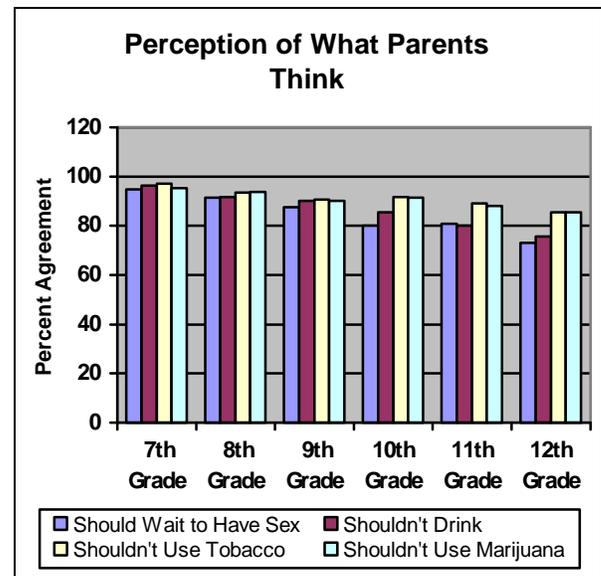


Figure 11

One-quarter of the students identified a parent/step-parent as the person they generally talk to when they have a problem. Male students reported this at a slightly

higher rate (29%) than did female students (22%).

Fifty-five percent listed their parents as at least “Some Help” in deterring them from engaging in harmful or illegal activities, with 38% of students feeling that their parents are “Very Helpful” in deterring them from these activities.

Relationships with Friends

Peer pressure and the influence of friends can also play an important role in adolescent behavior. In this section students were presented with a series of questions related to their relationship with their friends.

Almost half of all respondents (49%) identified a friend as the person they generally talk to when they have a problem. Females reported this at a significantly higher rate (55%) than did males (41%). About 4 out of every 5 students (81%) agreed that their friends would try to stop them if they wanted to do something foolish or dangerous. Females reported this at a significantly higher rate (89%) than did males (72%).

About 19% of respondents agreed that they let friends talk them into doing things they really don’t want to do. Males agreed with this at a higher rate (23%) than did females (16%).

What teens believe their friends think about certain behaviors can also influence the choices they make. About 82% of all respondents agreed that their friends feel it is important to get good grades and work hard in school. Students in grades 7 and 8 reported this at a slightly higher rate (87%) than did students in grades 9 through 12 (80%) and females reported this at a higher rate (87%) than did males (77%).

Half of all respondents agreed that their friends think that postponing sexual intercourse until after high school is a good idea. Students in 7th and 8th grades were twice as likely to agree with this (77%) as were students in grades 9 through 12 (38%). Females also agreed at a significantly higher rate (56%) than did males (45%).

Over three-quarters of all respondents (79%) agreed that their friends think that you don’t need to drink or do drugs in order to have a good time. Again, student respondents in the 7th and 8th grades agreed at a significantly higher rate (90%) than did students in grades 9 through 12 (73%). Female respondents agreed at a slightly higher rate than did males (Figure 12).

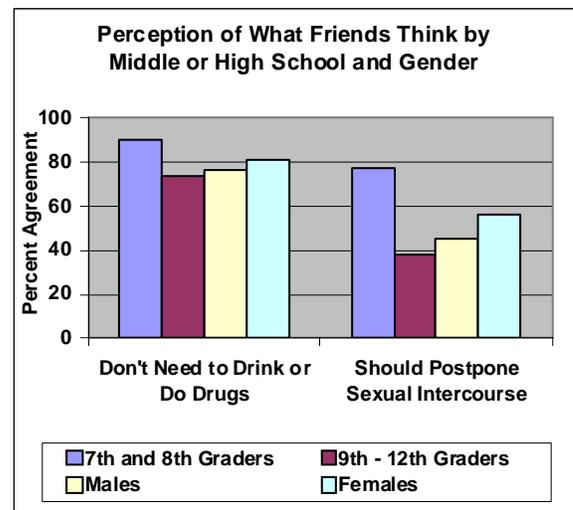


Figure 12

Mental Health and Perceptions of Self

As in the previous TAP Surveys, mental health issues were represented very narrowly by questions in the survey. Primarily, data gathered measured feelings of loneliness, isolation, and depression among the respondents.

Sixteen percent of all students reported that they worry a “Fair Amount” or “A Lot” that no one loves or cares about them. This is a slight decrease from the 20% that reported this on the 2007 and 2003 TAP Surveys. Students in grades 7 and 8 reported that they worry a “Fair Amount” or “A Lot” that no one loves or cares about them at a higher rate (19%) than did students in grades 9 through 12 (14%). Unlike previous TAP Surveys where females reported this at a higher rate than did males, there was not a significant difference between how males and females responded to this question on the 2010 TAP Survey.

The 2010 TAP Survey results indicated that most students generally talk to someone when they have a problem. The majority reported that they spoke with either a friend (49%) or a parent (25%). However, some isolation was also reported, with about 10% of all students responding that they did not talk about problems with anyone. Consistent with the response on previous TAP surveys, males were almost twice as likely to report that they did not talk about problems with anyone as females.

Twenty-nine percent of all student respondents reported that they had been despondent during the past 6 months (i.e. felt depressed, helpless, hopeless or very sad for a period of 2 weeks or longer). Females were more likely to feel this way (35%) than were males (22%). About 21% of students in grades 7 and 8 reported being despondent during the past 6 months. This is a decrease from the 30% of students in grades 7 and 8 that reported this on the 2007 TAP Survey and the 28% that reported this on the 2003 TAP Survey. A significantly higher percentage of students in grades 9 through 12 reported that they had been despondent during the past 6 months (33%). This is a slight decrease from the percent of

respondents in grades 9 through 12 that reported this on the 2007 and 2003 TAP Surveys (36% and 43%, respectively).

One means of escape from such feeling is to run away from home in order to avoid situations that may be contributing to these feelings. One out of every three students reported that they had seriously thought about running away from home at least once during the past year. There was no significant grade level difference to how students responded to this. However, females reported this at a higher rate (37%) than did males (29%). Only about 3% of all student respondents reported that they actually had run away from home at some point during the past year. There was no significant grade level or gender difference for how students responded to this. This is also consistent with the student response on the 2007 and 2003 TAP Surveys.

A more serious reaction to despondency is the consideration of suicide. About 14% of the students reported that they had seriously considered attempting suicide in the past year. Females reported this at a higher rate (16%) than did males (12%). About 10% of the respondents in grades 7 and 8 reported this. This is consistent with the response of students in grades 7 and 8 on the 2007 TAP Survey and is a slight decrease from the responses on the 2003 TAP Survey, where 14% of students in grades 7 and 8 reported that they had seriously considered attempting suicide in the past year. About 16% of students in grades 9 through 12 reported that they had seriously considered attempting suicide in the past year. This is a slight increase from the 14% of students in grades 9 through 12 that reported this on the 2007 TAP Survey, but is a significant decrease from the response on the 2003 TAP Survey, where about 22% of students in grades 9 through 12 reported this. It is also

slightly higher than the 14% of students in grades 9 through 12 nationally that reported that they had seriously considered attempting suicide on the 2009 Youth Risk Behavior Survey.

Ten percent of all responders reported that they had gone as far as to make a plan about how they would attempt suicide during the past year. This is slightly higher than the 7% of students that reported this on the 2007 TAP Survey, but is lower than the responses on the 2003 and 1999 TAP Surveys where 12% and 16% respectively reported that they had made a plan about how they would attempt suicide during the past year. About 6% of student respondents in grades 7 and 8 reported this. This is consistent with the response of students in grades 7 and 8 on the 2007 TAP Survey and is a decrease from the 9% of students in grades 7 and 8 that reported it on the 2003 TAP survey. Almost twice as many students in grades 9 through 12 (11%) reported that they had made a plan about how they would attempt suicide during the past year. This is a significant increase from the 6% of students in grades 9 through 12 that reported this on the 2007 TAP Survey, but is a decrease from the 14% of students in grades 9 through 12 that reported it on the 2003 TAP Survey. It is however consistent with the 11% of students in grades 9 through 12 nationally that reported that they had made a plan about how they would attempt suicide on the 2009 Youth Risk Behavior Survey.

About 7% of all respondents indicated that they had actually attempted suicide at least once in the past year. This is consistent with the response on the 2007 TAP Survey and is a slight decrease from the 9% that reported this on the 2003 TAP Survey. Students in grades 7 and 8 and in grades 9 through 12 reported this at equal rates. This percentage is slightly higher than the 6% of students in

grades 9 through 12 nationally that reported that they had made a suicide attempt in the past year on the 2009 Youth Risk Behavior Survey. Figure 13 illustrates the percentage of students in grades 7 and 8 and grades 9 through 12 that reported that they had considered, planned or attempted suicide on the 2003, 2007 and 2010 TAP Surveys.

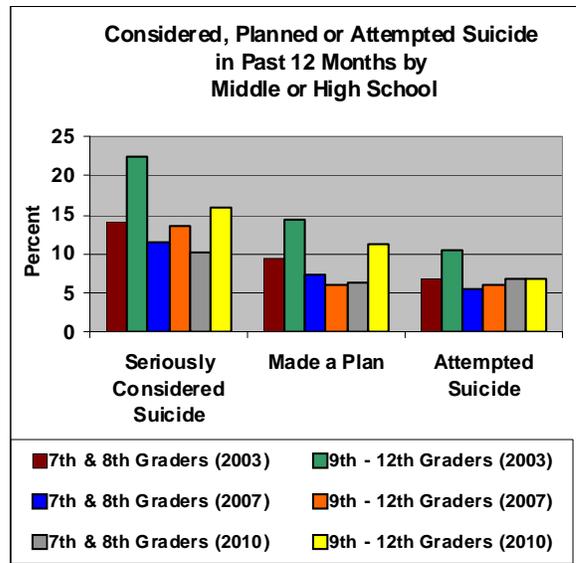


Figure 13

Sexual Behaviors and Perceptions

In this section, students were asked a series of questions regarding sexual activity and issues surrounding pregnancy, sexually transmitted diseases, birth control and abstinence.

About 70% of all students reported that they have never had sexual intercourse. Ninety-two percent of the respondents in grades 7 and 8 reported that they have never had sexual intercourse. This compares to the 89% of students in grades 7 and 8 that reported this on the 2007 TAP Survey and the 84% of students in grades 7 and 8 that reported that they have never had sexual

intercourse on the 2003 TAP Survey. About 60% of students in grades 9 through 12 reported that they have never had sexual intercourse. This is an increase from the 56% of students in grades 9 through 12 that reported this on the 2007 TAP Survey, but is a decrease from the 63% of students in grades 9 through 12 that reported that they have never had sexual intercourse on the 2003 TAP Survey. Nationally, 54% of students in grades 9 through 12 reported that they have never had sexual intercourse.

The majority of the students who reported that they have had sexual intercourse indicated that they were 14 or 15 years old when they had sexual intercourse the first time. This is consistent with the response on the 2007 TAP Survey and is also consistent with the response of students in grades 9 through 12 nationally that reported that they have had sexual intercourse on the 2009 Youth Risk Behavior Survey. Males reported having their first sexual intercourse at a younger age than did females (Figure 14). This is also consistent with the response on the previous TAP Surveys.

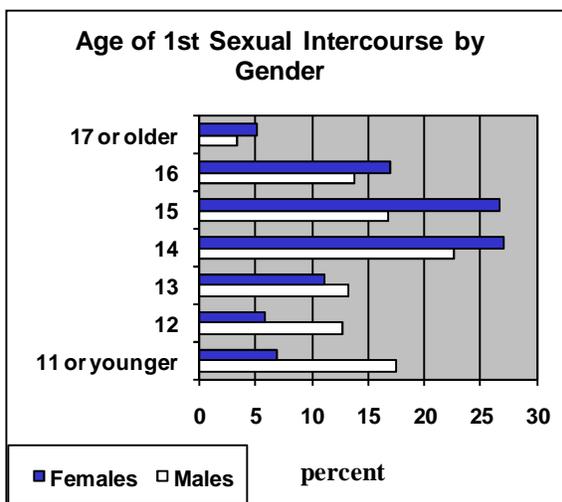


Figure 14

Among students who reported being sexually active, about 60% reported always

using birth control. This is a slight increase over the 55% of sexually active students that reported always using birth control on the 2007 TAP Survey. Students in grades 9 through 12 reported always using birth control at a significantly higher rate (62%) than students in grades 7 and 8 (34%). Females reported always using birth control at a slightly higher rate (61%) than did males (58%).

Among students who reported being sexually active, about 40% reported at least sometimes drinking or using drugs before they have sexual intercourse. This is an increase from the 36% and 35% that reported this on the 2007 and 2003 TAP Surveys and is a decrease from the 47% that reported this on the 1999 TAP survey.

About 4% of the students reported that they were currently abstinent. Abstinence was defined in the TAP Survey as refraining from having sexual intercourse until you are married.

Consistent with the responses on all previous TAP Surveys, students listed concerns about health risks or pregnancy, and family influence as the two largest factors that influenced their decisions about sexual activity.

Sexual and Physical Abuse and Violence

The TAP Survey asked youth a variety of questions related to sexual and physical harassment, abuse, bullying and other acts of violence.

One out of five students reported that they had experienced some form of sexual harassment from other youth during the past year, and about 10% reported experiencing

some form of sexual harassment from an adult.

Fifteen percent of all respondents reported some type of unwanted physical sexual contact with another teen. Though females reported this unwanted contact at a higher rate (18%) than did males (11%), this represents a significant narrowing of the gap from how the genders responded to this question on the 2007 TAP Survey, where females were more than twice as likely to report this unwanted contact as were males. This contact is summarized in Figure 15.

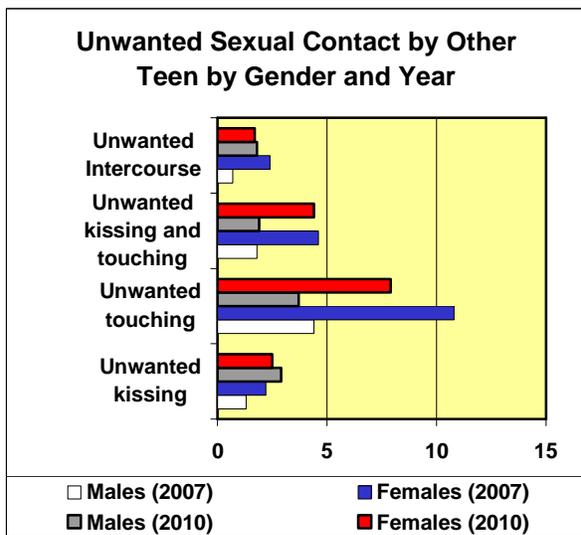


Figure 15

About 8% of all students reported similar unwanted sexual contact with an adult. Males and females reported this at almost equal rates. The majority of respondents told either a parent or a teen friend about the unwanted physical or sexual contact.

About 20% reported that they had done something sexual with another person which that person did not want to do. This is an increase over the 15% of all students that reported this on the 2007 and 2003 TAP Surveys and the 6% that reported this on the 1999 TAP Survey.

About 11% of respondents reported being physically harmed by an adult at home in the past year, while almost 14% of responders reported being physically hurt by another teen during the past year. Males reported being physically hurt by another teen at a slightly higher rate (16%) than did females (12%) and reported this happening more than once at almost twice the rate as did females.

About 12% of the students surveyed reported that they feel constantly teased, threatened, or harassed by other youth. This is a decrease from the 16% that reported this on the 2007 TAP Survey and the 19% that reported this on the 2003 TAP Survey. Males and females reported this at almost equal rates.

One quarter of all respondents reported that in the past 6 months they have used physical force or threatened people in order to win an argument or get their own way. This is a decrease from the 36% of students that reported this on the 2007 and 2003 TAP Surveys. Students in grades 9 through 12 reported this at a higher rate (27%) than did students in grades 7 and 8 (20%) and males reported this at a higher rate (29%) than did females (22%).

About 6% of the students reported that they had carried a weapon (i.e. knife, club) on school property in the past year with the intent to harm someone or to protect themselves or others. Males were more likely to report this than females. A slightly higher percent (8%) reported that they had carried a weapon in the community in the past year with the intent to harm someone or to protect themselves or others.

New on the 2010 TAP Survey, students were asked if during the past 12 months they have ever been electronically bullied

(includes being bullied through e-mail, chat rooms, instant messaging, websites or texting). About 42% of all respondents reported that they had been electronically bullied. Females reported this at a higher rate (44%) than did males (38%).

Involvement in Leisure Time Activities

The TAP Survey listed a variety of activities that young people might participate in during non-classroom hours and asked students to indicate how many hours each week they spend on each activity.

Over half of the students (57%) reported staying at home with no parents present two or more hours per week, with 8% reporting that they spend eleven or more hours per week at home with no parents present.

About 59% of the students reported spending two or more hours per week watching TV, playing video or computer games. This is a decrease from the 66% of students that reported this on the 2007 TAP Survey and the 70% of students that reported this on the 2003 and 1999 TAP Surveys. Students in grades 9 through 12 reported this at a significantly higher rate (63%) than did students in grades 7 and 8 (50%) and males reported this at a higher rate (63%) than did females (56%).

About 62% of all respondents reported talking or texting to friends on the telephone two or more hours per week. This is a dramatic increase over the 38% who reported this on both the 2007 and 2003 TAP Surveys. Students in grades 9 through 12 reported this at a significantly higher rate (69%) than did students in grades 7 and 8 (37%) and females reported this at a significantly higher rate (69%) than did males (54%). Females also reported spending more than 20 hours per week

talking or texting to friends on the telephone at almost twice the rate as did males.

Over half of the students (54%) indicated that they spend two or more hours a week being online (chatting, surfing the net, etc.). This is consistent with the response on the 2007 TAP Survey and is a slight decrease from the 59% that reported this on the 2003 TAP Survey. Again students in grades 9 through 12 reported this at a significantly higher rate (60%) than did students in grades 7 and 8 (40%) and females reported this at a higher rate (57%) than did males (50%).

Forty-seven percent of respondents reported spending two or more hours a week participating in school and community sponsored activities, 59% reported spending two or more hours per week in organized sports and 51% indicated they spent two or more hours per week doing fun things with their family.

About 44% of all students reported spending at least one hour per week doing volunteer community service. This is an increase from the 33% of students that reported this on the 2007 TAP survey and the 28% of all students who reported this on both the 2003 and 1999 TAP Surveys.

In this section, students were also presented with a list of six things and asked to indicate how helpful they think each is in keeping them from engaging in negative, illegal or harmful activities. Positive role models were the most highly rated as providing at least "Some Help" (58%), followed by involved family/parents (55%) and after-school and weekend activities at school or in the community (48%).

Conclusions

The 2010 TAP Survey is the fourth TAP Survey conducted in Madison County. It continues the commitment to obtaining the teen perspective on important issues concerning them and provides the opportunity to compare student responses in 2010 with those from students in 2007, 2003 and 1999 to determine changes in behaviors and attitudes and to identify emerging trends.

The 2010 TAP Survey results were generally very positive. Overall, students continued to report that they feel safe at home, in their school and their community and they perceive their relations with family, peers, school and community as positive. Fewer students reported involvement in negative or unhealthy behaviors; fewer reported involvement in incidents of harassment, bullying or other forms of violence and for the first time there was an increase in the age at which students reported they had their first drink of alcohol or smoked their first cigarette.

When student responses on the 2010 TAP Survey are compared to the 1999 TAP Survey results, which established the baseline for tracking student behaviors over time, it is clear that student involvement in a number of unhealthy and risky behaviors has decreased. Undoubtedly the most significant decrease has been in the percentage of students that reported that they have ever smoked a cigarette, which has decreased by more than half (51% - 1999; 20% - 2010). Other decreases in risky behaviors over time have also been noted in the percentage of students that reported: they drink alcohol (52% - 1999; 37% - 2010); have driven or ridden in a motor vehicle during the past 6 months when the driver had been drinking alcohol (27% -

1999; 19% - 2010); have tried marijuana (33% - 1999; 25% - 2010); have had sexual intercourse (34% - 1999; 30% - 2010); or have ever seriously considered attempting suicide (22% - 1999; 14% - 2010).

The results of the 2010 TAP Survey also once again re-confirm the finding from all of the previous TAP Surveys that the majority of youth in Madison County are **not** engaging in negative, illegal or harmful activities. The majority of all students surveyed reported that they have never smoked a whole cigarette (80%), are not drinking alcohol (63%), have never tried marijuana (75%), methamphetamines (94%), or prescription drugs without a doctor's prescription (89%), and have never had sexual intercourse (70%). This continues to be an important message for teens and adults alike to hear. The results clearly dispel the belief that "everyone is doing it".

Despite the many positive results from the 2010 Tap Survey, there are still areas of concern that should not be overlooked. Though there has been progress in reducing the overall percentage of students reporting use of alcohol, the decrease is being seen at the 7th and 8th grade level and is not carrying into the higher grades, where reported use of alcohol by students in grades 9 through 12 remains unchanged at about 58%. Students also reported usage of methamphetamines and steroids at rates higher than reported on the national 2009 Youth Risk Behavior Survey and students are reporting increased use of prescription drugs without a doctor's prescriptions in each successive grade at an alarming rate. Also, cause for concern is the increase in the percentage of students in grades 9 through 12 that reported that they had seriously considered attempting suicide in the past year, exceeding the rate reported nationally on the 2009 Youth Risk Behavior

Survey; the overall increase in the percent of students that reported that they had made a plan about how they would attempt suicide, with this percentage almost doubling from the response on the 2007 TAP Survey for students in grades 9 through 12; and the percentage of students that indicated that they had actually attempted suicide, which exceeds the rate reported nationally on the 2009 Youth Risk Behavior Survey.

Consistent with the finding from previous TAP Surveys, students in grades 7 and 8, grades that are typically associated with middle school, reported lower levels of participation in unhealthy and risky behaviors than students in grades 9 through 12, grades typically associated with high school. As also noted in previous TAP Survey reports, the transition from 8th to 9th grade was the point where the most dramatic increase in reported participation in illegal or harmful activities was observed.

The results of the 2010 TAP survey also re-confirmed the conclusion noted in all previous TAP Survey reports that involved parents and families play an important role in helping young people successfully navigate through adolescence. Involved parents and families was identified by students as being one of the most effective influences deterring youth from engaging in negative, illegal or harmful activities. The majority of the students reported that their parents know what they are doing after school, know their friends and expect them to call if they are not at home. Following concerns about health risks, family influence was the strongest factor influencing student decisions regarding sexual activity and about not using, or stopping the use of, tobacco, alcohol or drugs. Parents were second only to friends as the people that teens reported talking to when they have a problem.

While it appears that parents are highly effective when they discuss the risk of negative behaviors with their teens, and that youth value these discussions, a large percentage of survey respondents reported that their parents had never discussed these issues with them. Forty-two percent (42%) of the students surveyed indicated that their parent(s) had never talked to them about the risks of being sexually active and more than one-third (36%) indicated that their parent(s) had never talked to them about the risks of alcohol and other drug use. To further score the importance of these conversations, whereas male students were less likely to report having these conversations with their parents than female students, they reported higher rates of being sexually active and involved in alcohol and other drug use than did female students.

Better communication and more involvement by parents in the lives of their children is important, but is not the sole solution to ensuring that teens do not become engaged in problem behaviors. Many teens experience difficulties in spite of good parental involvement and communication. The community as a whole, as represented by schools, social service agencies, religious institutions, other community-based groups, friends, neighbors and extended family, also plays an important role. To continue the progress that is being made in deterring our young people from engaging in unhealthy or negative activities, it will continue to be important that resources not only be focused on those teens already engaging in at-risk behaviors, but that resources are also available to ensure that all young people have the services, opportunities and supports necessary to help them grow into healthy, productive adults.

It is hoped that the information contained in this report is found to be informative and

thought-provoking. It is intended that the 2010 TAP Survey Report be used as a resource for future program planning, grant writing efforts and when prioritizing resources for youth, as well as to initiate discussions regarding youth issues in our communities and ways to strengthen our communities and families to make a positive difference in the lives of every young person in Madison County.

APPENDICES

Appendix A

**2010 TAP SURVEY QUESTIONNAIRE with
PERCENTAGE RESPONSES
BY GRADE**

2010 TEEN ASSESSMENT PROJECT

Appendix A

Choose the one response which most closely describes you, your behavior, opinion or situation.

1.	<i>What is your sex?</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
	Male	48.1	55.5	49.5	45.2	48.5	46.5
	Female	51.9	44.5	50.5	54.8	51.5	53.5
2.	<i>How old are you?</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
	11 or younger	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	12	61.5	0.8	8.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	13	35.1	55.1	4.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	14	1.7	0.7	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	15	0.2	3.1	26.0	53.3	0.0	0.0
	16	0.2	0.0	12.0	41.2	62.7	4.8
	17	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.1	34.7	57.1
	18 or older	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	2.6	38.1
3.	<i>What grade level or status below best describes you?</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
	7th	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	8th	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	9th	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
	11th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
	12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
	other	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4.	<i>Which of the following special needs apply to you?</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
	I don't have any special needs	87.7	90.9	88.2	88.0	87.1	86.4
	Learning disability	5.3	3.8	4.2	5.0	6.5	6.9
	Emotional/behavior disability	2.7	2.2	3.9	3.5	1.5	1.1
	Physical disability	1.9	0.7	1.1	0.6	0.8	1.4
	English as a second language	1.0	1.2	0.5	2.0	1.8	1.4
	More than one of these applies to me	1.4	1.2	2.1	0.9	2.3	2.8

Answer these questions about your living situation. Remember that questions about your parents refer to the adults you live with most of the time.

5.	<i>Who do you live with most of the time?</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
	Two parents (biological or adoptive)	59.4	60.5	58.9	58.0	56.4	60.4
	A parent and a step-parent	13.9	10.5	12.6	14.6	16.7	11.7
	Father most of the time	3.8	6.2	6.2	3.9	5.9	3.6
	Mother most of the time	13.3	12.4	12.2	12.2	13.7	15.9
	Mother part of the time, father part of the time	5.5	7.4	6.0	6.5	4.2	3.6
	With relatives (aunt, uncle, grandparents, etc.)	2.4	2.6	2.1	3.0	1.9	1.7
	Group home or foster home	0.7	0.2	1.4	0.9	0.4	1.4
	Alone or with friends only	1.0	0.2	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.7

Answer these questions about the adults you live with most of the time.

6. <i>Which of the following describes the highest level of education that was completed by either one of your parents?</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
No high school	2.9	0.9	1.8	1.1	0.8	0.8
Some high school	5.3	4.8	6.4	8.5	10.5	8.6
High school graduate	14.0	11.7	16.1	12.9	15.6	18.6
Some technical training or college courses	6.3	8.1	4.7	9.0	8.6	9.4
Two-year college graduate	6.8	7.1	11.7	11.4	11.4	13.3
Four-year college graduate	10.1	20.5	20.9	21.9	25.5	25.5
Master's or doctorate degree	16.7	17.6	21.2	23.4	17.7	18.5
I don't know	37.9	29.3	17.2	11.8	9.9	5.3

Fill in the circles on your answer sheet that best describe your situation or feelings.

How much do you worry about the following issues?

7. <i>Getting good grades</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Not At All	12.8	6.7	6.9	4.1	3.2	4.5
A Little	14.7	9.8	12.1	11.3	9.7	11.4
Fair Amount	28.4	34.3	38.4	40.1	38.1	39.0
A Lot	44.1	49.2	42.6	44.5	49.0	45.1

8. <i>Not fitting in with the other kids at school</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Not At All	39.8	34.8	34.3	37.5	29.3	39.1
A Little	32.7	29.7	33.8	34.9	38.1	33.2
Fair Amount	16.3	20.8	18.6	16.9	21.0	18.3
A Lot	11.2	14.7	13.3	10.7	11.6	9.4

9. <i>Getting along with your parent(s)</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Not At All	33.0	22.7	29.7	22.9	19.2	22.0
A Little	16.4	18.9	25.7	22.0	22.0	22.8
Fair Amount	21.7	25.9	21.6	29.2	32.4	32.4
A Lot	28.9	32.5	23.0	25.9	26.4	22.8

10. <i>How well your parents get along with each other</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Not At All	34.5	31.9	40.7	34.1	33.3	34.9
A Little	15.5	15.7	17.0	16.9	18.7	19.4
Fair Amount	19.7	23.9	18.2	22.2	25.1	23.5
A Lot	30.3	28.5	24.1	26.8	22.9	22.2

11. <i>That your parent(s) drink or use drugs</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Not At All	66.8	57.6	64.0	62.3	56.4	58.2
A Little	13.3	17.1	15.9	16.3	20.3	19.1
Fair Amount	6.1	10.8	9.0	11.8	11.0	11.1
A Lot	13.8	14.5	11.1	9.6	12.3	11.6

12. <i>That your family has enough money to get by</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Not At All	42.3	28.3	32.8	37.3	29.4	33.5
A Little	16.3	18.5	23.3	20.7	22.4	24.4
Fair Amount	18.7	32.6	25.6	19.7	27.5	24.1
A Lot	22.7	20.6	18.3	22.3	20.7	18.0
13. <i>That someone at home will be hurt by another person at home</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Not At All	75.4	76.5	75.3	81.8	76.8	77.6
A Little	11.0	9.9	10.4	8.1	10.3	11.4
Fair Amount	5.1	6.1	4.6	3.5	5.5	3.3
A Lot	8.5	7.5	9.7	6.6	7.4	7.7
14. <i>That you are or might be homosexual (lesbian or gay)</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Not At All	87.8	87.6	91.0	90.6	90.3	87.4
A Little	3.9	4.1	3.9	3.7	4.0	4.8
Fair Amount	1.7	1.7	1.6	2.2	2.1	2.5
A Lot	6.6	6.6	3.5	3.5	3.6	5.3
15. <i>That you might get AIDS or another sexually transmitted disease</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Not At All	78.1	73.7	72.6	74.0	70.5	72.8
A Little	7.1	8.7	13.1	13.5	16.7	11.9
Fair Amount	4.6	5.1	5.3	5.9	6.5	7.5
A Lot	10.2	12.5	9.0	6.6	6.3	7.8
16. <i>Being pressured into having sex</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Not At All	75.6	73.5	77.5	73.3	77.2	79.2
A Little	9.3	13.7	11.5	15.8	12.7	11.6
Fair Amount	6.1	4.8	5.1	5.0	6.1	3.9
A Lot	9.0	8.0	5.9	5.9	4.0	5.3
17. <i>That no one loves or cares about you</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Not At All	71.5	70.2	75.1	72.7	69.3	74.5
A Little	9.3	10.9	11.8	12.5	14.5	11.4
Fair Amount	6.3	9.0	6.0	5.5	7.8	6.9
A Lot	12.9	9.9	7.1	9.3	8.4	7.2
18. <i>That you may have an eating disorder</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Not At All	79.7	78.6	80.9	83.6	81.7	84.5
A Little	11.0	8.9	9.2	9.4	10.3	8.0
Fair Amount	2.7	5.5	3.7	3.5	4.8	3.1
A Lot	6.6	7.0	6.2	3.5	3.2	4.4
19. <i>Being pressured into drinking or doing other drugs</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Not At All	73.8	75.2	73.1	69.1	72.2	74.2
A Little	10.3	9.2	16.8	18.1	16.2	16.7
Fair Amount	4.6	6.7	5.7	7.4	7.6	4.4
A Lot	11.3	8.9	4.4	5.4	4.0	4.7

The next three questions ask about tobacco use.

20. *How old were you when you smoked a whole cigarette for the first time?*

	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
I have never smoked a whole cigarette	93.9	90.7	82.3	74.8	73.4	66.5
8 years old or younger	2.0	1.7	3.3	2.2	2.8	5.0
9 or 10 years old	1.2	1.9	2.8	2.0	1.3	2.2
11 or 12 years old	2.7	3.3	5.1	5.3	5.9	4.2
13 or 14 years old	0.2	2.4	5.8	9.6	8.2	7.2
15 or 16 years old	0.0	0.0	0.7	6.1	7.8	10.8
17 years old or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	4.1

21. *During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?*

	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
0 days	95.7	94.3	89.9	85.4	83.6	79.8
1 or 2 days	1.7	1.9	3.0	5.7	4.2	4.2
3 to 5 days	0.7	1.2	0.7	1.1	0.6	2.2
6 to 9 days	0.5	0.5	0.9	1.1	2.1	2.8
10 to 19 days	0.0	0.7	0.9	1.5	1.7	0.3
20 to 29 days	0.2	0.0	0.9	1.7	2.5	1.9
all 30 days	1.2	1.4	3.7	3.5	5.3	8.8

22. *Have you ever tried to quit smoking cigarettes?*

	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
I have never smoked	94.0	92.6	85.3	79.6	76.9	75.9
I smoke and have never tried to quit smoking	1.9	1.7	4.8	5.3	5.9	7.5
Yes, I quit smoking, and haven't smoked since	2.7	3.1	6.0	9.7	10.6	9.7
Yes, I have quit smoking before, but I started smoking again	1.4	2.6	3.9	5.4	6.6	6.9

The next five questions ask about drinking alcohol. This includes drinking beer, wine, wine coolers, and liquor such as rum, gin, vodka, or whiskey. For these questions, drinking alcohol does not include drinking a few sips of wine for religious purposes.

23. *If you drink, about how often do you have at least one drink of alcohol?*

	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
I don't drink	91.6	85.0	66.2	50.2	40.8	35.1
I did drink, but not anymore	1.7	1.0	3.2	4.8	5.1	3.6
A few times a year	3.4	8.1	20.0	26.4	26.8	27.7
A few times a month	1.4	3.8	7.1	15.1	21.1	22.2
A few times a week	1.7	1.4	1.8	2.4	4.4	7.5
Almost every day	0.2	0.7	1.7	1.1	1.7	3.9

24. *If you drink, how old were you when you had your first drink of alcohol other than a few sips?*

	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
I have never had a drink of alcohol	90.1	81.9	59.5	43.3	35.2	29.1
8 years old or younger	2.9	3.1	3.7	4.6	3.2	4.7
9 or 10 years old	1.0	2.4	2.5	3.1	3.0	4.2
11 or 12 years old	4.6	6.4	8.1	7.2	5.9	6.6
13 or 14 years old	1.4	6.2	24.4	29.1	27.7	21.3
15 or 16 years old	0.0	0.0	1.8	12.7	24.6	28.8
17 years old or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	5.3

25. <i>During the past month, have you had 5 or more alcoholic drinks within a two or three hour period?</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
No	95.9	95.0	90.8	79.4	74.7	66.8
Yes, once	1.5	1.4	4.4	9.6	10.2	9.8
Yes, 2 or 3 times	1.4	1.7	2.1	6.1	9.8	13.4
Yes, 4 or more times	1.2	1.9	2.7	4.9	5.3	10.0

26. <i>If you drink, where do you usually get the alcohol that you drink?</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
I don't drink alcohol	91.1	85.5	67.7	51.9	44.3	37.7
From my house without parents knowing	2.6	4.3	6.2	7.7	4.9	2.5
From a friend's house, without their parents knowing	1.0	2.4	7.4	9.9	7.5	7.8
Someone of legal age buys it for me or gives it to me	1.0	1.7	5.5	12.5	20.3	26.8
I buy it at a store or bar	0.9	0.0	0.5	0.2	2.4	1.7
My parents give it to me	1.0	2.2	3.7	5.3	4.1	4.5
My friend's parents give it to me	0.2	0.5	0.9	1.1	2.4	1.4
Some other source	2.2	3.4	8.1	11.4	14.1	17.6

27. <i>During the past 6 months, have you driven or ridden in a car, truck, boat, motorcycle, ATV, or snowmobile, when the driver had been drinking alcohol?</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
No	88.9	84.4	80.5	80.5	75.0	75.8
Yes, once or twice	6.3	10.6	12.4	11.6	15.4	15.0
Yes, 3 to 6 times	2.6	1.2	3.4	3.9	4.0	3.6
Yes, 7 or more times	2.2	3.8	3.7	4.0	5.5	5.6

The next two questions ask about marijuana use.

28. <i>If you use marijuana, about how often do you smoke it?</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
I don't use marijuana	94.0	93.3	83.7	72.7	66.0	62.2
I did use marijuana, but not anymore	1.9	1.2	3.2	6.8	8.2	10.6
A few times a year	0.7	2.4	3.2	7.2	8.7	8.1
A few times a month	1.2	0.7	4.1	6.8	5.3	6.4
A few times a week	0.5	1.0	2.1	2.6	4.2	3.0
Almost every day	1.7	1.4	3.7	3.9	7.6	9.7

29. <i>If you have tried marijuana, how old were you when you tried marijuana for the first time?</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
I have never tried marijuana	92.7	90.4	82.3	66.4	61.2	55.5
8 years old or younger	2.2	1.2	2.3	1.5	1.9	3.9
9 or 10 years old	2.2	2.4	2.4	1.6	1.7	1.7
11 or 12 years old	1.7	2.6	4.1	3.7	4.0	3.4
13 or 14 years old	1.2	3.4	7.8	16.1	13.3	9.7
15 or 16 years old	0.0	0.0	1.1	10.5	17.3	22.5
17 years old or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6	3.3

How much do you think people harm themselves if they...

	7 th	8 th	9 th	10 th	11 th	12 th
30. <i>Use alcohol regularly</i>						
No Harm	10.5	8.7	5.5	4.6	6.6	5.3
Very Little Harm	6.6	7.0	7.4	8.3	7.8	6.7
Some Harm	26.0	33.4	37.5	35.0	36.2	39.6
A Lot of Harm	41.6	42.4	43.0	45.3	44.9	44.8
I Don't Know	15.3	8.5	6.6	6.8	4.5	3.6
31. <i>Use tobacco regularly</i>						
No Harm	9.3	8.9	6.7	4.4	6.6	5.0
Very Little Harm	4.9	3.9	3.2	3.9	2.3	5.3
Some Harm	18.3	15.5	18.6	23.0	21.1	21.1
A Lot of Harm	53.7	62.7	64.2	61.9	65.8	64.4
I Don't Know	13.9	9.0	7.3	6.8	4.2	4.2
32. <i>Use marijuana regularly</i>						
No Harm	11.4	10.9	8.5	8.1	12.3	11.7
Very Little Harm	4.4	5.6	10.4	12.9	14.0	17.5
Some Harm	6.5	10.1	12.6	25.0	24.9	24.8
A Lot of Harm	63.2	64.0	59.5	45.2	44.6	40.7
I Don't Know	14.5	9.4	9.0	8.8	4.2	5.3

There are various influences in your life which help you make decisions. Below is a list of possible influences that may help you make decisions about not using or stopping the use of tobacco, alcohol, or drugs. To answer questions 33 and 34, mark which are the two strongest influences for you.

	7 th	8 th	9 th	10 th	11 th	12 th
33. <i>Which influence is the strongest in your decision-making about not using or stopping use of tobacco, alcohol or drugs?</i>						
Concern about health effects or addiction	49.5	38.4	42.8	32.2	31.7	36.1
Family influence	23.3	26.7	24.2	23.9	22.5	25.3
Friends' influence	3.7	5.5	7.0	10.2	7.4	9.9
Concern about effects on school, athletic or work performance	10.4	15.2	15.1	16.6	17.8	15.2
Church or religious beliefs	2.5	3.0	0.9	4.0	3.5	2.2
Laws, fears of getting caught	7.2	6.7	7.7	9.3	13.7	9.6
Counseling or treatment	1.5	1.8	1.2	1.4	2.2	0.3
Influence of substance abuse education in schools	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.3	0.6	0.6
Special school assemblies on substance abuse	0.9	1.7	0.7	1.1	0.6	0.8
34. <i>Which influence is the second strongest in your decision-making about not using or stopping use of tobacco, alcohol or drugs?</i>						
Concern about health effects or addiction	25.6	21.2	22.5	21.6	20.4	22.4
Family influence	21.8	27.5	18.5	22.0	24.3	21.9
Friends' influence	11.9	12.5	14.7	14.2	13.0	14.2
Concern about effects on school, athletic or work performance	16.1	19.0	21.5	19.8	17.1	20.2
Church or religious beliefs	5.0	4.2	3.7	3.1	4.6	2.6
Laws, fears of getting caught	12.4	7.5	12.6	13.8	16.3	13.6
Counseling or treatment	1.5	2.3	3.0	1.3	1.9	0.6
Influence of substance abuse education in schools	3.5	2.3	2.1	1.8	0.9	2.8
Special school assemblies on substance abuse	2.2	3.5	1.4	2.4	1.5	1.7

Please indicate how often you use each of the following substances.

35. <i>Methamphetamines (also called speed, crystal, crank or ice)</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Never Used	95.4	96.6	95.6	94.3	93.7	90.0
Did Use, but stopped	1.0	0.7	1.2	2.0	1.7	2.2
A Few Times a Year	0.5	1.2	0.7	1.1	1.3	0.8
A Few Times a Month	0.5	0.5	1.4	1.3	1.0	2.0
A Few Times a Week	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.8
About Every Day	2.4	0.5	0.9	1.1	1.9	4.2
36. <i>Inhalants (sniffed glue, aerosol spray cans, etc.)</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Never Used	93.3	93.9	89.9	91.7	92.0	87.7
Did Use, but stopped	2.9	4.4	3.4	4.2	3.4	3.1
A Few Times a Year	1.0	0.7	2.8	2.0	1.9	3.1
A Few Times a Month	0.7	0.0	1.8	0.6	0.6	2.0
A Few Times a Week	0.2	0.5	1.4	0.2	0.8	0.8
About Every Day	1.9	0.5	0.7	1.3	1.3	3.3
37. <i>Steroids without a doctor's prescription (pill form or by injection)</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Never Used	95.8	98.6	95.9	94.3	95.2	92.8
Did Use, but stopped	1.7	0.7	1.4	1.8	0.8	0.8
A Few Times a Year	0.5	0.3	0.4	1.7	1.5	0.8
A Few Times a Month	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.6	1.1
A Few Times a Week	0.2	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.8	0.6
About Every Day	1.7	0.2	0.9	1.3	1.1	3.9
38. <i>Prescription Drugs (such as OxyContin, Percocet, Vicodin, Codeine, Adderall, Ritalin, Xanax) without a doctor's prescription</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Never Used	95.9	95.2	93.1	88.8	83.8	80.0
Did Use, but stopped	1.5	1.0	1.8	5.0	5.3	7.0
A Few Times a Year	0.7	1.4	1.8	3.5	4.9	4.7
A Few Times a Month	0.2	0.7	1.4	0.9	2.3	2.8
A Few Times a Week	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.4	1.9	0.8
About Every Day	1.7	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.8	4.7
39. <i>How often during the last (2009 – 2010) school year had you been high on alcohol, marijuana, or any other illegal drug while at school during school hours?</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
0 times	93.3	92.0	84.6	81.5	77.4	78.1
1 or 2 times	2.5	2.0	4.4	8.8	8.2	6.9
3 to 9 times	1.2	1.9	6.4	4.0	6.6	5.3
10 to 19 times	0.5	1.9	1.9	2.2	2.5	1.7
20 to 39 times	0.2	1.2	1.6	0.7	1.3	1.4
40 or more times	2.2	1.0	1.1	2.8	4.0	6.6

How easy would it be for you to get each of the following?

40. <i>Beer, wine, or hard liquor</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Very Easy	17.0	15.8	26.6	29.0	31.8	40.1
Easy	11.5	21.4	30.2	36.5	39.0	39.8
Difficult	12.3	14.3	14.1	14.9	16.5	12.0
Very Difficult	25.2	24.5	14.3	7.7	5.3	4.5
I Don't Know	34.0	24.0	14.8	11.9	7.4	3.6
41. <i>Marijuana (pot, weed)</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Very Easy	10.8	8.7	17.4	24.7	32.6	36.8
Easy	3.5	7.2	14.9	23.3	21.0	29.4
Difficult	3.0	6.8	12.4	13.9	12.7	13.9
Very Difficult	46.5	45.5	31.4	18.7	17.6	11.3
I Don't Know	36.2	31.8	23.9	19.4	16.1	8.6
42. <i>Tobacco products</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Very Easy	11.5	11.7	18.4	27.5	30.5	41.0
Easy	7.8	12.7	18.4	23.4	21.1	28.2
Difficult	8.8	11.4	13.6	12.4	16.7	12.5
Very Difficult	38.1	35.3	28.5	17.7	18.8	11.1
I Don't Know	33.8	28.9	21.1	19.0	12.9	7.2

Please read each statement carefully and decide whether you agree or disagree. Fill in the circles on the answer sheet that best describe your feelings.

43. <i>I enjoy going to school.</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Strongly Agree	21.9	15.2	13.0	9.0	9.3	12.6
Agree	52.2	54.2	53.5	56.9	51.8	55.3
Disagree	15.2	18.1	21.5	22.9	25.8	22.1
Strongly Disagree	10.7	12.5	12.0	11.2	13.1	10.0
44. <i>Rules in my school are the same for everyone and are enforced fairly.</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Strongly Agree	29.4	15.8	15.0	9.7	6.8	9.0
Agree	43.8	52.7	41.2	46.1	39.0	33.0
Disagree	17.7	19.1	24.4	27.6	30.5	33.9
Strongly Disagree	9.1	12.4	19.4	16.6	23.7	24.1
45. <i>I feel safe in my school.</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Strongly Agree	37.3	30.8	23.0	20.5	22.5	27.3
Agree	45.1	53.5	56.7	64.1	62.5	56.5
Disagree	9.3	9.9	11.3	10.3	9.3	8.9
Strongly Disagree	8.3	5.8	9.0	5.1	5.7	7.3
46. <i>My teachers generally care about me and how well I do in school</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Strongly Agree	38.1	28.7	21.6	21.2	23.4	29.0
Agree	46.0	59.8	57.9	63.4	60.7	56.7
Disagree	7.1	7.5	13.6	9.9	10.2	7.3
Strongly Disagree	8.8	4.0	6.9	5.5	5.7	7.0

47. <i>Teachers in my school treat me with respect</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Strongly Agree	43.3	27.1	24.3	23.0	23.8	23.9
Agree	44.3	60.1	57.3	65.1	59.4	58.6
Disagree	6.3	7.5	11.3	8.8	10.6	11.4
Strongly Disagree	6.1	5.3	7.1	3.1	6.2	6.1
48. <i>I treat teachers in my school with respect</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Strongly Agree	50.6	37.1	33.6	32.1	33.5	36.8
Agree	41.1	55.3	55.3	60.4	58.9	54.6
Disagree	3.0	3.9	6.9	4.9	4.0	5.0
Strongly Disagree	5.3	3.7	4.2	2.6	3.6	3.6
49. <i>Which do you think you will likely do after you finish high school?</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Go to a vocational/technical school or 2 year college	7.7	6.7	8.8	9.7	10.6	15.3
Go to a 4 year college/university	55.5	66.9	66.1	71.4	69.9	66.7
Go to work full-time	4.1	2.9	3.0	2.4	4.7	3.9
Join the military	8.2	7.0	8.1	5.9	7.2	6.4
Get married and be supported by my husband/wife	3.1	1.4	1.1	0.9	1.1	0.8
Go on public assistance (welfare)	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.2	1.3
Don't know yet	19.4	13.9	12.0	8.6	5.9	4.2
Don't plan to finish high school	2.0	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.4	1.4
50. <i>How often in the past year have you missed school because you felt you would be unsafe at school or on your way to or from school?</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Once	14.5	16.3	11.3	11.7	9.8	9.2
Several Times	4.1	4.6	4.9	3.7	3.8	3.1
Many Times	3.0	2.4	3.7	2.2	2.3	4.2
Never	78.4	76.7	80.1	82.4	84.1	83.5
Please read each statement carefully and decide whether you agree or disagree. Fill in the circles on the answer sheet that best describe your feelings.						
51. <i>In my community, there are fun things for kids my age to do.</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Strongly Agree	23.3	16.3	11.8	7.1	7.0	6.7
Agree	44.6	48.1	41.0	42.7	31.2	26.4
Disagree	18.5	22.1	30.2	28.4	34.6	36.1
Strongly Disagree	13.6	13.5	17.0	21.8	27.2	30.8
52. <i>In my community, there are opportunities for kids my age to earn money or find a job.</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Strongly Agree	16.4	11.9	10.6	9.5	10.8	9.5
Agree	36.7	45.6	48.7	58.4	63.2	58.8
Disagree	30.2	29.6	25.5	21.7	16.8	19.5
Strongly Disagree	16.7	12.9	15.2	10.4	9.2	12.2

53. <i>I feel safe in my community.</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Strongly Agree	24.4	23.4	15.4	15.6	18.9	21.8
Agree	49.2	56.8	60.6	64.1	58.7	62.8
Disagree	16.9	12.1	14.8	15.2	14.4	9.5
Strongly Disagree	9.5	7.7	9.2	5.1	7.0	5.9
54. <i>Adults in my community care about and value kids my age.</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Strongly Agree	24.1	19.8	14.1	8.9	11.3	9.5
Agree	50.0	57.5	51.3	51.4	47.0	52.1
Disagree	16.4	15.5	23.2	27.1	28.7	26.3
Strongly Disagree	9.5	7.2	11.4	12.6	13.0	12.1
55. <i>If I had a problem, there are adults in my community who I could count on to help me.</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Strongly Agree	40.9	33.3	29.3	22.5	23.5	23.0
Agree	40.7	47.5	48.8	56.7	52.8	56.6
Disagree	9.1	10.8	13.3	12.6	14.6	12.9
Strongly Disagree	9.3	8.4	8.6	8.2	9.1	7.5

Please indicate whether or not your school or community offers specific help to teenagers for each of these concerns. You don't need to have used or sought help for these, but **it is important that you base your answers on specific groups, programs or agencies that you know provide help for each of these issues.**

56. <i>Pregnancy/birth control/abstinence counseling</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
No Help Offered	19.9	14.0	17.8	14.9	16.5	15.9
No Help Offered, but Help is Needed	2.6	4.4	4.2	10.4	7.1	11.2
Help Offered	19.7	16.5	23.5	30.6	36.7	36.3
Don't Know	57.8	65.1	54.5	44.1	39.7	36.6
57. <i>Sexual/physical abuse</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
No Help Offered	18.7	12.6	16.0	13.9	16.7	14.2
No Help Offered, but Help is Needed	4.5	3.0	3.5	5.8	4.7	7.0
Help Offered	24.5	23.7	26.2	35.0	36.0	39.4
Don't Know	52.3	60.7	54.3	45.3	42.6	39.4
58. <i>Alcohol/drug abuse</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
No Help Offered	19.2	12.3	15.7	12.4	13.4	12.2
No Help Offered, but Help is Needed	3.2	4.2	3.5	8.6	6.5	8.6
Help Offered	26.8	28.8	33.6	38.6	42.5	43.6
Don't Know	50.8	54.7	47.2	40.4	37.7	35.6
59. <i>Depression or thoughts of suicide</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
No Help Offered	20.3	12.1	15.3	12.8	17.3	13.4
No Help Offered, but Help is Needed	6.0	6.4	7.6	7.5	8.6	8.9
Help Offered	23.4	25.1	28.7	38.0	36.8	41.5
Don't Know	50.3	56.4	48.4	41.7	37.3	36.2

Please read each statement and decide if you agree or disagree. Fill in the numbered circles on your answer sheet that represent how you feel.

60. <i>I feel safe in my home</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Strongly Agree	71.7	67.4	60.1	65.7	61.6	61.2
Agree	19.7	26.0	31.3	29.6	30.3	31.3
Disagree	3.4	3.9	4.6	2.2	5.1	4.4
Strongly Disagree	5.2	2.7	4.0	2.5	3.0	3.1

61. <i>I can turn to my parent(s) if I have a serious personal problem and need someone to talk to.</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Strongly Agree	60.7	55.5	47.2	48.4	40.1	40.7
Agree	24.0	29.4	32.6	32.1	34.8	36.0
Disagree	8.6	9.0	8.8	11.4	16.6	14.1
Strongly Disagree	6.7	6.1	11.4	8.1	8.5	9.2

From your point of view, indicate how much the following are true for you. If you do not live with your mother or father, answer about the male or female adult you live with.

My parent(s)...

62. <i>set clear rules for me to follow</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Never	6.8	3.9	5.6	4.9	5.3	6.7
Occasionally	13.1	19.1	22.8	22.0	24.5	30.2
Often	27.5	31.6	29.3	35.2	33.0	32.7
Always	52.6	45.4	42.3	37.9	37.1	30.4

63. <i>discipline or punish me when I break the rules</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Never	12.8	6.8	9.1	9.5	10.5	14.5
Occasionally	22.5	26.7	28.3	30.9	34.1	37.7
Often	28.8	33.0	30.2	30.5	31.3	25.2
Always	35.9	33.5	32.3	29.1	24.1	22.6

64. <i>expect me to call if I am not at home</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Never	7.6	6.3	6.8	6.6	4.7	7.5
Occasionally	12.6	13.0	13.3	17.7	19.8	19.3
Often	15.0	24.4	21.1	23.7	25.2	21.2
Always	64.8	56.3	58.8	52.0	50.3	52.0

65. <i>know my friends</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Never	6.1	3.4	4.4	5.3	3.4	6.7
Occasionally	11.6	11.3	16.5	16.6	14.8	14.8
Often	24.0	25.9	29.5	33.5	39.6	33.5
Always	58.3	59.4	49.6	44.6	42.2	45.0

66. <i>usually know what I am doing after school</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Never	5.3	3.6	4.4	5.5	5.3	6.2
Occasionally	10.1	7.8	9.7	11.8	11.5	13.4
Often	16.7	19.5	26.5	29.3	36.7	33.8
Always	67.9	69.1	59.4	53.4	46.5	46.6

67....ask me where I'm going when I go out	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Never	6.9	3.7	4.2	3.1	4.3	3.9
Occasionally	4.5	5.6	9.6	9.3	8.5	12.6
Often	13.3	12.9	13.3	17.0	21.5	18.4
Always	75.3	77.8	72.9	70.6	65.7	65.1

68....care about and encourage me in my interests and activities	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Never	6.9	5.6	4.0	6.0	6.2	7.0
Occasionally	7.7	6.8	11.6	11.5	14.5	12.6
Often	13.6	20.1	22.4	21.9	23.7	22.3
Always	71.8	67.5	62.0	60.6	55.6	58.1

69....are interested and encourage me in my school work	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Never	7.0	5.6	5.4	5.8	6.0	7.3
Occasionally	3.7	7.3	10.2	10.7	9.9	13.8
Often	14.5	14.4	16.7	19.1	23.4	22.3
Always	74.8	72.7	67.7	64.4	60.7	56.6

How often in the past year have you had a talk with at least one parent or adult you live with about each of the following?

70. <i>Risks of smoking, drinking, or taking drugs</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Never	46.1	46.6	33.9	33.5	27.7	29.4
Rarely	15.4	19.1	21.5	22.8	26.2	26.6
Sometimes	23.1	21.8	27.2	30.0	28.7	27.7
Often	10.6	9.8	12.6	8.3	11.5	9.8
Very Often	4.8	2.7	4.8	5.4	5.9	6.5

71. <i>The risks of being sexually active (AIDS, HIV, STDs, pregnancy, birth controls, etc.)</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Never	56.1	52.7	40.0	37.4	34.0	30.3
Rarely	14.8	21.8	27.2	22.8	29.1	29.4
Sometimes	17.0	15.3	18.9	23.0	21.1	24.3
Often	5.4	6.9	9.7	11.1	9.4	10.6
Very Often	6.7	3.2	4.2	5.7	6.4	5.4

72. <i>About your family's history, faith and/or values</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Never	29.3	26.2	21.9	27.6	26.7	23.8
Rarely	19.9	20.9	25.8	21.1	23.3	22.6
Sometimes	24.5	26.4	29.8	26.4	26.1	26.6
Often	18.5	18.5	13.7	17.3	14.5	18.6
Very Often	7.8	8.0	8.8	7.6	9.4	8.4

73. <i>About my job or education plans after high school</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Never	25.6	18.1	15.3	13.7	9.4	6.3
Rarely	21.3	18.6	15.5	12.9	9.9	6.3
Sometimes	17.3	27.3	27.5	26.8	22.7	14.3
Often	19.4	20.8	25.0	29.0	34.0	34.7
Very Often	16.4	15.2	16.7	17.5	24.0	38.4

For the next three questions, please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the following statements. Answer these questions about the adults you live with most of the time.

74. <i>My parents think youth my age should wait to have sexual intercourse.</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Strongly Agree	76.5	64.0	47.8	37.4	37.4	27.4
Agree	18.2	27.5	39.8	42.8	43.5	45.8
Disagree	1.7	2.3	6.3	13.6	14.3	18.2
Strongly Disagree	3.6	6.2	6.1	6.2	4.8	8.6
75. <i>My parents think youth my age shouldn't drink alcohol.</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Strongly Agree	82.5	68.4	52.7	42.4	37.2	32.1
Agree	13.7	23.3	37.5	43.1	42.8	43.6
Disagree	1.4	2.8	4.9	9.8	15.7	17.9
Strongly Disagree	2.4	5.5	4.9	4.7	4.3	6.4
76. <i>My parents think youth my age shouldn't use tobacco products.</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Strongly Agree	86.2	75.9	64.3	56.1	56.9	45.0
Agree	10.8	17.6	26.3	35.7	32.2	40.6
Disagree	1.1	2.0	4.0	4.2	5.5	8.6
Strongly Disagree	1.9	4.5	5.4	4.0	5.4	5.8
77. <i>My parents think youth my age shouldn't use marijuana.</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Strongly Agree	86.0	77.7	65.7	57.6	58.6	50.1
Agree	9.3	16.0	24.5	33.8	29.4	35.5
Disagree	1.1	2.0	2.8	4.2	6.1	8.9
Strongly Disagree	3.6	4.3	7.0	4.4	5.9	5.5
78. <i>How many times in the past five years have you had to change schools because you moved to a different community or neighborhood?</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
None	68.5	73.4	70.5	76.0	77.3	78.5
Once	17.3	15.3	17.0	12.2	13.6	11.2
Twice	4.7	4.5	5.6	5.8	3.9	4.3
Three times	5.7	4.5	3.5	3.6	1.5	2.3
Four times	1.9	0.5	1.6	0.4	1.3	1.4
Five times or more	1.9	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.4	2.3

Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the following statements.

79. <i>I can turn to my friends if I have a serious personal problem and need someone to talk with.</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Strongly Agree	41.1	43.0	41.7	45.2	44.0	48.7
Agree	40.8	42.8	40.6	42.3	43.4	37.1
Disagree	11.4	9.5	12.3	8.3	7.2	8.7
Strongly Disagree	6.7	4.7	5.4	4.2	5.4	5.5
80. <i>If I wanted to do something foolish or dangerous, my friends would try to stop me for my own good.</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Strongly Agree	54.5	43.1	36.7	33.1	29.6	30.1
Agree	33.0	42.9	43.5	45.3	46.1	50.4
Disagree	7.8	9.3	13.1	16.5	16.1	13.9
Strongly Disagree	4.7	4.7	6.7	5.1	8.2	5.6

81.	<i>My friends think postponing sexual intercourse until after high school is a good idea.</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
	Strongly Agree	46.6	31.5	19.6	12.6	12.2	6.4
	Agree	36.4	39.5	32.2	27.9	22.2	19.6
	Disagree	9.9	17.7	33.1	37.0	35.8	44.5
	Strongly Disagree	7.1	11.3	15.1	22.5	29.8	29.5
82.	<i>My friends feel it is important to get good grades and work hard in school.</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
	Strongly Agree	45.0	31.6	27.3	22.1	22.5	22.7
	Agree	41.7	55.2	55.0	54.5	58.0	59.3
	Disagree	9.6	9.1	12.3	18.0	16.4	13.7
	Strongly Disagree	3.7	4.1	5.4	5.4	3.1	4.3
83.	<i>My friends think you don't need to drink or do drugs in order to have a good time.</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
	Strongly Agree	65.3	46.8	36.9	23.9	22.2	24.0
	Agree	27.1	41.5	44.5	50.2	44.6	47.4
	Disagree	4.8	6.6	11.8	18.7	26.8	20.5
	Strongly Disagree	2.8	5.1	6.8	7.2	6.4	8.1
84.	<i>My friends and I talk about going to college or getting a job after high school.</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
	Strongly Agree	38.9	32.5	31.6	25.3	30.7	38.4
	Agree	38.3	44.0	46.8	52.3	52.4	49.7
	Disagree	16.6	16.1	15.5	15.6	11.3	7.6
	Strongly Disagree	6.2	7.4	6.1	6.8	5.6	4.3
85.	<i>My friends feel it is important to help others and contribute to our community.</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
	Strongly Agree	25.6	18.9	16.8	12.2	12.7	12.6
	Agree	46.6	49.6	46.0	45.4	42.6	47.8
	Disagree	17.9	22.0	27.1	30.8	33.5	29.3
	Strongly Disagree	9.9	9.5	10.1	11.6	11.2	10.3
86.	<i>I let my friends talk me into doing things I really don't want to do.</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
	Strongly Agree	10.1	8.2	8.0	6.1	8.0	6.2
	Agree	8.9	8.8	13.6	14.1	13.5	9.4
	Disagree	29.6	38.7	42.3	43.6	45.9	44.0
	Strongly Disagree	51.4	44.3	36.1	36.2	32.6	40.4

Fill in the responses on your answer sheet that best describe your situation or feelings.

87. <i>Who do you generally talk to when you have a problem?</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
A friend	34.1	38.9	48.5	53.2	57.0	57.2
An adult friend	5.3	4.9	5.0	3.6	4.7	5.3
A parent/step-parent	36.4	34.5	24.6	19.1	19.5	19.6
A brother/sister	6.4	7.7	7.6	8.9	4.5	7.3
An adult relative (not a parent or step-parent)	4.1	3.3	3.1	2.0	1.8	1.5
A school staff person (teacher, guidance counselor, etc.)	0.9	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
A counselor or religious leader	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.6
An adult leader (e.g. 4-H, church youth group, scouts, coach, etc.)	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.9
No one, because I can't or don't want to	9.9	8.2	8.7	9.8	9.6	4.1
No one, because I have no one to talk to	2.0	1.3	1.1	2.0	1.6	3.2

88. <i>During the past year, have you seriously thought about running away from home?</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
No	69.3	67.7	63.4	66.1	63.9	69.7
Yes, once	16.7	16.3	18.2	14.1	15.8	13.5
Yes, more than once	10.5	13.7	15.6	15.0	16.0	12.1
I did run away	2.9	2.0	2.4	3.9	3.8	3.2
I did not live at home during the last year	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.5	1.5

89. <i>During the past 6 months, have you felt depressed, helpless, hopeless or very sad for a period of 2 weeks or longer?</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
No	79.8	77.8	70.2	69.7	65.8	63.9
Yes	20.2	22.2	29.8	30.3	34.2	36.1

Sometimes people feel so depressed and hopeless about the future that they may consider attempting suicide, that is, taking some action to end their own life. The next six questions ask about suicide.

90. <i>During the past 12 months, did you ever seriously consider attempting suicide?</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
No	91.6	87.9	84.9	85.0	82.6	83.9
Yes	8.4	12.1	15.1	15.0	17.4	16.1

91. <i>During the past 12 months, did you make a plan about how you would attempt suicide?</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
No	95.7	91.7	89.9	90.5	86.2	88.5
Yes	4.3	8.3	10.1	9.5	13.8	11.5

92. <i>During the past 12 months, how many times did you actually attempt suicide?</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
0 times	93.7	92.6	93.4	92.5	92.8	93.5
1 time	3.3	4.4	4.0	4.1	3.2	3.5
2 or 3 times	1.5	2.0	1.7	1.6	2.0	1.2
4 or 5 times	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.0
6 or more times	1.2	0.5	0.4	1.1	1.3	1.8

93. <i>If you attempted suicide during the past 12 months, did any attempt result in an injury, poisoning, or overdose that had to be treated by a doctor or nurse?</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
I did not attempt suicide during the past 12 months	90.3	88.4	90.2	91.5	89.2	90.6
Yes	2.4	2.6	1.7	2.5	2.5	3.5
No	7.3	9.0	8.1	6.0	8.3	5.9
94. <i>If you have had thoughts about committing suicide, what was the main reason you had these thoughts the last time?</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
I do not have these thoughts	87.5	82.9	77.7	77.1	72.5	74.6
Because of a failed relationship	2.5	2.9	5.0	4.6	3.4	4.4
I had problems with my parents or home life	4.3	5.2	4.5	6.4	6.6	5.3
Because of pressure to perform at school (grades, tests, homework, etc.)	0.6	1.6	1.2	0.9	1.1	1.2
I felt too much pressure about something in my life (like school, sports, or work)	0.9	1.3	2.9	1.2	2.3	2.4
I had been verbally abused or harassed by someone	0.6	0.8	2.1	1.2	0.7	1.2
I had been physically or sexually abused	0.3	0.8	0.7	1.6	0.9	0.9
Because I have a drug or alcohol addiction problem	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.3
I had feelings of alone-ness or isolation	0.9	2.3	2.1	4.3	7.3	4.1
Because of some other reason	2.4	2.2	3.6	2.7	4.8	5.6
95. <i>If you have had thoughts about committing suicide, what do you usually do in response to those thoughts?</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
I do not have these thoughts	89.2	82.1	77.4	76.8	72.0	73.2
I do nothing when I have these thoughts	3.1	3.9	5.0	4.1	6.8	5.9
I try to solve my own problems but I don't talk to anyone	3.7	6.0	6.9	5.8	5.4	7.4
I withdraw from people and activities	0.3	2.1	2.8	3.2	4.1	2.4
I drink or use other drugs	0.0	1.0	1.2	1.8	2.3	2.9
I talk to a parent or other caring adult	0.3	0.8	1.2	0.7	1.1	2.3
I talk to a teen friend	1.9	2.8	3.6	3.9	6.3	4.1
I seek professional help	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
I call an appropriate hotline	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.0
I make a plan for how I would do it	1.5	1.0	1.7	2.8	1.8	1.5

The next set of questions asks about sexual activity.

96. <i>If you have ever had sexual intercourse, how old were you the first time?</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
never had sexual intercourse	91.5	92.0	76.7	65.8	52.7	43.7
11 or under	4.1	3.1	2.9	3.4	3.6	6.0
12	2.5	2.1	3.4	2.8	3.2	2.9
13	1.6	2.0	6.3	5.0	3.6	2.9
14	0.3	0.8	9.6	11.5	11.7	8.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.7	9.4	14.6	12.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.4	10.1	16.1
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.5	6.7

97. <i>If you have ever had sexual intercourse, why did you decide to have sexual intercourse the first time?</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
I have never had sexual intercourse	93.0	91.7	77.4	66.2	53.2	43.7
I didn't decide, it just happened	2.5	3.1	7.7	9.2	11.0	13.6
I didn't decide, someone forced me	0.3	1.6	2.6	1.4	2.0	2.6
I was curious to see what it was like	1.7	0.8	4.3	6.9	9.5	16.8
I was in love with the person	1.6	2.1	6.3	11.0	18.0	17.7
I wasn't in control, due to the use of alcohol or drugs	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.6	1.6	0.9
Other	0.9	0.4	1.7	3.7	4.7	4.7

For the purpose of this survey, abstinence is refraining from having sexual intercourse until you are married.

98. <i>If you are currently sexually active, how often is some form of birth control, such as condoms, birth control pills, or Depo-Provera (or, other injectable birth control) used to prevent pregnancy?</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
I have never had sexual intercourse	91.2	91.1	76.6	63.9	52.0	43.6
I am currently abstinent	2.5	1.3	5.3	5.1	5.2	3.9
Never	1.9	4.2	3.7	6.7	5.9	5.0
Sometimes	1.9	1.3	3.6	8.9	9.6	10.4
Always	2.5	2.1	10.8	15.4	27.3	37.1

99. <i>If you are sexually active, how often is a condom used for protection against sexually transmitted disease?</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
I have never had sexual intercourse	92.7	90.6	75.5	64.9	51.9	43.9
I am currently abstinent	2.5	1.8	5.5	6.0	5.7	3.9
Never	1.4	2.7	3.4	4.8	7.5	7.7
Sometimes	0.9	2.3	4.8	9.2	11.8	14.8
Always	2.5	2.6	10.8	15.1	23.1	29.7

100. <i>If you are sexually active, do you drink or use drugs before you have intercourse?</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
I have never had sexual intercourse	93.2	92.4	78.3	68.9	56.1	44.6
Never use before intercourse	4.9	5.0	13.2	18.4	26.3	31.1
Sometimes use before intercourse	0.6	2.4	6.8	10.4	14.3	21.0
Always or almost always use before intercourse	1.3	0.2	1.7	2.3	3.3	3.3

There are various influences in your life which help you make decisions. Below is a list of possible influences that may help you make the right decisions for you about your sexual activity. To answer questions 101 and 102, mark on the answer sheet which are the two strongest influences for you.

101. Which influence above is the strongest in your decision-making about sexual activity?	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Concern about health risks or pregnancy	38.5	37.5	39.5	36.2	31.2	28.6
Family influence	22.6	20.1	16.7	14.1	13.1	13.7
Friends' influence	3.3	3.9	6.4	8.2	11.2	11.9
Concern about risks to your future plans for career or education	5.0	8.0	7.6	6.3	8.7	9.8
Church or religious beliefs	2.7	1.9	2.7	3.7	5.3	3.3
Influence of sex education/health class/family life education in school	3.0	1.7	1.0	2.6	0.9	1.8
A service, program, activity or club in the community	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3
I am not/have not been in love with anyone	5.0	6.3	4.9	8.0	6.0	6.8
Don't need it/not interested in it now	15.0	12.7	12.2	9.1	7.6	8.6
Other	4.6	7.9	8.8	11.3	15.8	15.2

102. Which influence above is the second strongest in your decision-making about sexual activity?	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Concern about health risks or pregnancy	19.3	18.9	20.5	17.8	22.0	18.5
Family influence	18.6	23.6	16.7	19.7	18.3	14.3
Friends' influence	10.5	13.1	11.1	12.7	10.2	11.0
Concern about risks to your future plans for career or education	13.2	15.6	13.8	12.9	13.7	16.1
Church or religious beliefs	3.0	1.7	3.9	4.0	2.3	6.5
Influence of sex education/health class/family life education in school	3.4	1.9	3.4	3.5	3.0	2.7
A service, program, activity or club in the community	0.3	0.0	1.2	0.2	1.4	0.0
I am not/have not been in love with anyone	5.7	3.3	6.2	7.7	4.4	6.5
Don't need it/not interested in it now	15.5	12.2	10.1	6.3	8.1	5.6
Other	10.5	9.7	13.1	15.2	16.6	18.8

Sexual harassment is unwanted sexual attention such as sexual comments, jokes, graffiti, blocking or cornering.

103. How often in the past year have you experienced some form of sexual harassment from other youth ?	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Never	87.5	85.9	81.0	77.7	74.6	78.4
Once	4.7	7.3	8.4	6.9	10.2	6.9
2 or 3 times	3.7	4.1	4.4	7.6	7.8	7.8
4 times or more	4.1	2.7	6.2	7.8	7.4	6.9

104. How often in the past year have you experienced some form of sexual harassment from an adult ?	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Never	94.2	95.2	89.9	88.5	89.0	85.7
Once	3.1	1.6	4.9	5.4	4.8	7.1
2 or 3 times	1.4	1.9	3.0	2.1	3.0	3.6
4 times or more	1.3	1.3	2.2	4.0	3.2	3.6

105. <i>Has another teen ever done something sexual to you that you didn't want?</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
No	92.0	91.6	86.7	82.9	79.8	80.3
Yes, unwanted kissing	1.7	1.9	3.4	2.6	3.4	2.7
Yes, unwanted touching	3.8	3.2	5.7	7.0	7.6	7.2
Yes, unwanted kissing and touching	0.4	1.9	2.5	3.7	5.5	4.5
Yes, unwanted sexual intercourse	1.4	0.6	1.2	1.9	2.1	3.3
Yes, other	0.7	0.8	0.5	1.9	1.6	2.0
106. <i>What was the relationship of this teen to you the last time this happened?</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
It has never happened	88.7	87.3	79.5	77.1	73.2	74.0
A date, boyfriend or girlfriend	4.2	5.1	10.0	7.8	8.3	6.9
A close or casual friend	3.5	3.8	6.7	8.3	10.2	10.2
A stranger	1.1	1.1	2.0	1.9	2.3	2.7
A teen relative	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.9	1.4	1.8
An ex-boyfriend or ex-girlfriend	2.1	1.9	1.5	4.0	4.6	4.4
107. <i>Has an adult ever done something sexual to you that you didn't want?</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
No	95.0	95.4	90.0	91.7	91.5	90.4
Yes, unwanted kissing	0.4	1.6	2.7	1.2	1.6	1.8
Yes, unwanted touching	1.0	1.1	4.0	3.3	3.7	3.3
Yes, unwanted kissing and touching	1.1	0.8	1.5	0.5	0.9	1.8
Yes, unwanted sexual intercourse	0.7	1.1	1.3	1.7	1.6	1.8
Yes, other	1.8	0.0	0.5	1.6	0.7	0.9
108. <i>What was the relationship of this adult to you the last time this happened?</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
It has never happened	95.4	94.9	91.7	89.9	91.1	89.2
A stranger	0.7	1.3	3.0	2.8	2.3	3.0
An adult friend or leader	1.1	0.8	2.0	1.7	2.5	1.8
An adult I knew but did not consider a friend or leader	1.4	1.9	1.5	2.1	2.5	2.4
An adult relative	0.7	0.8	1.5	2.6	1.1	2.7
An adult boyfriend or girlfriend	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.9
109. <i>Have you ever told anyone that you were physically hurt or received unwanted sexual activity?</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
It has never happened	90.7	91.4	88.4	87.2	85.5	82.9
Yes, I told a parent	3.6	2.4	3.5	4.0	3.7	5.1
Yes, I told a school staff person	1.4	0.5	1.8	0.5	1.1	2.1
Yes, I told a doctor, social worker or religious leader	0.3	0.8	0.3	1.4	1.6	0.3
Yes, I told an adult friend or youth group leader	1.1	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6
Yes, I told a teen friend, but no adults	1.1	1.6	3.5	3.8	5.3	3.6
No, I never told anyone when it happened	1.8	2.7	2.3	2.8	2.3	5.4

110. <i>What happened as a result of telling someone about the physical or sexual activity described above?</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
It has never happened to me	91.3	88.6	86.4	85.5	86.5	82.8
I told someone, action was taken, and it stopped	3.6	4.9	5.8	4.3	3.4	4.8
I told someone, action was taken, and it continued	2.2	1.4	1.3	1.7	1.1	1.2
I told someone, no action was taken, and it stopped	0.4	1.9	2.3	4.8	5.5	6.0
I told someone, no action was taken, and it continued	0.7	0.8	1.2	0.7	1.4	1.0
I never told anyone	1.8	2.4	3.0	3.0	2.1	4.2

111. <i>Have you ever done something sexual with another person that they didn't want?</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Yes	22.8	20.3	19.5	19.2	16.0	20.9
No	77.2	79.7	80.5	80.8	84.0	79.1

The next set of questions asks about your personal experiences with violence and abuse.

112. <i>In the past year, have you been physically hurt by an adult at home (i.e., beat up, hit with an object, kicked, etc.)?</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
No	92.0	90.4	89.4	86.0	89.5	88.8
Yes, once	5.0	5.8	5.9	6.5	7.2	5.5
Yes, more than once	3.0	3.8	4.7	7.5	3.3	5.7

113. <i>In the past year, have you been physically hurt by another teen?</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
No	87.1	87.8	84.8	83.3	89.3	85.2
Yes, once	7.6	6.4	8.2	8.7	7.5	8.5
Yes, more than once	5.3	5.8	7.0	8.0	3.2	6.3

114. <i>In the past year, have you been slapped, hit or kicked by a boyfriend/girlfriend?</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
No	89.8	93.6	90.4	89.6	90.7	87.9
Yes, once	5.3	3.6	6.5	4.8	4.9	4.2
Yes, more than once	4.9	2.8	3.1	5.6	4.4	7.9

115. <i>Do you feel constantly teased, threatened or harassed by other youth?</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
No	90.6	88.4	86.5	86.1	86.5	91.1
Yes	9.4	11.6	13.5	13.9	13.5	8.9

116. <i>How often in the past 6 months have you used physical force or threatened people in order to win an argument or get your own way?</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Never	82.4	77.1	72.9	70.2	74.5	73.9
Rarely	9.8	15.4	15.6	16.8	12.5	15.0
Occasionally	3.5	4.7	7.9	7.0	8.1	5.7
Often	2.3	1.4	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.4
Very often	2.0	1.4	1.3	3.6	2.3	3.0

117. <i>In the past year, have you ever carried a weapon, such as a knife or club, on school property with the intent to harm someone or to protect yourself or others?</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Never	94.5	96.6	91.5	95.1	94.4	94.0
Yes, once only	2.8	2.5	5.2	2.9	3.5	1.8
Yes, more than once	2.7	0.9	3.3	2.0	2.1	4.2
118. <i>In the past year, have you ever carried a gun on school property with the intent to harm someone or to protect yourself or others?</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Never	96.4	98.0	96.4	96.6	96.3	95.2
Yes, once only	0.8	1.1	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.2
Yes, more than once	2.8	0.9	1.8	1.7	2.3	3.6
119. <i>In the past year, have you ever carried a weapon, such as a knife or club, in the community with the intent to harm someone or to protect yourself or others?</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Never	94.0	93.8	90.8	92.4	91.0	91.8
Yes, once only	2.8	1.7	3.7	4.2	3.0	1.5
Yes, more than once	3.2	4.5	5.5	3.4	6.0	6.7
120. <i>In the past year, have you ever carried a gun in the community with the intent to harm someone or to protect yourself or others?</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Never	94.4	95.8	93.9	93.3	94.4	96.1
Yes, once only	2.8	3.1	4.0	4.2	3.7	1.2
Yes, more than once	2.8	1.1	2.1	2.5	1.9	2.7
121. <i>During the past 12 months, have you ever been electronically bullied? (Includes being bullied through e-mail, chat rooms, instant messaging, Web sites, or texting)</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Yes	42.1	35.6	46.2	41.3	43.0	40.7
No	57.9	64.4	53.8	58.7	57.0	59.3

On average, you probably have a total of about 60 non-classroom hours of free time to pursue other activities each week.

Here are some things teens do after school and on weekends. How many hours each week do you spend...

122. <i>...staying at home with no adults present</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
None	22.1	14.7	13.8	10.2	10.4	8.2
About 1 Hour	44.7	41.1	31.9	22.7	25.5	18.7
2-10 Hours	27.7	40.8	49.2	54.6	54.1	60.8
11-20 Hours	3.0	2.3	3.2	8.0	6.9	7.0
More Than 20 Hrs.	2.5	1.1	1.9	4.5	3.1	5.3
123. <i>...watching TV, playing video or computer games</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
None	7.3	6.5	10.4	8.8	6.2	6.0
About 1 Hour	44.8	42.1	32.4	30.2	27.8	24.7
2-10 Hours	39.7	43.8	47.1	48.9	55.3	52.8
11-20 Hours	4.3	5.1	7.1	7.3	5.9	9.8
More Than 20 Hrs.	3.9	2.5	3.0	4.8	4.8	6.7

124.	<i>...doing homework or studying</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
	None	7.4	7.6	8.2	8.6	7.9	9.5
	About 1 Hour	55.5	49.9	43.4	36.8	34.8	29.4
	2-10 Hours	31.4	37.1	40.9	43.6	42.3	48.1
	11-20 Hours	3.1	4.5	6.4	7.8	11.7	8.9
	More Than 20 Hrs.	2.6	0.9	1.1	3.2	3.3	4.1
125.	<i>...talking or texting to friends on the telephone</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
	None	24.1	15.6	13.9	11.6	6.7	8.3
	About 1 Hour	38.6	38.1	26.3	17.9	21.2	17.5
	2-10 Hours	24.1	28.1	33.0	36.4	41.8	35.7
	11-20 Hours	3.5	9.1	15.2	16.2	16.9	17.8
	More Than 20 Hrs.	9.7	9.1	11.6	17.9	13.4	20.7
126.	<i>...being online (chatting, surfing, etc.)</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
	None	22.9	19.3	18.0	7.3	12.7	9.5
	About 1 Hour	36.1	42.1	33.1	32.1	24.6	24.8
	2-10 Hours	30.4	29.4	37.0	44.7	46.4	47.9
	11-20 Hours	7.5	7.2	8.9	10.3	11.2	11.1
	More Than 20 Hrs.	3.1	2.0	3.0	5.6	5.1	6.7
127.	<i>...dating a boyfriend/girlfriend or hanging out with friends</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
	None	22.2	22.0	20.4	11.0	11.0	9.2
	About 1 Hour	18.1	17.0	16.2	13.0	12.4	9.3
	2-10 Hours	38.9	39.6	39.4	42.1	45.0	34.7
	11-20 Hours	10.0	13.0	12.3	16.8	15.6	21.3
	More Than 20 Hrs.	10.8	8.4	11.7	17.1	16.0	25.5
128.	<i>...participating in school and community sponsored activities including clubs, dances, etc.</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
	None	38.4	31.5	29.9	24.1	27.1	26.1
	About 1 Hour	26.9	25.1	25.1	24.1	26.1	15.9
	2-10 Hours	28.8	35.0	33.1	38.0	34.1	39.5
	11-20 Hours	3.2	5.8	7.6	7.9	8.6	13.1
	More Than 20 Hrs.	2.7	2.6	4.3	5.9	4.1	5.4
129.	<i>...participating in organized sports (school or community sponsored teams or contests)</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
	None	25.5	23.5	27.8	25.9	32.5	31.2
	About 1 Hour	20.7	14.2	13.9	13.3	11.7	9.6
	2-10 Hours	42.0	42.6	37.4	41.0	32.3	28.7
	11-20 Hours	5.7	16.2	14.4	11.3	16.8	21.6
	More Than 20 Hrs.	6.1	3.5	6.5	8.5	6.7	8.9
130.	<i>...exercising for fun and fitness</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
	None	17.3	14.1	18.2	20.1	19.2	22.0
	About 1 Hour	43.9	41.6	34.2	31.8	31.7	29.3
	2-10 Hours	30.4	34.3	35.3	35.6	34.9	33.1
	11-20 Hours	5.1	7.6	9.8	7.9	9.9	8.6
	More Than 20 Hrs.	3.3	2.4	2.5	4.6	4.3	7.0

131. ... <i>doing fun things with your parent(s) or family</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
None	16.7	15.8	21.5	17.1	17.8	17.9
About 1 Hour	28.1	29.3	31.3	32.4	34.4	28.7
2-10 Hours	43.3	44.9	38.7	40.8	39.2	44.4
11-20 Hours	4.8	5.0	5.4	6.9	6.2	6.4
More Than 20 Hrs.	7.1	5.0	3.1	2.8	2.4	2.6
132. ... <i>working at a job for pay</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
None	71.3	63.6	64.5	54.4	52.9	35.7
About 1 Hour	15.8	17.6	13.7	16.1	10.1	9.9
2-10 Hours	8.6	13.2	16.6	21.2	23.6	26.1
11-20 Hours	2.4	4.4	2.9	5.7	9.6	18.4
More Than 20 Hrs.	1.9	1.2	2.3	2.6	3.8	9.9
133. ... <i>helping with family business or farm, or doing household chores</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
None	28.5	23.2	25.3	24.7	27.1	23.2
About 1 Hour	44.5	43.4	44.0	41.2	36.7	35.2
2-10 Hours	21.7	24.9	22.4	26.3	29.5	33.7
11-20 Hours	2.9	5.3	5.7	5.2	4.5	3.8
More Than 20 Hrs.	2.4	3.2	2.6	2.6	2.2	4.1
134. ... <i>doing volunteer community service</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
None	67.6	63.4	59.8	51.7	55.7	44.9
About 1 Hour	16.9	24.4	22.2	26.8	22.7	30.5
2-10 Hours	9.2	9.2	13.4	15.8	16.8	17.9
11-20 Hours	2.4	0.9	2.3	2.3	2.2	3.8
More Than 20 Hrs.	3.9	2.1	2.3	3.4	2.6	2.9

Fill in the circles on your answer sheet that best describes your situation or feelings.

How helpful do you think each of these things are in keeping you from engaging in negative, illegal or harmful activities?

135. <i>Counselor/social worker you can talk with</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Very Helpful	26.1	23.3	25.6	19.4	13.7	12.3
Some Help	21.6	21.2	22.7	22.8	22.8	20.1
Helpful	19.6	20.3	22.4	19.9	24.5	27.2
Minimal Help	9.1	9.4	9.8	13.6	16.6	17.5
No Help	23.6	25.8	19.5	24.3	22.4	22.9
136. <i>Involved family/parents</i>	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Very Helpful	46.0	42.3	40.4	37.4	31.2	33.9
Some Help	13.0	15.1	19.0	19.1	18.1	17.1
Helpful	23.5	29.3	26.5	28.0	32.6	31.3
Minimal Help	4.0	5.7	7.8	7.9	9.7	7.7
No Help	13.5	7.6	6.3	7.6	8.4	10.0

137. *After school and weekend activities at school or in the community*

	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Very Helpful	31.1	27.1	31.6	24.1	21.5	21.5
Some Help	25.5	20.5	20.6	26.4	21.9	22.2
Helpful	17.9	27.7	24.9	24.6	27.0	29.0
Minimal Help	4.6	9.2	8.7	10.2	13.0	10.6
No Help	20.9	15.5	14.2	14.7	16.6	16.7

138. *School programs concerning drug and alcohol prevention awareness (in-class instructions, assemblies)*

	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Very Helpful	30.6	28.8	27.9	16.8	16.2	10.3
Some Help	17.9	19.9	22.7	21.8	18.3	19.6
Helpful	17.3	21.5	17.2	20.5	23.6	25.7
Minimal Help	8.2	10.7	13.9	17.1	16.4	20.6
No Help	26.0	19.1	18.3	23.8	25.5	23.8

139. *Opportunities to perform volunteer work*

	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Very Helpful	27.0	26.6	26.7	18.8	16.3	13.0
Some Help	20.7	21.7	22.4	22.7	17.0	22.1
Helpful	18.1	20.5	21.5	23.0	29.6	25.0
Minimal Help	9.8	8.9	10.5	14.6	16.0	18.2
No Help	24.4	22.3	18.9	20.9	21.1	21.7

140. *Positive role models*

	<u>7th</u>	<u>8th</u>	<u>9th</u>	<u>10th</u>	<u>11th</u>	<u>12th</u>
Very Helpful	44.5	45.1	41.9	39.8	29.9	37.0
Some Help	21.0	15.8	20.1	19.4	21.9	18.0
Helpful	15.7	25.9	22.7	23.6	28.6	23.3
Minimal Help	7.3	4.7	6.6	8.7	8.8	10.2
No Help	11.5	8.5	8.7	8.5	10.8	11.5

Appendix B

**TAP SURVEY QUESTIONNAIRE and RESPONSES
BY PERCENTAGES**

(1999, 2003, 2007 and 2010)

2010 TEEN ASSESSMENT PROJECT

Appendix B

Choose the one response which most closely describes you, your behavior, opinion or situation.

1.	<i>What is your sex?</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
	Male	46.1	50.4	49.9	49.0
	Female	53.9	49.6	50.1	51.0
2.	<i>How old are you?</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
	11 or younger	0.0	2.0	.6	1.4
	12	3.4	6.6	23.5	13.4
	13	20.7	25.1	29.0	16.8
	14	22.9	18.5	14.1	17.0
	15	15.1	18.2	12.9	16.7
	16	21.8	18.9	13.1	19.0
	17	13.0	7.8	5.2	13.0
	18 or older	3.1	2.9	1.6	2.7
3.	<i>What grade level or status below best describes you?</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
	7th	9.2	10.2	37.3	16.3
	8th	35.7	35.7	28.7	16.4
	9th	9.9	7.7	4.0	17.0
	10th	24.3	26.6	20.6	17.9
	11th	14.6	11.2	6.0	18.5
	12th	5.6	4.9	3.4	13.9
	other	.7	3.7	0.0	0.0
4.	<i>Which of the following special needs apply to you?</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
	I don't have any special needs	85.7	82.1	87.4	87.9
	Learning disability	8.9	9.1	7.6	5.3
	Emotional/behavior disability	2.0	3.4	2.3	2.5
	Physical disability	.7	1.3	.6	1.1
	English as a second language	1.4	.8	.7	1.3
	More than one of these applies to me	1.3	3.3	1.4	1.9

Answer these questions about your living situation. Remember that questions about your parents refer to the adults you live with most of the time.

5.	<i>Who do you live with most of the time?</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
	Two parents (biological or adoptive)	57.0	61.0	57.8	58.6
	A parent and a step-parent	14.9	15.4	15.5	13.3
	Father most of the time	4.7	4.5	3.8	5.1
	Mother most of the time	16.4	11.9	13.6	13.2
	Mother part of the time, father part of the time	3.8	4.1	6.4	5.6
	With relatives (aunt, uncle, grandparents, etc.)	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.3
	Group home or foster home	-	.4	.6	.8
	Alone or with friends only	.9	.6	.2	1.1

Answer these questions about the adults you live with most of the time.

6. <i>Which of the following describes the highest level of education that was completed by either one of your parents?</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
No high school	.2	1.6	1.8	1.5
Some high school	7.6	7.5	6.6	7.4
High school graduate	22.7	19.3	17.3	14.7
Some technical training or college courses	12.8	8.7	8.4	7.7
Two-year college graduate	10.3	11.6	10.4	10.2
Four-year college graduate	17.5	17.8	18.6	20.7
Master's or doctorate degree	14.2	14.7	15.5	19.2
I don't know	14.7	18.8	21.4	18.6

Fill in the circles on your answer sheet that best describe your situation or feelings.

How much do you worry about the following issues?

7. <i>Getting good grades</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
Not At All	4.9	4.3	3.8	6.5
A Little	14.4	15.7	15.0	11.4
Fair Amount	41.8	40.2	40.8	36.4
A Lot	38.9	39.8	40.4	45.7
8. <i>Not fitting in with the other kids at school</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
Not At All	41.1	29.4	30.8	35.7
A Little	30.6	33.5	33.8	33.7
Fair Amount	16.6	24.3	22.3	18.7
A Lot	11.7	12.8	13.1	11.9
9. <i>Getting along with your parent(s)</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
Not At All	20.7	19.4	20.2	24.9
A Little	22.5	21.6	21.2	21.2
Fair Amount	30.1	33.5	29.2	27.2
A Lot	26.7	25.5	29.4	26.7
10. <i>How well your parents get along with each other</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
Not At All	43.9	27.2	26.9	35.1
A Little	23.9	19.4	18.1	17.0
Fair Amount	14.1	25.2	24.7	22.1
A Lot	18.1	28.2	30.3	25.8
11. <i>That your parent(s) drink or use drugs</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
Not At All	71.3	55.7	56.7	61.0
A Little	13.1	19.7	18.6	16.9
Fair Amount	7.7	9.9	9.5	9.9
A Lot	7.9	14.7	15.2	12.2

12.	<i>That your family has enough money to get by</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
	Not At All	45.4	31.5	33.0	34.0
	A Little	23.9	20.8	17.3	20.9
	Fair Amount	16.7	25.6	25.8	24.7
	A Lot	14.0	22.1	23.9	20.4
13.	<i>That someone at home will be hurt by another person at home</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
	Not At All	77.3	74.9	72.9	77.2
	A Little	13.0	12.6	12.2	10.1
	Fair Amount	4.7	5.1	5.9	4.7
	A Lot	5.0	7.4	9.0	8.0
14.	<i>That you are or might be homosexual (lesbian or gay)</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
	Not At All	90.5	88.1	89.5	89.2
	A Little	4.1	4.6	3.6	4.1
	Fair Amount	1.1	1.9	1.8	1.9
	A Lot	4.3	5.4	5.1	4.8
15.	<i>That you might get AIDS or another sexually transmitted disease</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
	Not At All	40.6	59.1	67.7	73.4
	A Little	26.6	18.8	16.1	12.0
	Fair Amount	15.4	9.9	7.1	5.8
	A Lot	17.4	12.2	9.1	8.8
16.	<i>Being pressured into having sex</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
	Not At All	57.3	69.0	71.8	76.0
	A Little	24.0	17.0	14.7	12.4
	Fair Amount	10.2	8.1	6.8	5.2
	A Lot	8.5	5.9	6.7	6.4
17.	<i>That no one loves or cares about you</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
	Not At All	59.2	62.6	62.3	72.1
	A Little	22.1	17.2	17.1	11.8
	Fair Amount	9.2	8.9	9.9	6.8
	A Lot	9.5	11.3	10.7	9.3
18.	<i>That you may have an eating disorder</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
	Not At All	77.3	73.4	77.6	81.4
	A Little	13.3	13.9	11.7	9.5
	Fair Amount	4.5	6.9	5.5	3.9
	A Lot	4.9	5.8	5.2	5.2
19.	<i>Being pressured into drinking or doing other drugs</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
	Not At All	57.1	61.4	67.7	72.9
	A Little	27.3	23.2	19.0	14.5
	Fair Amount	11.3	8.3	6.7	6.1
	A Lot	4.3	7.1	6.6	6.5

The next three questions ask about tobacco use.

20.	<i>How old were you when you smoked a whole cigarette for the first time?</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
	I have never smoked a whole cigarette	48.6	66.7	81.9	80.3
	8 years old or younger	2.1	3.6	2.2	2.7
	9 or 10 years old	7.4	6.2	2.1	1.9
	11 or 12 years old	19.8	9.2	6.2	4.5
	13 or 14 years old	16.7	9.4	4.3	5.7
	15 or 16 years old	4.5	4.4	3.1	4.2
	17 years old or older	.9	.5	.2	.7
21.	<i>During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
	0 days	-	82.6	91.4	87.9
	1 or 2 days	-	3.8	2.2	3.5
	3 to 5 days	-	2.5	1.0	1.1
	6 to 9 days	-	1.4	.9	1.3
	10 to 19 days	-	1.9	1.0	1.0
	20 to 29 days	-	1.9	.6	1.2
	all 30 days	-	5.9	2.9	4.0
22.	<i>Have you ever tried to quit smoking cigarettes?</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
	I have never smoked	58.8	73.5	85.6	83.8
	I smoke and have never tried to quit smoking	8.4	5.3	2.6	4.7
	Yes, I quit smoking, and haven't smoked since	32.8	11.9	7.5	7.0
	Yes, I have quit smoking before, but I started smoking again	-	9.3	4.3	4.5

The next five questions ask about drinking alcohol. This includes drinking beer, wine, wine coolers, and liquor such as rum, gin, vodka, or whiskey. For these questions, drinking alcohol does not include drinking a few sips of wine for religious purposes.

23.	<i>If you drink, about how often do you have at least one drink of alcohol?</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
	I don't drink	44.1	52.6	66.8	61.3
	I did drink, but not anymore	4.5	3.2	3.0	3.3
	A few times a year	26.8	26.2	17.9	18.9
	A few times a month	18.7	12.5	9.2	11.7
	A few times a week	5.2	4.3	2.3	3.1
	Almost every day	.7	1.2	.8	1.7
24.	<i>If you drink, how old were you when you had your first drink of alcohol other than a few sips?</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
	I have never had a drink of alcohol	41.0	47.6	62.6	56.4
	8 years old or younger	5.7	5.3	3.0	3.7
	9 or 10 years old	4.8	5.3	3.0	2.7
	11 or 12 years old	13.3	10.4	9.6	6.5
	13 or 14 years old	21.9	21.3	14.4	18.7
	15 or 16 years old	12.4	9.8	6.9	11.2
	17 years old or older	.9	.3	.5	.8

25.	<i>During the past month, have you had 5 or more alcoholic drinks within a two or three hour period?</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
	No	-	84.0	88.0	83.7
	Yes, once	-	6.8	6.2	6.2
	Yes, 2 or 3 times	-	6.1	3.8	5.7
	Yes, 4 or more times	-	3.1	2.0	4.4
26.	<i>If you drink, where do you usually get the alcohol that you drink?</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
	I don't drink alcohol	47.8	55.5	68.8	63.0
	From my house without parents knowing	6.2	6.0	4.3	4.8
	From a friend's house, without their parents knowing	4.3	7.4	4.6	6.0
	Someone of legal age buys it for me or gives it to me	19.1	10.5	5.7	11.0
	I buy it at a store or bar	.5	.5	.3	1.0
	My parents give it to me	7.1	8.4	4.3	3.5
	My friend's parents give it to me	3.6	1.6	1.2	1.1
	Some other source	11.4	10.1	10.8	9.6
27.	<i>During the past 6 months, have you driven or ridden in a car, truck, boat, motorcycle, ATV, or snowmobile, when the driver had been drinking alcohol?</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
	No	73.5	76.0	77.4	80.8
	Yes, once or twice	16.2	14.5	15.4	11.8
	Yes, 3 to 6 times	4.5	4.4	3.8	3.3
	Yes, 7 or more times	5.8	5.1	3.4	4.1

The next two questions ask about marijuana use.

28.	<i>If you use marijuana, about how often do you smoke it?</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
	I don't use marijuana	68.5	76.7	86.7	78.5
	I did use marijuana, but not anymore	13.3	6.4	4.3	5.3
	A few times a year	4.5	4.0	2.9	5.1
	A few times a month	5.4	4.6	2.4	4.1
	A few times a week	4.7	4.8	1.5	2.3
	Almost every day	3.6	3.5	2.2	4.8
29.	<i>If you have tried marijuana, how old were you when you tried marijuana for the first time?</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
	I have never tried marijuana	67.0	71.5	83.1	74.8
	8 years old or younger	0.0	.9	1.2	2.1
	9 or 10 years old	1.3	1.4	.8	2.0
	11 or 12 years old	7.4	5.9	4.1	3.3
	13 or 14 years old	14.4	12.6	6.4	8.8
	15 or 16 years old	7.9	7.3	4.1	8.4
	17 years old or older	2.0	.4	.3	.6

How much do you think people harm themselves if they...

	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
30. ...use alcohol regularly?				
No harm	-	-	-	6.9
Very little harm	-	-	-	7.6
Some harm	-	-	-	34.4
A lot of harm	-	-	-	43.6
I don't know	-	-	-	7.5
31. ...use tobacco regularly?				
No harm	-	-	-	6.9
Very little harm	-	-	-	4.0
Some harm	-	-	-	19.6
A lot of harm	-	-	-	62.0
I don't know	-	-	-	7.5
32. ...use marijuana regularly?				
No harm	-	-	-	10.6
Very little harm	-	-	-	10.8
Some harm	-	-	-	17.4
A lot of harm	-	-	-	52.7
I don't know	-	-	-	8.5

There are various influences in your life which help you make decisions. Below is a list of possible influences that may help you make decisions about not using or stopping the use of tobacco, alcohol, or drugs. To answer questions 33 and 34, mark on the answer sheet which are the two strongest influences for you.

	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
33. Which influence below is the strongest in your decision-making about not using or stopping use of tobacco, alcohol or drugs?				
Concern about health effects or addiction	44.8	36.9	41.7	38.3
Family influence	20.1	25.0	23.2	24.2
Friends' influence	8.8	8.5	8.3	7.3
Concern about effects on school, athletic or work performance	12.5	15.4	14.6	15.1
Church or religious beliefs	2.5	2.9	3.0	2.7
Laws, fears of getting caught	8.7	8.6	6.3	9.1
Counseling or treatment	.5	.8	.7	1.4
Influence of substance abuse education in schools	1.2	.8	1.2	.8
Special school assemblies on substance abuse	.9	1.1	1.0	1.1
34. Which influence below is the second strongest in your decision-making about not using or stopping use of tobacco, alcohol or drugs?				
Concern about health effects or addiction	18.9	21.7	21.1	22.2
Family influence	25.1	25.5	24.2	22.6
Friends' influence	13.8	13.9	13.1	13.5
Concern about effects on school, athletic or work performance	20.2	17.7	19.0	18.9
Church or religious beliefs	3.2	3.0	3.3	4.0
Laws, fears of getting caught	13.3	11.6	12.1	12.8
Counseling or treatment	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.8
Influence of substance abuse education in schools	2.3	2.6	2.9	2.1
Special school assemblies on substance abuse	1.6	2.5	2.7	2.1

Please indicate how often you use each of the following substances.

35.	<i>Methamphetamines (also called speed, crystal, crank or ice) including powder or crack)</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
	Never Used	-	-	-	94.2
	Did Use, but stopped	-	-	-	1.4
	A Few Times a Year	-	-	-	1.0
	A Few Times a Month	-	-	-	1.1
	A Few Times a Week	-	-	-	.4
	About Every Day	-	-	-	1.9
36.	<i>Inhalants (sniffed glue, aerosol spray cans, etc.)</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
	Never Used	87.0	91.0	92.2	91.3
	Did Use, but stopped	9.4	4.4	3.7	3.6
	A Few Times a Year	2.5	3.2	2.0	1.9
	A Few Times a Month	.7	.7	.7	.9
	A Few Times a Week	.4	.2	.4	.7
	About Every Day	0.0	.5	1.0	1.6
37.	<i>Steroids without a doctor's prescription (pill form or by injection)</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
	Never Used	97.1	97.5	97.4	95.2
	Did Use, but stopped	1.6	1.5	.8	1.2
	A Few Times a Year	.5	.2	.5	.9
	A Few Times a Month	.4	.3	.3	.5
	A Few Times a Week	0.0	.3	.5	.5
	About Every Day	.4	.2	.5	1.7
38.	<i>Prescription drugs (OxyContin, Percocet, Vicodin, Codeine, Adderall, Ritalin, or Xanax) without a doctor's prescription</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
	Never Used	88.3	89.1	94.6	89.3
	Did Use, but stopped	5.2	4.3	2.1	3.6
	A Few Times a Year	3.4	3.4	1.2	2.8
	A Few Times a Month	2.2	1.7	.7	1.4
	A Few Times a Week	.7	1.1	.6	.8
	About Every Day	.2	.4	.8	2.1
39.	<i>How often during the last (2009 – 2010) school year have you been high on alcohol, marijuana, or any other illegal drug while at school during school hours?</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
	0 times	79.6	81.5	87.5	84.2
	1 or 2 times	8.1	7.0	5.3	5.5
	3 to 9 times	5.6	5.3	2.7	4.3
	10 to 19 times	1.8	2.4	1.4	1.8
	20 to 39 times	1.8	1.3	1.0	1.1
	40 or more times	3.1	2.5	2.1	3.1

How easy would it be for you to get each of the following?

40.	<i>Beer, wine, or hard liquor</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
	Very Easy	-	29.7	26.6	26.9
	Easy	-	28.8	25.7	29.9
	Not So Easy	-	11.6	-	-
	Difficult	-	5.1	13.0	14.0
	Very Difficult	-	9.1	14.6	13.3
	I Don't Know	-	15.7	20.1	15.9

41.	<i>Marijuana (pot, weed)</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
	Very Easy	-	22.7	16.3	22.1
	Easy	-	19.2	12.1	16.4
	Not So Easy	-	7.6	-	-
	Difficult	-	4.1	7.9	10.5
	Very Difficult	-	20.7	34.7	28.2
	I Don't Know	-	25.7	29.0	22.8

42.	<i>Tobacco products</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
	Very Easy	-	32.5	25.0	23.5
	Easy	-	19.1	15.0	18.5
	Not So Easy	-	8.5	-	-
	Difficult	-	6.5	11.3	12.7
	Very Difficult	-	14.5	24.7	24.7
	I Don't Know	-	18.9	24.0	20.6

Please read each statement carefully and decide whether you agree or disagree. Fill in the circles on the answer sheet that best describe your feelings.

43.	<i>I enjoy going to school</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
	Strongly Agree	10.4	12.7	14.2	13.3
	Agree	54.8	46.9	52.4	53.8
	Disagree	23.5	25.2	22.0	21.0
	Strongly Disagree	11.3	15.2	11.4	11.9

44.	<i>Rules in my school are the same for everyone and are enforced fairly</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
	Strongly Agree	15.6	14.7	17.5	14.0
	Agree	32.6	37.4	43.0	42.7
	Disagree	30.8	29.1	24.7	25.4
	Strongly Disagree	21.0	18.8	14.8	17.9

45.	<i>I feel safe in my school.</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
	Strongly Agree	28.6	19.7	28.0	26.7
	Agree	54.1	55.9	54.8	56.5
	Disagree	12.1	18.0	11.8	9.8
	Strongly Disagree	5.2	6.4	5.4	7.0

46.	<i>My teachers generally care about me and how well I do in school</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
	Strongly Agree	-	23.8	31.7	26.6
	Agree	-	52.1	52.2	57.5
	Disagree	-	15.8	11.6	9.4
	Strongly Disagree	-	8.3	4.5	6.5

47.	<i>Teachers in my school treat me with respect</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
	Strongly Agree	23.0	22.5	28.9	27.4
	Agree	52.4	55.4	54.2	57.5
	Disagree	16.9	15.6	12.3	9.3
	Strongly Disagree	7.7	6.5	4.6	5.8
48.	<i>I treat teachers in my school with respect</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
	Strongly Agree	30.0	30.8	39.6	37.0
	Agree	61.3	55.5	50.2	54.4
	Disagree	5.8	9.5	6.8	4.7
	Strongly Disagree	2.9	4.2	3.4	3.9
49.	<i>Which do you think you will likely do after you finish high school?</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
	Go to a vocational/technical school or 2 year college	14.1	12.0	7.7	9.8
	Go to a 4 year college/university	59.6	60.0	63.6	66.1
	Go to work full-time	4.3	4.1	3.4	3.5
	Join the military	4.7	6.7	6.2	7.1
	Get married and be supported by my husband/wife	2.0	.9	1.2	1.4
	Go on public assistance (welfare)	0.0	.4	.3	.5
	Don't know yet	14.6	15.3	16.4	10.6
	Don't plan to finish high school	.7	.6	1.2	1.0
50.	<i>How often in the past year have you missed school because you felt you would be unsafe at school or on your way to or from school?</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
	Once	6.7	15.0	14.0	12.2
	Several Times	10.4	3.6	2.8	4.0
	Many Times	.7	1.7	2.8	3.0
	Never	82.2	79.7	80.4	80.8

Please read each statement carefully and decide whether you agree or disagree. Fill in the circles on the answer sheet that best describe your feelings.

51.	<i>In my community, there are fun things for kids my age to do.</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
	Strongly Agree	12.9	9.4	10.8	12.0
	Agree	23.9	34.6	38.9	38.9
	Disagree	32.7	32.8	30.5	28.3
	Strongly Disagree	30.5	23.2	19.8	20.8
52.	<i>In my community, there are opportunities for kids my age to earn money or find a job.</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
	Strongly Agree	-	10.4	10.5	11.4
	Agree	-	54.6	48.8	52.0
	Disagree	-	23.0	26.6	23.8
	Strongly Disagree	-	12.0	14.1	12.8

53.	<i>I feel safe in my community.</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
	Strongly Agree	29.0	17.9	19.5	19.9
	Agree	55.0	60.7	59.5	58.7
	Disagree	10.6	15.5	14.0	13.9
	Strongly Disagree	5.4	5.9	7.0	7.5
54.	<i>Adults in my community care about and value kids my age.</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
	Strongly Agree	-	9.5	15.6	14.5
	Agree	-	51.5	54.1	51.4
	Disagree	-	28.7	22.2	23.0
	Strongly Disagree	-	10.3	8.1	11.1
55.	<i>If I had a problem, there are adults in my community who I could count on to help me.</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
	Strongly Agree	41.9	24.8	31.8	28.6
	Agree	36.9	50.3	49.5	50.4
	Disagree	13.7	15.2	11.9	12.3
	Strongly Disagree	7.5	9.7	6.8	8.7

Please indicate whether or not your school or community offers specific help to teenagers for each of these concerns. You don't need to have used or sought help for these, but **it is important that you base your answers on specific groups, programs or agencies that you know provide help for each of these issues.**

56.	<i>Pregnancy/birth control/abstinence counseling</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
	No Help Offered	-	10.5	12.7	16.4
	No Help Offered, but Help is Needed	-	5.5	3.7	6.7
	Help Offered	-	37.0	34.4	27.2
	Don't Know	-	47.0	49.2	49.7
57.	<i>Sexual/physical abuse</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
	No Help Offered	-	9.3	11.8	15.4
	No Help Offered, but Help is Needed	-	3.8	4.0	4.8
	Help Offered	-	40.8	36.6	30.7
	Don't Know	-	46.1	47.6	49.1
58.	<i>Alcohol/drug abuse</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
	No Help Offered	-	8.0	10.7	14.3
	No Help Offered, but Help is Needed	-	5.3	4.7	5.8
	Help Offered	-	50.1	41.6	35.6
	Don't Know	-	36.6	43.0	44.3
59.	<i>Depression or thoughts of suicide</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
	No Help Offered	-	9.4	11.8	15.3
	No Help Offered, but Help is Needed	-	7.3	5.3	7.6
	Help Offered	-	39.7	38.4	32.2
	Don't Know	-	43.6	44.5	45.0

Please read each statement and decide if you agree or disagree. Fill in the numbered circles on your answer sheet that represent how you feel.

60.	<i>I feel safe in my home</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
	Strongly Agree	57.7	63.3	66.3	64.4
	Agree	38.0	31.7	27.7	28.1
	Disagree	2.5	3.7	3.8	3.9
	Strongly Disagree	1.8	1.3	2.2	3.6
61.	<i>I can turn to my parent(s) if I have a serious personal problem and need someone to talk to.</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
	Strongly Agree	-	39.9	48.7	48.7
	Agree	-	39.0	33.3	31.5
	Disagree	-	12.8	11.5	11.4
	Strongly Disagree	-	8.3	6.5	8.4

From your point of view, indicate how much the following are true for you. If you do not live with your mother or father, answer about the male or female adult you live with.

My parent(s)...

62.	<i>...set clear rules for me to follow.</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
	Never	7.9	3.6	4.2	5.6
	Occasionally	28.9	28.1	23.3	22.0
	Often	32.9	32.7	33.1	31.7
	Always	30.3	35.6	39.4	40.7
63.	<i>...discipline or punish me when I break the rules.</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
	Never	16.9	12.4	10.2	10.6
	Occasionally	37.1	35.5	30.9	30.1
	Often	27.1	27.4	31.8	29.9
	Always	18.9	24.7	27.1	29.4
64.	<i>...expect me to call if I am not at home.</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
	Never	5.9	4.7	4.7	6.6
	Occasionally	18.3	14.5	12.4	16.0
	Often	20.9	20.0	21.1	21.7
	Always	54.9	60.8	61.8	55.7
65.	<i>...know my friends.</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
	Never	4.1	3.6	3.2	5.0
	Occasionally	9.7	15.4	14.6	14.3
	Often	41.2	36.2	31.8	31.2
	Always	45.0	44.8	50.4	49.5
66.	<i>...usually know what I am doing after school.</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
	Never	4.5	5.2	4.0	5.2
	Occasionally	15.3	11.6	10.5	10.8
	Often	29.6	29.2	29.4	27.2
	Always	50.6	54.0	56.1	56.8

67.	<i>...ask me where I'm going when I go out.</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
	Never	-	4.0	3.3	4.4
	Occasionally	-	8.2	6.6	8.4
	Often	-	16.1	15.4	16.1
	Always	-	71.7	74.7	71.1
68.	<i>...care about and encourage me in my interests and activities.</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
	Never	-	5.8	5.3	6.0
	Occasionally	-	13.1	10.5	10.8
	Often	-	24.1	22.6	20.7
	Always	-	57.0	61.6	62.5
69.	<i>...are interested and encourage me in my school work.</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
	Never	-	5.3	4.0	6.3
	Occasionally	-	10.8	7.7	9.3
	Often	-	23.7	20.0	18.5
	Always	-	60.2	68.3	65.9

How often in the past year have you had a talk with at least one parent or adult you live with about each of the following?

70.	<i>Risks of smoking, drinking, or taking drugs</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
	Never	29.4	31.7	34.8	36.1
	Rarely	-	23.8	21.5	21.9
	Sometimes	35.8	27.4	27.1	26.6
	Often	21.6	12.4	10.8	10.4
	Very Often	13.2	4.7	5.8	5.0
71.	<i>The risks of being sexually active (AIDS, HIV, STDs, pregnancy, birth controls, etc.)</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
	Never	41.0	41.1	44.2	41.7
	Rarely	-	24.5	22.9	24.2
	Sometimes	33.5	20.1	19.0	19.9
	Often	14.8	10.1	9.6	8.9
	Very Often	10.7	4.2	4.3	5.3
72.	<i>About your family's history, faith and/or values</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
	Never	26.8	24.5	24.8	26.1
	Rarely	-	21.2	22.6	22.2
	Sometimes	34.5	28.4	28.1	26.2
	Often	25.1	17.4	15.3	16.7
	Very Often	13.6	8.5	9.2	8.4
73.	<i>About my job or education plans after high school</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
	Never	9.2	12.9	14.6	14.8
	Rarely	-	14.3	16.6	14.0
	Sometimes	29.1	26.1	25.4	23.0
	Often	31.0	27.2	23.9	27.2
	Very Often	30.7	19.5	19.5	21.0

For the next four questions, please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the following statements.

Answer these questions about the adults you live with most of the time.

74.	<i>My parents think youth my age should wait to have sexual intercourse.</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
	Strongly Agree	-	47.7	56.3	48.4
	Agree	-	41.1	31.7	36.3
	Disagree	-	6.6	6.8	9.4
	Strongly Disagree	-	4.6	5.2	5.9
75.	<i>My parents think youth my age shouldn't drink alcohol.</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
	Strongly Agree	-	47.1	61.2	52.5
	Agree	-	40.3	28.9	34.0
	Disagree	-	9.0	5.6	8.8
	Strongly Disagree	-	3.6	4.3	4.7
76.	<i>My parents think youth my age shouldn't use tobacco products.</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
	Strongly Agree	-	57.4	71.3	63.6
	Agree	-	33.8	21.3	27.5
	Disagree	-	4.9	2.8	4.2
	Strongly Disagree	-	3.9	4.6	4.7
77.	<i>My parents think youth my age shouldn't use marijuana.</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
	Strongly Agree	-	-	-	65.5
	Agree	-	-	-	25.1
	Disagree	-	-	-	4.1
	Strongly Disagree	-	-	-	5.3
78.	<i>How many times in the past five years have you had to change schools because you moved to a different community or neighborhood?</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
	None	-	74.5	73.2	74.1
	Once	-	14.1	14.2	14.4
	Twice	-	5.2	4.3	4.8
	Three times	-	2.8	3.9	3.5
	Four times	-	1.6	1.1	1.2
	Five times or more	-	1.8	3.3	2.0

Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the following statements.

79.	<i>I can turn to my friends if I have a serious personal problem and need someone to talk with.</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
	Strongly Agree	-	40.7	43.6	44.0
	Agree	-	40.4	41.8	41.1
	Disagree	-	13.4	9.4	9.5
	Strongly Disagree	-	5.5	5.2	5.4

80.	<i>If I wanted to do something foolish or dangerous, my friends would try to stop me for my own good.</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
	Strongly Agree	-	35.7	39.9	37.5
	Agree	-	45.4	41.4	43.5
	Disagree	-	13.7	13.6	13.0
	Strongly Disagree	-	5.2	5.1	6.0
81.	<i>My friends think postponing sexual intercourse until after high school is a good idea.</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
	Strongly Agree	-	17.1	26.7	21.1
	Agree	-	31.0	33.2	29.4
	Disagree	-	34.3	25.2	29.9
	Strongly Disagree	-	17.6	14.9	19.6
82.	<i>My friends feel it is important to get good grades and work hard in school.</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
	Strongly Agree	-	22.8	29.0	28.1
	Agree	-	54.5	52.0	54.1
	Disagree	-	17.8	14.6	13.4
	Strongly Disagree	-	4.9	4.4	4.4
83.	<i>My friends think you don't need to drink or do drugs in order to have a good time.</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
	Strongly Agree	-	32.3	46.0	35.7
	Agree	-	43.1	36.1	42.8
	Disagree	-	17.3	12.1	15.1
	Strongly Disagree	-	7.3	5.8	6.4
84.	<i>My friends and I talk about going to college or getting a job after high school.</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
	Strongly Agree	-	25.2	29.2	32.5
	Agree	-	49.9	44.8	47.5
	Disagree	-	16.9	17.9	13.8
	Strongly Disagree	-	8.0	8.1	6.2
85.	<i>My friends feel it is important to help others and contribute to our community.</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
	Strongly Agree	-	12.0	15.2	16.2
	Agree	-	39.3	43.4	46.2
	Disagree	-	34.8	30.2	27.1
	Strongly Disagree	-	13.9	11.2	10.5
86.	<i>I let my friends talk me into doing things I really don't want to do.</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
	Strongly Agree	6.1	4.8	8.0	7.8
	Agree	17.2	11.7	12.7	11.6
	Disagree	31.9	42.9	37.7	41.0
	Strongly Disagree	44.8	40.6	41.6	39.6

Fill in the responses on your answer sheet that best describe your situation or feelings.

87.	<i>Who do you generally talk to when you have a problem?</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
	A friend	53.9	44.7	44.4	48.6
	An adult friend	2.5	4.7	3.8	4.7
	A parent/step-parent	19.3	25.0	29.9	25.3
	A brother/sister	6.7	8.3	7.5	7.0
	An adult relative (not a parent or step-parent)	1.8	2.2	2.1	2.6
	A school staff person (teacher, guidance counselor, etc.)	.9	1.5	1.3	.5
	A counselor or religious leader	1.1	.9	.1	.5
	An adult leader (e.g. 4-H, church youth group, scouts, coach, etc.)	.2	.2	.2	.5
	No one, because I can't or don't want to	11.8	10.8	9.7	8.5
	No one, because I have no one to talk to	1.8	1.7	1.0	1.8

88.	<i>During the past year, have you seriously thought about running away from home?</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
	No	56.9	62.3	63.3	66.4
	Yes, once	19.9	18.4	19.2	15.8
	Yes, more than once	16.9	15.6	14.7	14.0
	I did run away	6.1	3.3	2.2	3.1
	I did not live at home during the last year	.2	.4	.6	.7

89.	<i>During the past 6 months, have you felt depressed, helpless, hopeless or very sad for a period of 2 weeks or longer?</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
	No	57.2	65.3	68.4	71.0
	Yes	42.8	34.7	31.6	29.0

Sometimes people feel so depressed and hopeless about the future that they may consider attempting suicide, that is, taking some action to end their own life. The next six questions ask about suicide.

90.	<i>During the past 12 months, did you ever seriously consider attempting suicide?</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
	No	78.3	81.0	87.4	85.7
	Yes	21.7	19.0	12.6	14.3

91.	<i>During the past 12 months, did you make a plan about how you would attempt suicide?</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
	No	84.1	87.8	92.7	90.0
	Yes	15.9	12.2	7.3	10.0

92.	<i>During the past 12 months, how many times did you actually attempt suicide?</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
	0 times	-	90.7	94.1	92.9
	1 time	-	4.5	3.4	3.8
	2 or 3 times	-	2.8	1.5	1.7
	4 or 5 times	-	1.1	.6	.5
	6 or more times	-	.9	.4	1.1

93.	<i>If you attempted suicide during the past 12 months, did any attempt result in an injury, poisoning, or overdose that had to be treated by a doctor or nurse?</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
	I did not attempt suicide during the past 12 months	-	86.9	88.6	90.0
	Yes	-	3.2	2.9	2.5
	No	-	9.9	8.5	7.5
94.	<i>If you have had thoughts about committing suicide, what was the main reason you had these thoughts the last time?</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
	I do not have these thoughts	-	73.6	78.5	78.4
	Because of a failed relationship	-	3.5	3.3	3.8
	I had problems with my parents or home life	-	7.5	6.4	5.4
	Because of pressure to perform at school (grades, tests, homework, etc.)	-	2.8	1.0	1.2
	I felt too much pressure about something in my life (like school, sports, or work)	-	2.3	3.3	1.8
	I had been verbally abused or harassed by someone	-	1.1	.8	1.1
	I had been physically or sexually abused	-	.9	.9	.9
	Because I have a drug or alcohol addiction problem	-	.1	.2	.2
	I had feelings of alone-ness or isolation	-	3.0	2.7	3.6
	Because of some other reason	-	5.2	2.9	3.6
95.	<i>If you have had thoughts about committing suicide, what do you usually do in response to those thoughts?</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
	I do not have these thoughts	69.5	73.8	79.0	78.1
	I do nothing when I have these thoughts	8.0	5.8	4.6	4.9
	I try to solve my own problems but I don't talk to anyone	9.8	4.9	5.1	5.8
	I withdraw from people and activities	3.2	2.8	3.5	2.6
	I drink or use other drugs	1.8	2.6	1.1	1.6
	I talk to a parent or other caring adult	1.4	1.7	.9	1.1
	I talk to a teen friend	4.7	4.9	4.4	3.9
	I seek professional help	-	.4	.2	.1
	I call an appropriate hotline	-	0.0	0.0	.2
	I make a plan for how I would do it	1.6	3.1	1.2	1.7

The next set of questions asks about sexual activity.

96.	<i>If you have ever had sexual intercourse, how old were you the first time?</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
	never had sexual intercourse	65.5	72.8	79.7	69.5
	11 or under	3.4	3.1	3.1	3.9
	12	4.5	3.4	2.0	2.8
	13	6.9	5.3	3.2	3.7
	14	7.3	4.3	4.2	7.6
	15	6.1	5.7	4.9	6.6
	16	4.5	3.8	1.9	4.6
	17 or older	1.8	1.6	1.0	1.3

97. <i>If you have ever had sexual intercourse, why did you decide to have sexual intercourse the first time?</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
I have never had sexual intercourse	65.6	73.4	80.1	70.1
I didn't decide, it just happened	10.0	7.4	4.9	8.1
I didn't decide, someone forced me	.9	2.1	1.3	1.8
I was curious to see what it was like	8.4	5.4	5.2	6.7
I was in love with the person	9.8	7.9	6.7	9.7
I wasn't in control, due to the use of alcohol or drugs	2.3	.8	.5	.8
Other	3.0	3.0	1.3	2.8

For the purpose of this survey, abstinence is refraining from having sexual intercourse until you are married.

98. <i>If you are currently sexually active, how often is some form of birth control, such as condoms, birth control pills, or diaphragms, used to prevent pregnancy?</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
I have never had sexual intercourse	66.2	72.7	79.4	68.9
I am currently abstinent	-	6.3	3.3	4.0
Never	6.2	2.1	3.2	4.9
Rarely	-	1.4	-	-
Sometimes	4.1	2.2	2.9	6.0
Usually	-	2.7	-	-
Always	23.5	12.6	11.2	16.2

99. <i>If you are sexually active, how often is a condom used for protection against sexually transmitted disease?</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
I have never had sexual intercourse	66.1	72.9	79.7	69.1
I am currently abstinent	-	5.6	2.9	4.3
Never	3.9	2.7	3.2	4.9
Rarely	-	2.3	-	-
Sometimes	8.0	2.4	2.8	7.4
Usually	-	2.9	-	-
Always	22.0	11.2	11.4	14.3

100. <i>If you are sexually active, do you drink or use drugs before you have intercourse?</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
I have never had sexual intercourse	66.2	73.9	80.7	71.7
Never use before intercourse	18.0	16.4	12.4	16.8
Sometimes use before intercourse	14.2	8.8	6.0	9.4
Always or almost always use before intercourse	1.6	.9	.9	2.1

There are various influences in your life which help you make decisions. Below is a list of possible influences that may help you make the right decisions for you about your sexual activity. To answer questions 101 and 102, mark on the answer sheet which are the two strongest influences for you.

101. <i>Which influence above is the strongest in your decision-making about sexual activity?</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
Concern about health risks or pregnancy	35.1	33.4	37.5	35.2
Family influence	8.8	14.8	16.4	16.3
Friends' influence	8.1	9.0	6.3	7.7
Concern about risks to your future plans for career or education	13.9	10.3	7.1	7.6
Church or religious beliefs	3.8	4.4	3.9	3.4
Influence of sex education/health class/ family life education in school	1.4	2.8	3.1	1.7
A service, program, activity or club in the community	0.0	.1	.2	.3
I am not/have not been in love with anyone	5.5	4.2	4.5	6.2
Don't need it/not interested in it now	10.9	9.0	11.1	10.7
Other	12.5	12.0	9.9	10.9
102. <i>Which influence above is the second strongest in your decision-making about sexual activity?</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
Concern about health risks or pregnancy	18.0	19.5	18.6	19.6
Family influence	16.6	20.2	21.3	18.5
Friends' influence	8.8	8.8	11.0	11.4
Concern about risks to your future plans for career or education	20.0	16.1	13.8	14.1
Church or religious beliefs	3.9	2.8	2.8	3.5
Influence of sex education/health class/ family life education in school	4.6	5.7	5.4	3.0
A service, program, activity or club in the community	.5	.8	0.0	.6
I am not/have not been in love with anyone	5.1	5.3	4.5	5.6
Don't need it/not interested in it now	8.5	7.9	9.6	9.4
Other	14.0	12.9	13.0	14.3

Sexual harassment is unwanted sexual attention such as sexual comments, jokes, graffiti, blocking or cornering.

103. <i>How often in the past year have you experienced some form of sexual harassment from other youth?</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
Never	-	72.8	78.7	80.3
Once	-	9.8	11.1	7.6
2 or 3 times	-	9.1	5.3	6.0
4 times or more	-	8.3	4.9	6.1
104. <i>How often in the past year have you experienced some form of sexual harassment from an adult?</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
Never	-	89.3	91.8	90.1
Once	-	5.6	4.2	4.5
2 or 3 times	-	3.1	2.9	2.6
4 times or more	-	2.0	1.1	2.8

105. <i>Has another teen ever done something sexual to you that you didn't want?</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
No	80.3	80.8	84.4	85.0
Yes, unwanted kissing	3.0	2.4	1.8	2.7
Yes, unwanted touching	7.6	9.4	7.7	5.8
Yes, unwanted kissing and touching	5.9	3.6	3.3	3.3
Yes, unwanted sexual intercourse	1.6	2.7	1.7	1.8
Yes, other	1.6	1.1	1.1	1.4
106. <i>What was the relationship of this teen to you the last time this happened?</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
It has never happened	72.3	75.9	79.9	79.2
A date, boyfriend or girlfriend	10.3	6.9	6.4	7.3
A close or casual friend	11.4	11.4	8.1	7.4
A stranger	1.6	2.2	1.9	2.1
A teen relative	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.0
An ex-boyfriend or ex-girlfriend	3.0	2.5	2.4	3.0
107. <i>Has an adult ever done something sexual to you that you didn't want?</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
No	92.4	91.2	93.0	92.2
Yes, unwanted kissing	.7	1.4	1.2	1.6
Yes, unwanted touching	3.4	3.3	2.7	2.8
Yes, unwanted kissing and touching	2.1	1.7	1.2	1.1
Yes, unwanted sexual intercourse	1.4	1.4	.9	1.4
Yes, other	0.0	1.0	1.0	0.9
108. <i>What was the relationship of this adult to you the last time this happened?</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
It has never happened	90.8	90.5	93.1	91.7
A stranger	.9	1.3	1.2	2.3
An adult friend or leader	2.5	2.5	1.7	1.7
An adult I knew but did not consider a friend or leader	1.5	2.4	2.0	2.0
An adult relative	3.2	2.5	1.6	1.7
An adult boyfriend or girlfriend	1.1	.8	.4	.6
109. <i>Have you ever told anyone that you were physically hurt or received unwanted sexual activity?</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
It has never happened	81.0	83.9	86.4	87.6
Yes, I told a parent	5.6	4.5	4.0	3.7
Yes, I told a school staff person	0.0	1.1	.6	1.2
Yes, I told a doctor, social worker or religious leader	.9	1.3	.8	.8
Yes, I told an adult friend or youth group leader	.5	.6	.2	.5
Yes, I told a teen friend, but no adults	5.8	4.4	4.3	3.3
No, I never told anyone when it happened	6.2	4.2	3.7	2.9

110. <i>What happened as a result of telling someone about the physical or sexual activity described above?</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
It has never happened to me	80.0	83.2	86.1	86.4
I told someone, action was taken, and it stopped	6.3	5.5	4.0	4.6
I told someone, action was taken, and it continued	.7	1.1	1.4	1.4
I told someone, no action was taken, and it stopped	-	5.3	3.9	3.7
I told someone, no action was taken, and it continued	7.0	1.2	.5	1.1
I never told anyone	6.0	3.7	4.1	2.8

111. <i>Have you ever done something sexual with another person that they didn't want?</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
Yes	5.6	14.6	15.4	19.6
No	94.4	85.4	84.6	80.4

The next set of questions asks about your personal experiences with violence and abuse.

112. <i>In the past year, have you been physically hurt by an adult at home (i.e., beat up, hit with an object, kicked, etc.)?</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
No	-	87.6	88.3	89.0
Yes, once	-	7.0	6.4	6.1
Yes, more than once	-	5.4	5.3	4.9

113. <i>In the past year, have you been physically hurt by another teen?</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
No	73.7	81.4	84.1	86.2
Yes, once	12.6	9.2	8.5	7.8
Yes, more than once	13.7	9.4	7.4	6.0

114. <i>In the past year, have you been slapped, hit or kicked by a boyfriend/girlfriend?</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
No	71.5	87.6	88.7	90.3
Yes, once	13.3	6.0	6.3	4.9
Yes, more than once	15.2	6.4	5.0	4.8

115. <i>Do you feel constantly teased, threatened or harassed by other youth?</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
No	-	80.9	83.7	87.9
Yes	-	19.1	16.3	12.1

116. <i>How often in the past 6 months have you used physical force or threatened people in order to win an argument or get your own way?</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
Never	-	63.7	63.6	74.6
Rarely	-	23.5	24.3	14.3
Occasionally	-	7.9	8.3	6.5
Often	-	2.6	2.0	2.3
Very often	-	2.3	1.8	2.3

117. <i>In the past year, have you ever carried a weapon, such as a knife or club, on school property with the intent to harm someone or to protect yourself or others?</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
Never	-	94.8	95.8	94.2
Yes, once only	-	2.6	1.8	3.2
Yes, more than once	-	2.6	2.4	2.6
118. <i>In the past year, have you ever carried a gun on school property with the intent to harm someone or to protect yourself or others?</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
Never	-	98.0	97.8	96.4
Yes, once only	-	1.1	.9	1.4
Yes, more than once	-	.9	1.3	2.2
119. <i>In the past year, have you ever carried a weapon, such as a knife or club, in the community with the intent to harm someone or to protect yourself or others?</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
Never	-	91.8	93.9	92.1
Yes, once only	-	3.0	2.7	2.9
Yes, more than once	-	5.2	3.4	5.0
120. <i>In the past year, have you ever carried a gun in the community with the intent to harm someone or to protect yourself or others?</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
Never	-	96.4	96.6	94.6
Yes, once only	-	1.5	1.4	3.3
Yes, more than once	-	2.1	2.0	2.1
121. <i>During the past 12 months, have you ever been electronically bullied? (Includes being bullied through e-mail, chat rooms, instant messaging, Web sites, or texting)</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
Yes	-	-	-	41.6
No	-	-	-	58.4

On average, you probably have a total of about 60 non-classroom hours of free time to pursue other activities each week.

Here are some things teens do after school and on weekends. How many hours each week do you spend...

122. <i>...staying at home with no adults present</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
None	8.5	9.7	10.2	12.7
About 1 Hour	20.8	26.9	32.6	29.9
2-10 Hours	55.4	52.4	49.0	49.1
11-20 Hours	10.1	6.6	5.2	5.2
More Than 20 Hrs.	5.2	4.4	3.0	3.1
123. <i>...watching TV, playing video or computer games</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
None	4.9	5.9	4.4	7.7
About 1 Hour	25.3	23.9	29.6	32.9
2-10 Hours	50.3	55.3	51.5	48.4
11-20 Hours	14.3	9.2	9.1	6.7
More Than 20 Hrs.	5.2	5.7	5.4	4.3

124.	<i>...doing homework or studying.</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
	None	6.5	12.1	10.4	8.3
	About 1 Hour	30.1	36.6	45.6	40.6
	2-10 Hours	51.8	43.2	38.7	41.1
	11-20 Hours	9.2	7.1	3.7	7.4
	More Than 20 Hrs.	2.4	1.0	1.6	2.6
125.	<i>...talking or texting to friends on the telephone</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
	None	-	24.1	19.8	12.6
	About 1 Hour	-	37.8	42.1	25.7
	2-10 Hours	-	29.8	29.3	34.0
	11-20 Hours	-	5.4	6.8	13.8
	More Than 20 Hrs.	-	2.9	2.0	13.9
126.	<i>...being online (chatting, surfing, etc.)</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
	None	-	17.4	19.3	14.4
	About 1 Hour	-	23.5	26.5	31.6
	2-10 Hours	-	40.9	39.5	40.1
	11-20 Hours	-	12.5	10.4	9.5
	More Than 20 Hrs.	-	5.7	4.3	4.4
127.	<i>...dating a boyfriend/girlfriend or hanging out with friends.</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
	None	11.3	15.3	14.1	15.4
	About 1 Hour	11.3	11.8	14.5	14.3
	2-10 Hours	49.4	42.8	43.4	40.0
	11-20 Hours	15.6	15.9	16.7	15.2
	More Than 20 Hrs.	12.4	14.2	11.3	15.1
128.	<i>...participating in school and community sponsored activities, including clubs, dances, etc.</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
	None	32.8	33.8	27.4	28.9
	About 1 Hour	21.6	22.2	25.0	24.0
	2-10 Hours	37.2	35.2	38.8	34.9
	11-20 Hours	6.3	6.5	6.0	7.9
	More Than 20 Hrs.	2.1	2.3	2.8	4.3
129.	<i>...participating in organized sports (school or community sponsored teams or contests)</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
	None	36.7	33.8	26.3	28.0
	About 1 Hour	11.1	12.0	15.2	13.4
	2-10 Hours	34.4	35.1	39.5	37.1
	11-20 Hours	14.5	13.9	12.8	14.8
	More Than 20 Hrs.	3.3	5.2	6.2	6.7
130.	<i>...exercising for fun and fitness</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
	None	17.7	21.8	17.4	18.6
	About 1 Hour	30.7	33.8	40.1	34.7
	2-10 Hours	40.4	35.8	32.8	34.2
	11-20 Hours	7.2	6.0	7.5	8.4
	More Than 20 Hrs.	4.0	2.6	2.2	4.1

131. ... <i>doing fun things with your parent(s) or family</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
None	16.5	19.5	15.1	17.8
About 1 Hour	29.1	33.5	37.2	31.0
2-10 Hours	42.3	41.4	40.6	41.6
11-20 Hours	7.9	4.2	5.4	6.0
More Than 20 Hrs.	4.2	1.4	1.7	3.6
132. ... <i>working at a job for pay</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
None	47.9	58.2	63.7	56.3
About 1 Hour	10.7	10.9	13.9	13.6
2-10 Hours	24.5	19.6	15.1	19.0
11-20 Hours	10.8	7.5	4.9	7.4
More Than 20 Hrs.	6.1	3.8	2.4	3.7
133. ... <i>helping with family business or farm, or doing household chores</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
None	14.5	25.6	22.5	25.2
About 1 Hour	36.9	42.8	46.7	40.4
2-10 Hours	39.9	26.1	25.5	26.8
11-20 Hours	6.6	4.3	3.3	4.7
More Than 20 Hrs.	2.1	1.2	2.0	2.9
134. ... <i>doing volunteer community service</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
None	71.7	71.6	67.1	56.4
About 1 Hour	17.2	19.6	20.3	24.4
2-10 Hours	9.3	6.3	9.5	14.1
11-20 Hours	1.3	1.8	1.8	2.3
More Than 20 Hrs.	.5	.7	1.3	2.8

Fill in the circles on your answer sheet that best describes your situation or feelings.

How helpful do you think each of these things are in keeping you from engaging in negative, illegal or harmful activities?

135. <i>Counselor/social worker you can talk with</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
Very Helpful	22.5	15.5	16.9	19.5
Some Help	50.5	19.3	23.0	22.0
Helpful	-	21.3	21.7	22.5
Minimal Help	-	14.5	12.6	13.0
No Help	27.0	29.4	25.8	23.0
136. <i>Involved family/parents</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
Very Helpful	50.9	33.2	40.5	37.7
Some Help	32.9	20.8	19.6	17.2
Helpful	-	27.8	25.4	28.9
Minimal Help	-	9.9	6.7	7.6
No Help	16.2	8.3	7.8	8.6

137. <i>After school and weekend activities at school or in the community</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
Very Helpful	31.9	22.2	25.9	25.5
Some Help	46.5	21.6	22.5	22.6
Helpful	-	23.6	23.2	25.6
Minimal Help	-	13.7	11.0	10.0
No Help	21.6	18.9	17.4	16.3
138. <i>School programs concerning drug and alcohol prevention awareness (in-class instructions, assemblies)</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
Very Helpful	-	15.3	20.5	20.9
Some Help	-	20.0	21.8	20.1
Helpful	-	20.8	21.2	21.2
Minimal Help	-	17.7	15.7	15.0
No Help	-	26.2	20.8	22.8
139. <i>Opportunities to perform volunteer work</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
Very Helpful	20.0	12.7	17.8	20.7
Some Help	46.3	19.4	21.5	20.9
Helpful	-	19.2	20.4	23.6
Minimal Help	-	19.6	16.4	13.4
No Help	33.7	29.1	23.9	21.4
140. <i>Positive role models</i>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2010</u>
Very Helpful	40.0	31.2	38.1	39.1
Some Help	42.4	20.6	19.8	19.2
Helpful	-	23.2	23.3	24.0
Minimal Help	-	10.8	8.4	7.8
No Help	17.6	14.2	10.4	9.9